

WRENS AND KINGLETS

_____ Rock Wren - X.....	C	C	F
_____ House Wren - X.....	C	C	F
_____ Gol.-cr. Kinglet	S		O
_____ Ruby-cr. Kinglet.....	S		S

THRUSHES AND THRASHERS

Eastern Bluebird - Y	U	0	U	
Mount. Bluebird - X	F	F	F	
Town. Solitaire			0	R
Veery - Y	0	0	S	
Gray-ch. Thrush	S			
Swainson's Thrush	0		S	
American Robin - X	C	C	C	U
Gray Catbird - Y	U	U	S	
Brown Thrasher - X	F	F	U	

PIPITS AND WAXWINGS

_____ Sprague's Pipit - Y	U	U	U	
_____ Bohemian Waxwing	U		U	C
_____ Cedar Waxwing - X	U	F	U	U

SHRIKES AND STARLINGS

_____ Northern Shrike.....			0	U
_____ Loggerhead Shrike - Y.....	U	F	U	0
_____ European Starling - X.....	U	R	S	S

VIREOS AND WOOD WARBLERS

Solitary Vireo	S		S
Warbling Vireo - Y	U	F	U
Red-eyed Vireo - X	F	C	F
Tenn. Warbler	O		S
Or.-cro. Warbler	O		S
Yellow Warbler - X	C	C	C
Bl.-thr. Blue Warbler		Ac	
Yel.-ru. Warbler	F		S
Blackpoll Warbler	U		S
Bl. & Wh. Warbler - Y	F	F	F
Am. Redstart - X	C	C	C
Ovenbird - X	F	F	F
No. Waterthrush	S		S
Mourning Warbler	O		S
Com. Yellowthroat - X	C	C	C
Wilson's Warbler	S		O
Yellow-br. Chat - X	F	F	F

TANAGERS, GROSBEAKS AND BUNTINGS

_____ Western Tanager - Z.....	0	0	
_____ Rose-b. Grosbeak - Z.....	0	S	S
_____ Bl.h. Grosbeak - X	F	F	S
_____ Lazuli Bunting - X.....	C	C	F
_____ Indigo Bunting - Y.....	S	0	S

TOWHEES, SPARROWS, JUNCOS AND LONGSPURS

_____Rufous-s. Towhee - X	C	C	C	
_____Am. Tree Sparrow	F		F	0
_____Chipping Sparrow - X	C	C	C	
_____Clay-col. Sparrow - Y	C	C	C	
_____Brewer's Sparrow - Z	S	S	S	
_____Field Sparrow - X	C	C	C	
_____Vesper Sparrow - X	C	C	C	
_____Lark Sparrow - Y	F	F	F	
_____Lark Bunting - Y	U	R	U	
_____Savannah Sparrow - Y	S	R	S	
_____Baird's Sparrow - Y	S	R	S	
_____Grasshopper Spar. - Y	F	F	U	
_____Fox Sparrow	S		S	
_____Song Sparrow - X	U	U	U	
_____Lincoln's Sparrow	S		S	
_____Wh.-thr. Sparrow	R		S	
_____Wh.-cr. Sparrow	U		U	
_____Harris' Sparrow	U		U	0
_____Dark-eyed Junco	C		C	0
_____McCown's Longspur - Z	S	S	S	
_____Lapland Longspur	S		S	0
_____Smith's Longspur			0	
_____Ch.-col. Longspur - Y	U	U	U	
_____Snow Bunting	S		0	0

MEADOWLARKS, BLACKBIRDS AND ORIOLES

Bobolink - Y	S	R	S	
Red-w. Blackbird - Y	U	U	U	0
W. Meadowlark - X	C	C	C	0
Yel.-h. Blackbird - Z	S	O	O	
Rusty Blackbird	S		S	0
Brewer's Blackbird - Y	U	R	U	0
Common Grackle - Y	F	F	F	
Brown-h. Cowbird - X	F	F	U	
Orchard Oriole - Y	R	R	S	
Northern Oriole - X	F	F	S	

GROSBEAKS, FINCHES AND REDPOLLS

_____ Rosy Finch.....				0
_____ Pine Grosbeak.....				0
_____ Purple Finch.....	S		S	0
_____ Red Crossbill		0	S	0
_____ Common Redpoll.....	S		S	F
_____ Hoary Redpoll.....	S			0
_____ Pine Siskin - X.....	S	0		0
_____ American Goldfinch - Y	F	F	F	0
_____ Evening Grosbeak.....	0		S	0

WEAVER FINCHES

House Sparrow - Y.....	U	U	U	U
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NOTES

This image shows a single sheet of aged, yellowed paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The paper has a slightly textured appearance and some minor discoloration consistent with old paper. There are no markings, text, or illustrations on the page.

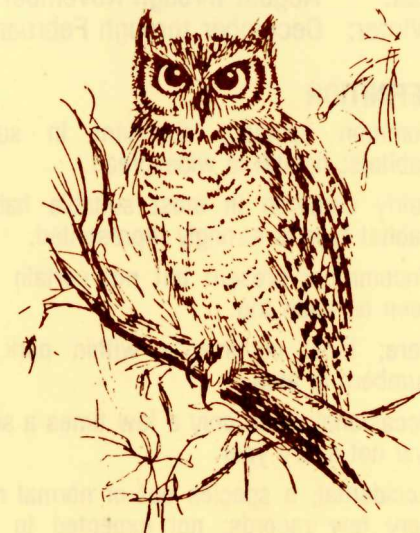
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BIRDS OF THEODORE ROOSEVELT NATIONAL PARK NORTH DAKOTA



Theodore Roosevelt admired and respected the knowledge of John James Audubon. As a result, he became quite an avid bird watcher and spent much time studying natural history. He wrote, "All I can say is that almost as soon as I began to read at all, I began to read about the natural history of beasts and birds..."

When Roosevelt arrived in the North Dakota Badlands in 1883 for a hunting trip, not only was he struck by the beauty of the area but, as a naturalist, he also found the variety of birdlife exhilarating.

Theodore Roosevelt National Park is a 70,634-acre park in three units. A variety of habitats make up the park, including native prairie, hardwood and juniper draws, sagebrush flats, and undisturbed Little Missouri River bottomland forest.

The occurrence and status of bird species has been changing since the beginning of time. Visiting birders are asked to inform park personnel if a bird of which they have knowledge is new to the list, nesting has been confirmed, or if its status should be changed.

This list includes 176 species which have been observed in Theodore Roosevelt National Park plus 26 species that have not yet been observed but are suspected of occurring since they have been seen in the immediate area. This list includes 59 species that are known to have nested in the park, 45 species that are probable breeders, and 19 species whose nesting status is uncertain.

SEASONS
S — Spring: March through May
S — Summer: June through July
F — Fall: August through November
W — Winter: December through February

CODE DEFINITION
C — Common species; abundant in suitable habitats; habitat is widespread.
F — Fairly common in most suitable habitats; habitat type is strongly represented.
U — Uncommon; present but not certain to be seen on each trip.
R — Rare; local occurrence within park, low numbers in area.
O — Occasional; seen only a few times a season and not every year.
Ac — Accidental; a species out of normal range, very few records; not expected to occur again.
S — Suspected; not yet observed WITHIN the park or in that season, but has been seen in the area and MAY be present.
E — Extirpated; a species that formerly occurred naturally in North Dakota.
X — Species that are known to have nested in the park. Active nests with eggs or young, adults and dependent young, etc.
Y — Species suspected to have nested from observation of pair in suitable habitat, singing male, etc.
Z — Nesting status uncertain.

	S	S	F	W
LOONS AND GREBES				
___Pied-bil. Grebe	O		S	
PELICANS AND CORMORANTS				
___White Pelican	U	U	U	
___D.-c. Cormorant	S		Ac	
HERONS AND IBISES				
___Great Blue Heron - X	F	F	F	
___Bl.-cr. N.-heron		O		

	S	S	F	W
WATERFOWL				
___Tundra Swan	S		S	
___Snow Goose	U		S	
___Gr. Wh.-f. Goose	S		S	
___Canada Goose - X	F	S	F	
___Wood Duck	O	O	S	
___Green-w. Teal - Y	U	R	S	
___Mallard - X	F	R	O	
___Northern Pintail - Z	U	R	S	
___Blue-winged Teal - X	F	R	S	
___Cinnamon Teal - Z	S	S	S	
___No. Shoveler	U	S	S	
___Gadwall - Y	R	O	S	
___American Wigeon - Y	R	O	S	
___Canvasback	O		S	
___Redhead	S		S	
___Ring-necked Duck	S		S	
___Lesser Scaup	O		S	
___Common Goldeneye	O		S	
___Bufflehead	S		S	
___Common Merganser	S		S	
___Ruddy Duck	S		S	
VULTURES AND HAWKS				
___Turkey Vulture -Y	U	U	U	
___Bald Eagle	R		R	O
___Northern Harrier - X	C	F	C	O
___Sharp-shin. Hawk - X	U	U	U	O
___Cooper's Hawk - X	U	U	U	O
___Northern Goshawk	O		S	R
___Swainson's Hawk - Y	U	U	U	
___Red-tailed Hawk - X	C	F	C	R
___Ferruginous Hawk - Z	R	R	R	
___Rough-leg. Hawk	R		U	O
___Golden Eagle - X	F	F	F	F
___American Kestrel - X	C	F	C	O
___Merlin - X	R	O	R	O
___Peregrine Falcon - Z	O	O	O	O
___Prairie Falcon - X	U	U	U	O
GALLINACEOUS BIRDS				
___Gray Partridge - Y			O	O
___Ring-n. Pheasant - X	F	F	F	F
___Sage Grouse - X	S	O	S	S
___Gr. Pr.-chicken - Z	S	S	S	S
___Sharp-t. Grouse - X	F	F	F	F
___Wild Turkey - X	F	F	U	U

	S	S	F	W
CRANES AND RAILS				
___Sora - Z	O	S	S	
___American Coot	O		S	
___Sandhill Crane	F		C	
___Whooping Crane	O		O	
PLOVERS AND TURNSTONES				
___Killdeer - X	F	F	U	
___Mountain Plover - Y	E	E	E	
SNIPES, SANDPIPERS, & STILTS				
___American Avocet	O	O	S	
___Gr. Yellowlegs	S		O	
___Les Yellowlegs	S		O	
___Sol. Sandpiper	O		S	
___Willet	O		S	
___Spot. Sandpiper - Y	U	U	U	
___Upland Sandpiper - X	U	U	U	
___Eskimo Curlew	E		E	
___Long-bil. Curlew - Z	S	O		
___Semipalmated Sandpiper	S	S	S	
___Least Sandpiper		O		
___Pectoral Sandpiper	S		S	
___Common Snipe	S		S	
___Wilson's Phalarope	S		S	
GULLS AND TERNS				
___Franklin's Gull	O	S	S	
___Ring-billed Gull	O	O	S	
___California Gull	S	S	S	
___Common Tern	S	S	S	
___Forster's Tern	S	S	S	
___Black Tern	S	S	S	
PIGEONS AND CUCKOOS				
___Rock Dove - Y	O	O	O	O
___Mourning Dove - X	C	C	C	
___Passenger Pigeon - Z		EXTINCT		
___Black-b. Cuckoo - Y	U	U		
___Yellow-b. Cuckoo - Z		O		
OWLS AND GOATSUCKERS				
___E. Screech-owl - Y	R	R	R	R
___Great Horned Owl - X	F	F	F	F
___Snowy Owl			S	O
___Burrowing Owl - X	U	U	U	
___Long-eared Owl - Y	R	R	S	

	S	S	F	W
OWLS AND GOATSUCKERS				
___Short-eared Owl -Z	S	O	S	S
___N. Saw-whet Owl - Y		O	O	O
___Common Nighthawk - Y	F	U	C	
___Poor-will - Y	R	U	R	
HUMMINGBIRDS AND KINGFISHERS				
___R.-t. Hummingbird	O	O	O	
___Belted Kingfisher - Y	U	U	U	O
WOODPECKERS				
___R.h. Woodpecker - X	U	U	U	
___Downy Woodpecker - Y	F	F	F	F
___Hairy Woodpecker - Y	F	F	F	F
___Northern Flicker - X	C	C	C	O
FLYCATCHERS				
___W. Wood-pewee - Z	S	O	S	
___Willow Flycatcher - Z	S	S	S	
___Least Flycatcher - Y	U	U	U	
___Say's Phoebe - X	U	U	U	
___G. C. Flycatcher	O	O	S	
___Western Kingbird - X	F	F	F	
___Eastern Kingbird - X	C	C	C	
___Scis.-tailed Flycatcher		Ac		
LARKS AND SWALLOWS				
___Horned Lark - Y	F	F	F	U
___Tree Swallow - X	U	U	U	
___Violet-g. Swallow - Y	S	O	S	
___No. R.-w. Swallow - X	F	F	F	
___Bank Swallow - X	F	F	F	
___Cliff Swallow - Y	F	F	F	
___Barn Swallow - X	C	C	C	
JAYS, MAGPIES AND CROWS				
___Blue Jay - X	U	U	U	O
___Clark's Nutcracker	S		O	O
___Black-b. Magpie - X	F	C	C	F
___American Crow - X	C	F	C	O
___Common Raven - Z		E	O	S
CHICKADEES, NUTHATCHES AND CREEPERS				
___B.-c. Chickadee X	C	C	C	C
___Red-b. Nuthatch - Z	S	O	S	O
___White-b. Nuthatch - Y	U	U	U	U
___Brown Creeper	S		S	O