

Missions of San Buenaventura and San Isidro
(Pueblo de las Humanas) (Gran Quivira)
Salinas National Monument
New Mexico Highway 14
Mountainair vicinity
Socorro County
New Mexico

HABS No. NM-147

HABS
NM,

27-GRAQI

1-

REDUCED COPIES OF MEASURED DRAWINGS

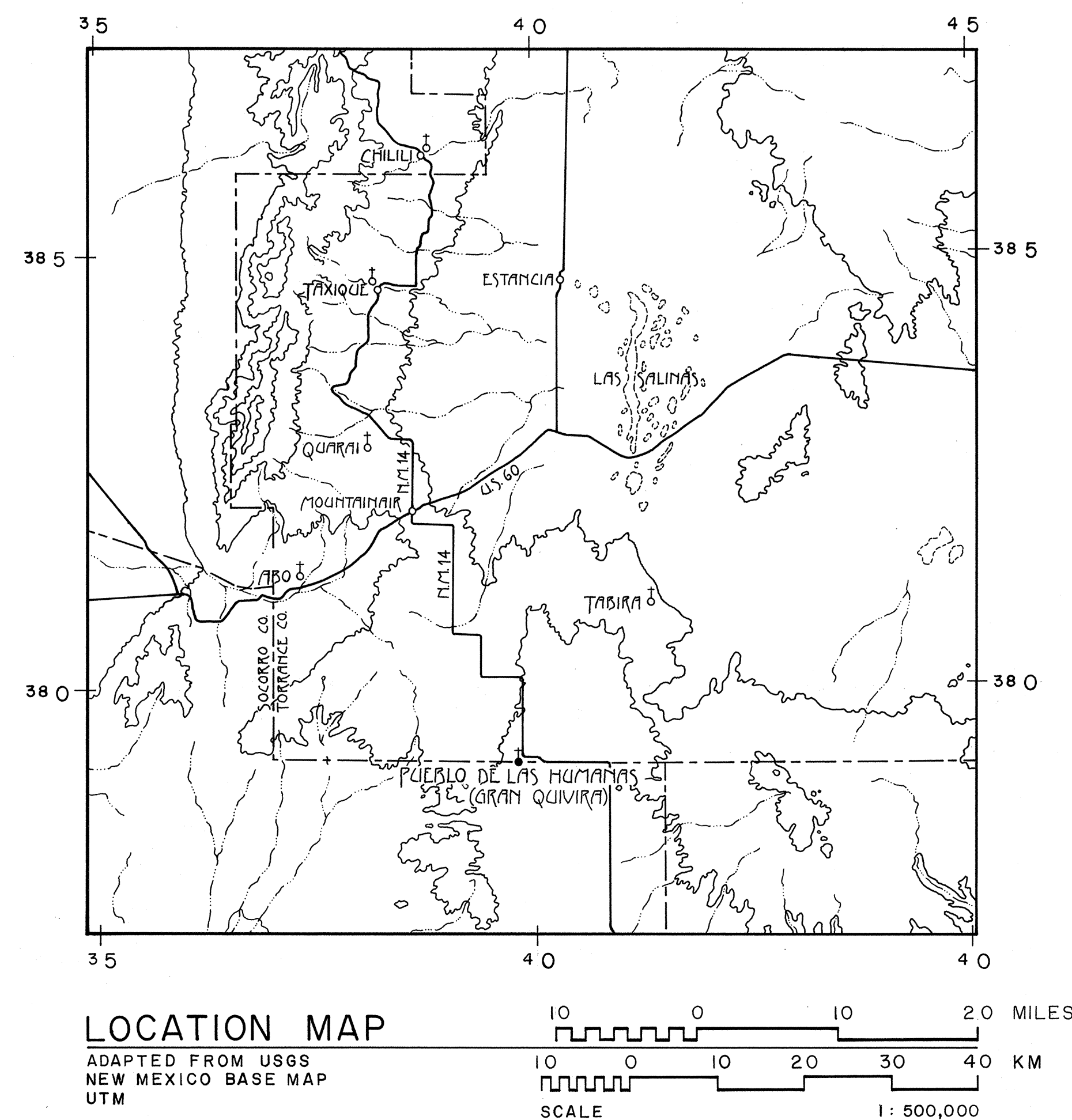
Historic American Buildings Survey
National Park Service
Department of the Interior
Washington, DC 20013-7127

THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO. PUEBLO DE LAS HUMANAS

DURING THE EARLY PERIOD OF SPANISH COLONIZATION IN NEW MEXICO, FRANCISCAN MISSIONARIES UNDERTOOK THE CONVERSION OF THE SALINAS PUEBLOS. FOUR OF THE MISSIONS ESTABLISHED AT THAT TIME ARE NOW INCLUDED IN SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT: LA PURISIMA CONCEPCION AT QUARAI, SAN GREGORIO AT ABO, AND SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO AT GRAN QUIVIRA, OR PUEBLO DE LAS HUMANAS, AS IT WAS CALLED IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. THE OTHER SALINAS MISSIONS WERE AT CHILILI, TAXIQUE, AND TABIRA.

THE CHURCH OF SAN ISIDRO WAS CONSTRUCTED BETWEEN 1629 AND 1631. THE CONVENTO OF THIS ORIGINAL MISSION WAS SITUATED IN A REMODELLED AND EXTENDED PORTION OF THE HOUSE BLOCK NORTH OF THE CHURCH. FROM 1631, SAN ISIDRO WAS ADMINISTERED AS A VISITA OF ABO, UNTIL 1659, WHEN THE NEW CHURCH AND CONVENTO OF SAN BUENAVENTURA WERE BEGUN. BY 1672, PUEBLO DE LAS HUMANAS WAS ABANDONED, AND BY 1678, SO WERE THE OTHER SALINAS PUEBLOS AND THEIR MISSIONS.

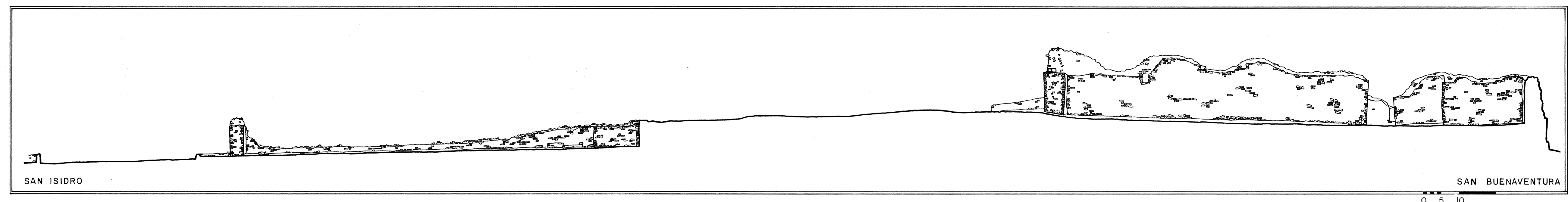
GRAN QUIVIRA, AS THE SITE LATER CAME TO BE KNOWN, WAS DECLARED A NATIONAL MONUMENT IN 1906. SOME OF THE MISSION STRUCTURES WERE INITIALLY CLEARED AND STABILIZED IN 1923, AND FURTHER WORK WAS DONE IN THE SUCCEEDING DECADES.

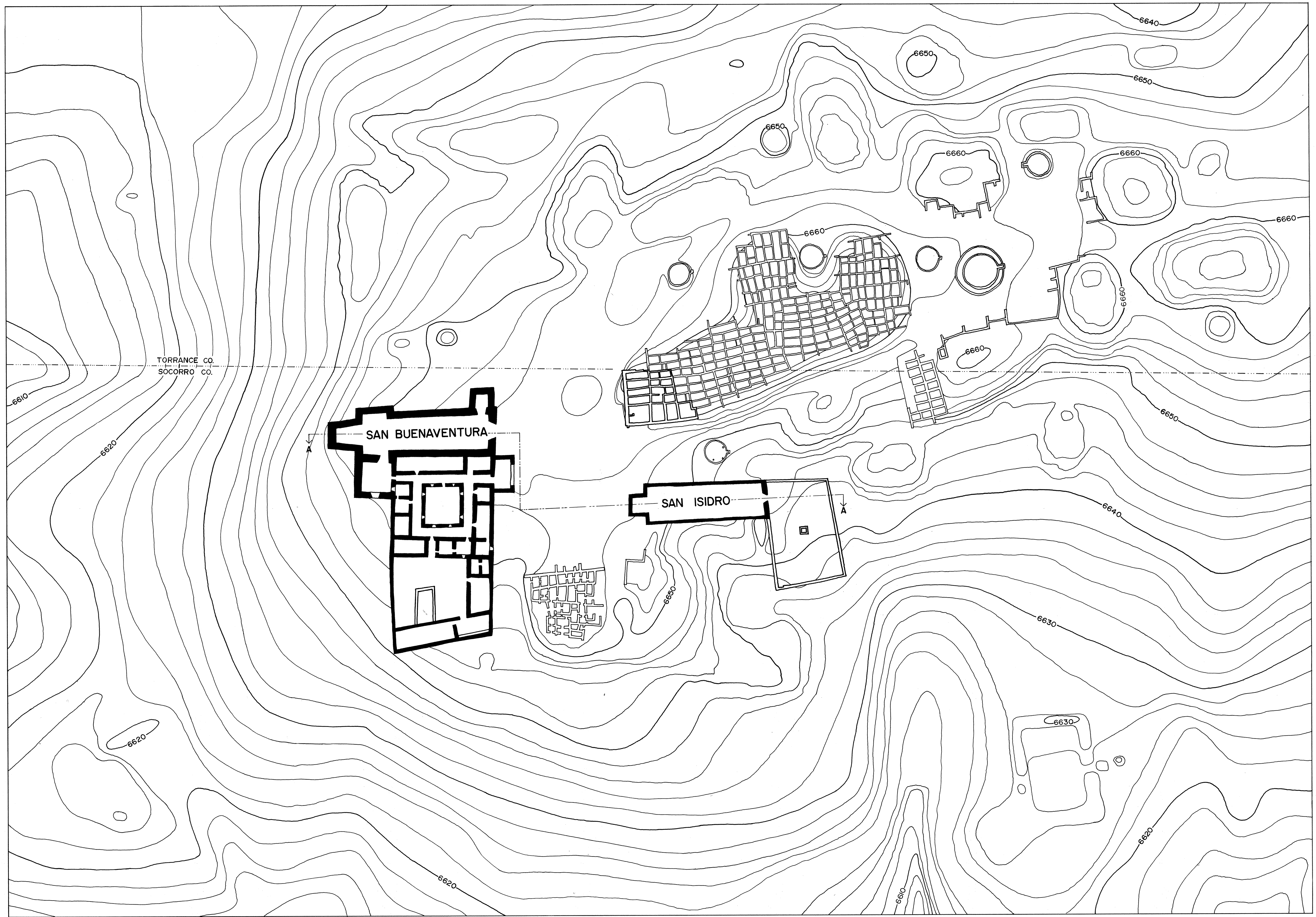


THE SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT DOCUMENTATION PROJECT WAS UNDERTAKEN BY THE WASHINGTON, D.C. OFFICE OF THE HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY (HABS) AND SPONSORED BY THE SOUTHWEST REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE.

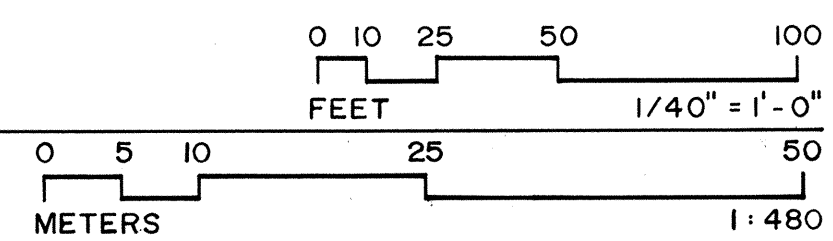
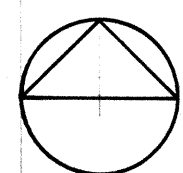
THE 1986 SUMMER DOCUMENTATION WAS UNDERTAKEN BY THE HABS/HAER DIVISION, ROBERT J. KAPSCH, CHIEF, AND WAS ORGANIZED AND DIRECTED BY KENNETH L. ANDERSON, AIA, CHIEF, HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY IN CONJUNCTION WITH BARRY SULAM, CHIEF, DIVISION OF CONSERVATION, SOUTHWEST CULTURAL RESOURCES CENTER, AND THOMAS B. CARROL, SUPERINTENDENT, SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT.

THE DOCUMENTATION OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO WAS PRODUCED BY PROJECT SUPERVISOR MORGAN RIEDER (SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE AND PLANNING, UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO) AND ARCHITECTURE TECHNICIANS JEAN L. PIKE (SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE, YALE UNIVERSITY) AND DANIEL A. HERNANDEZ (SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN PLANNING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES).





SITE PLAN



DRAWN BY: JEAN PIKE

SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT - 1986
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

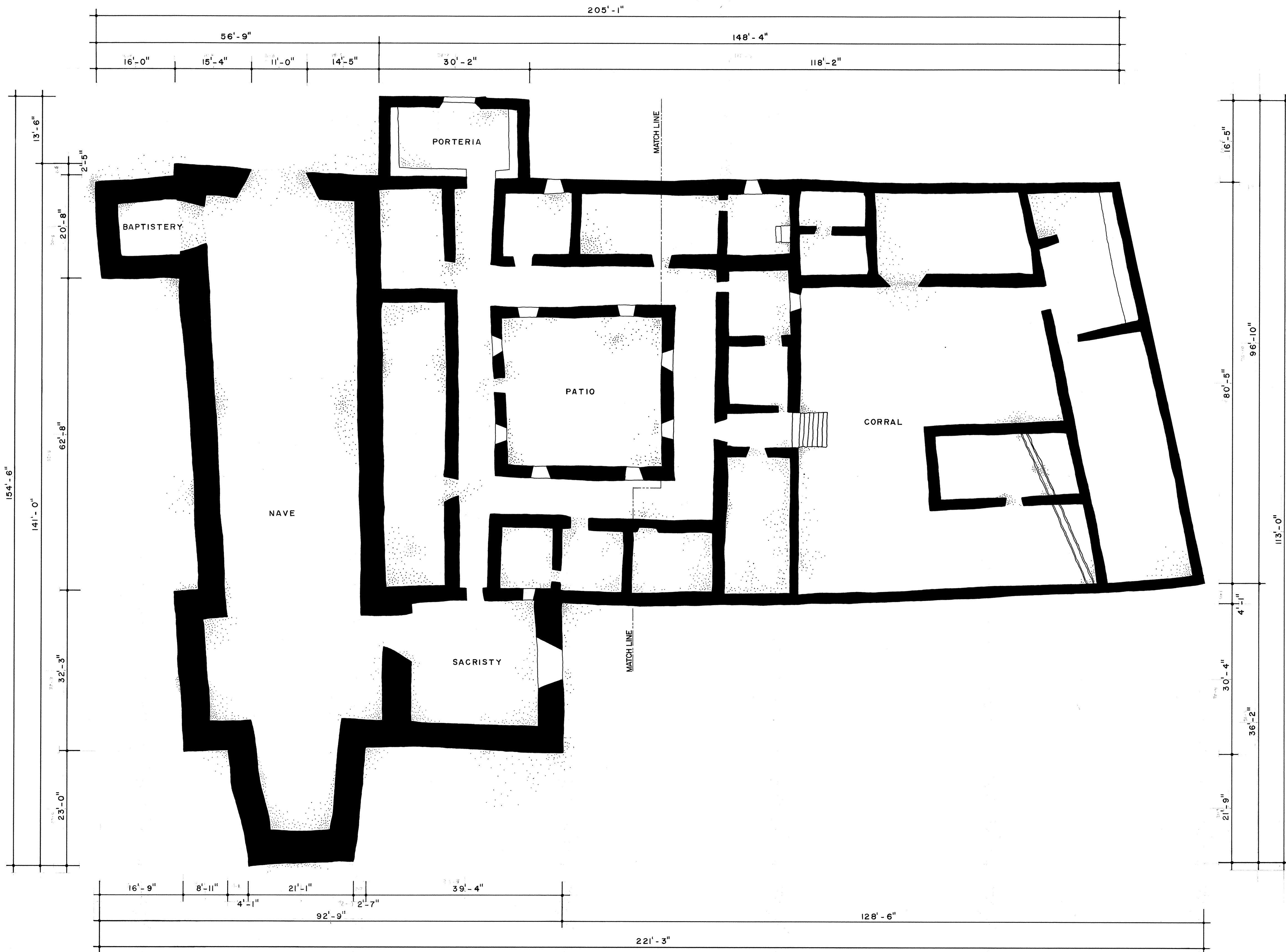
THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO
MOUNTAINAIR VICINITY
SOCORRO COUNTY NEW MEXICO

SURVEY NO.
NM-147

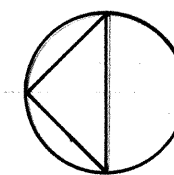
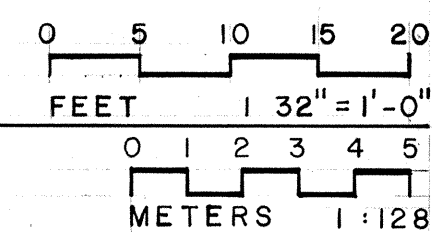
HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 2 OF 11 SHEETS

DATE OF SURVEY
1986

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SAN BUENAVENTURA
FLOOR PLAN



DRAWN BY: DANIEL A. HERNANDEZ

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NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO

MOUNTAIN VICINITY

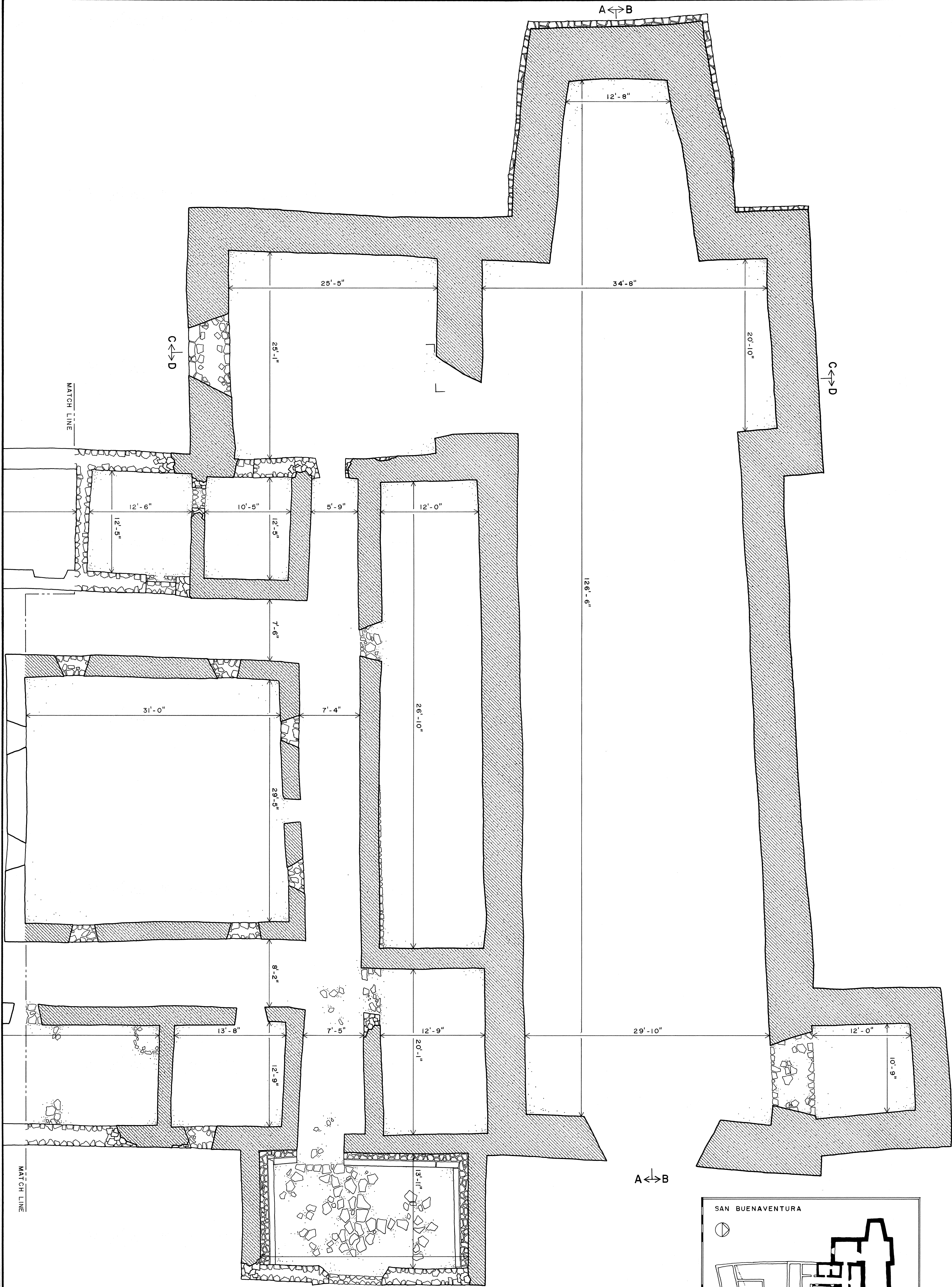
SOCORRO COUNTY

NEW MEXICO

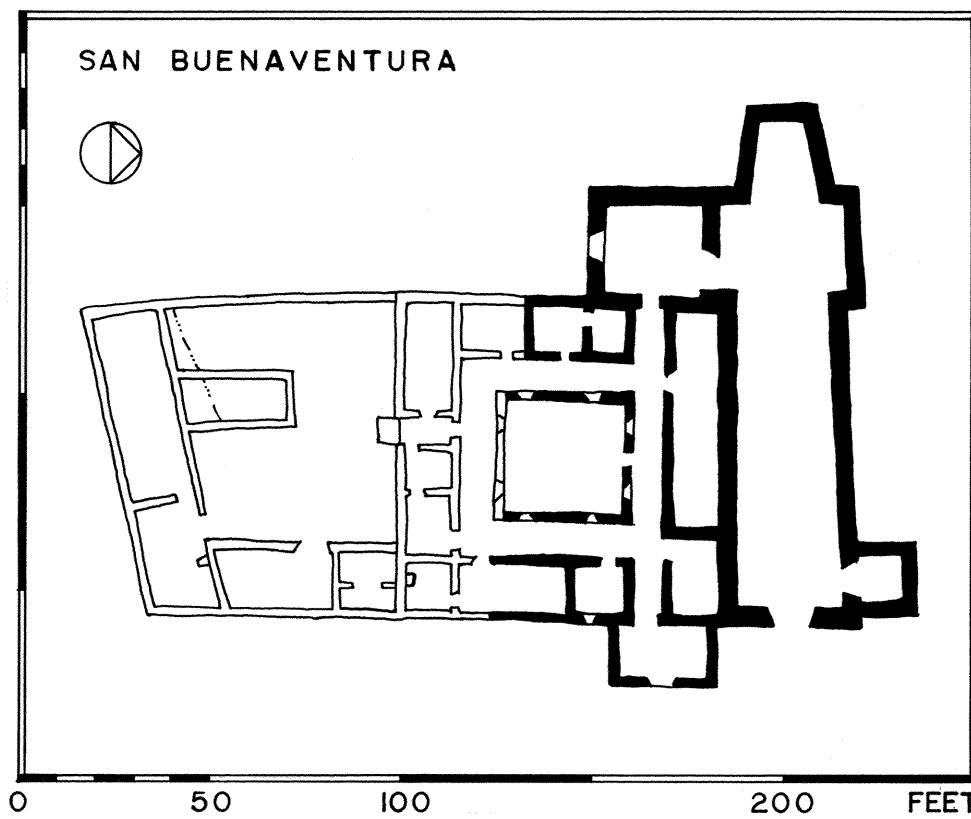
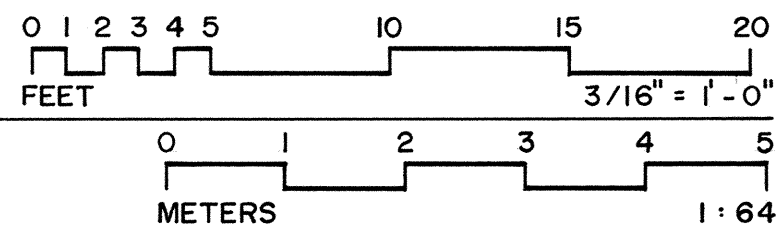
SURVEY NO.
NM-147

HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 3 OF 11 SHEETS

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SAN BUENAVENTURA
FLOOR PLAN



DRAWN BY: MORGAN RIEDER

SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT - 1986
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

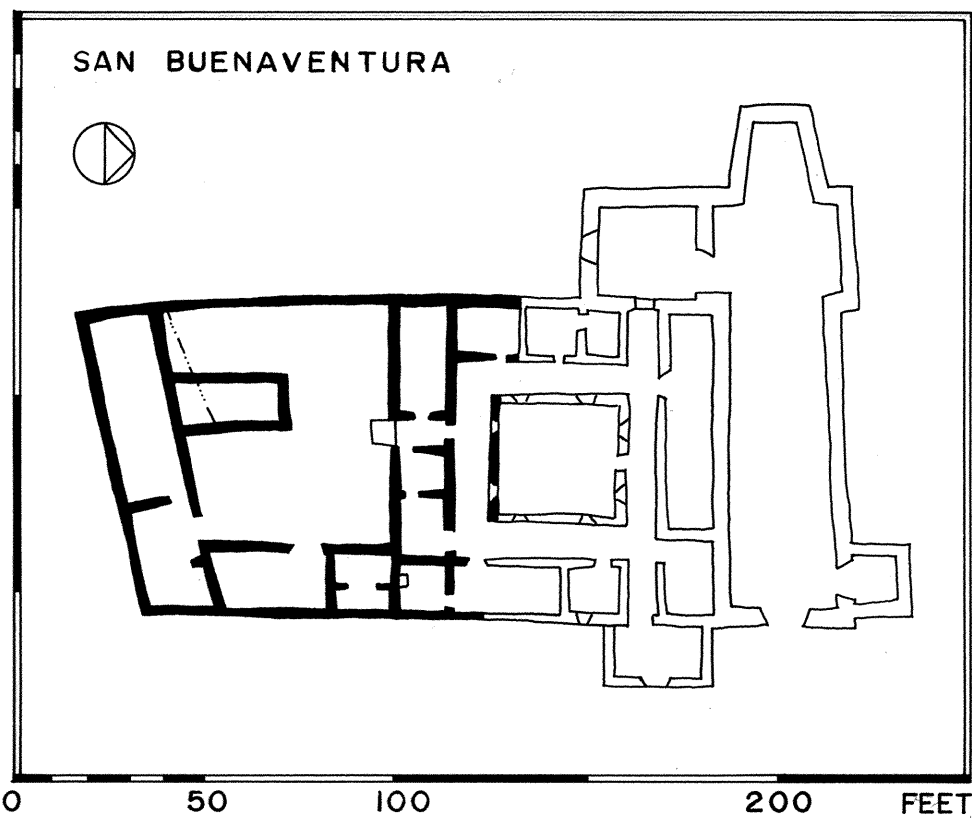
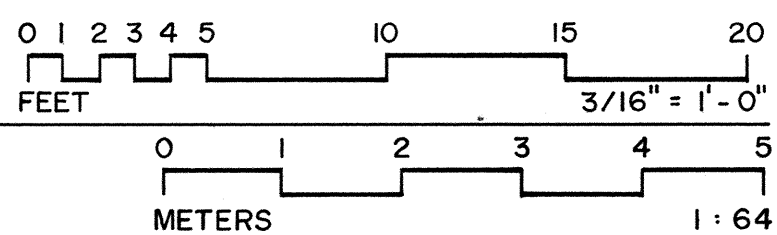
NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE
THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO
MOUNTAINAIR VICINITY
SOCORRO COUNTY
NEW MEXICO

SURVEY NO.
NM-147

HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 4 OF 11 SHEETS

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
INDEX NUMBER

SAN BUENAVENTURA
FLOOR PLAN



DRAWN BY: DANIEL A. HERNANDEZ

SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT - 1986
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE
THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO
MOUNTAINAIR VICINITY

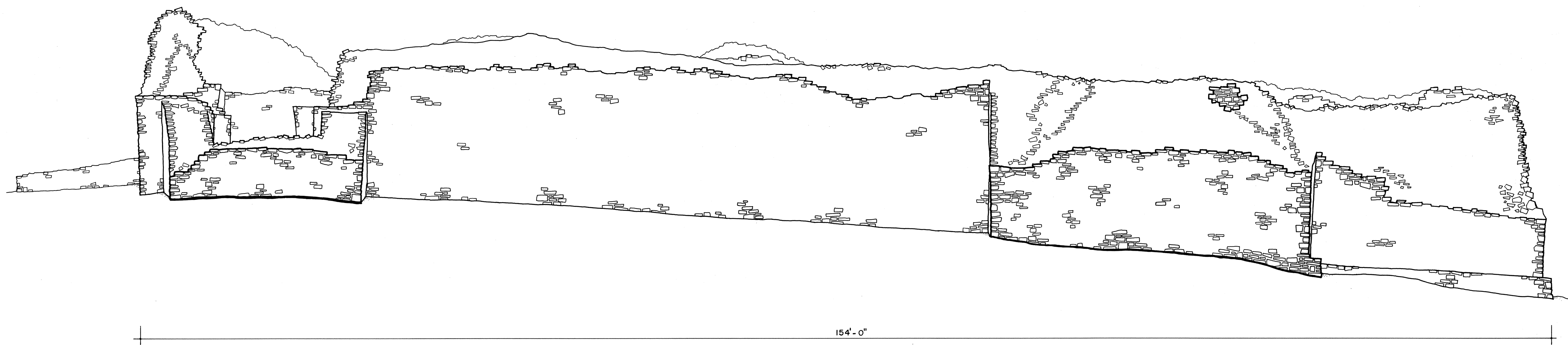
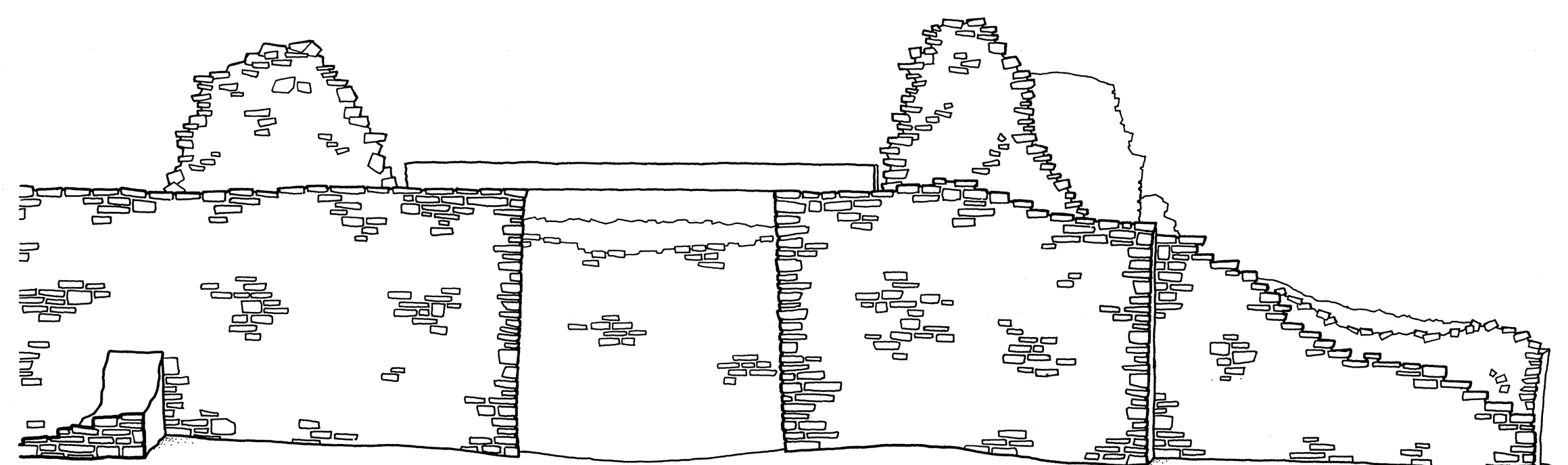
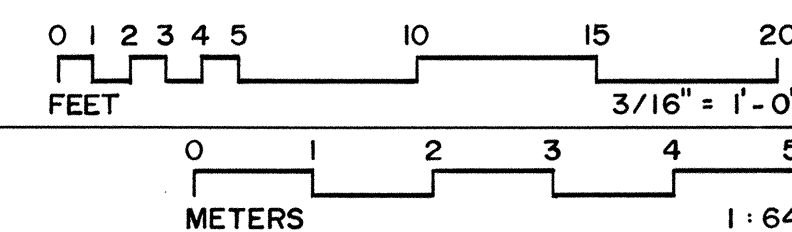
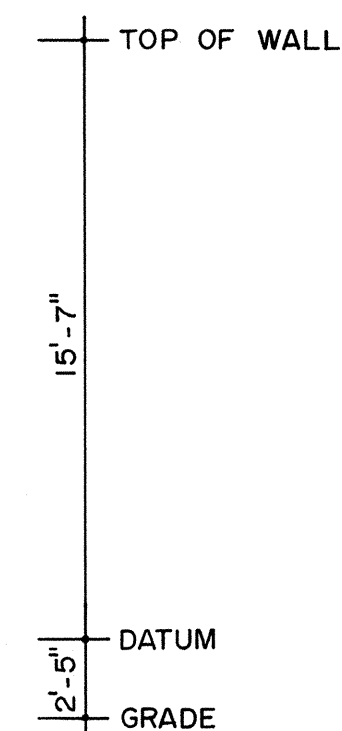
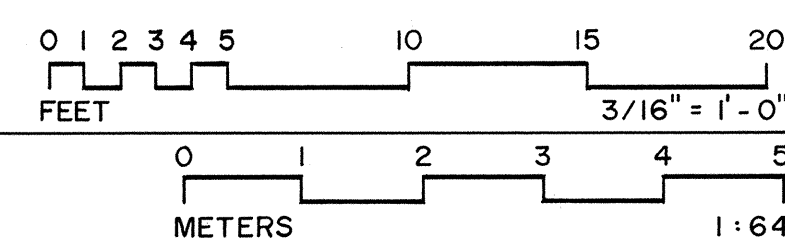
SOCORRO COUNTY

NEW MEXICO

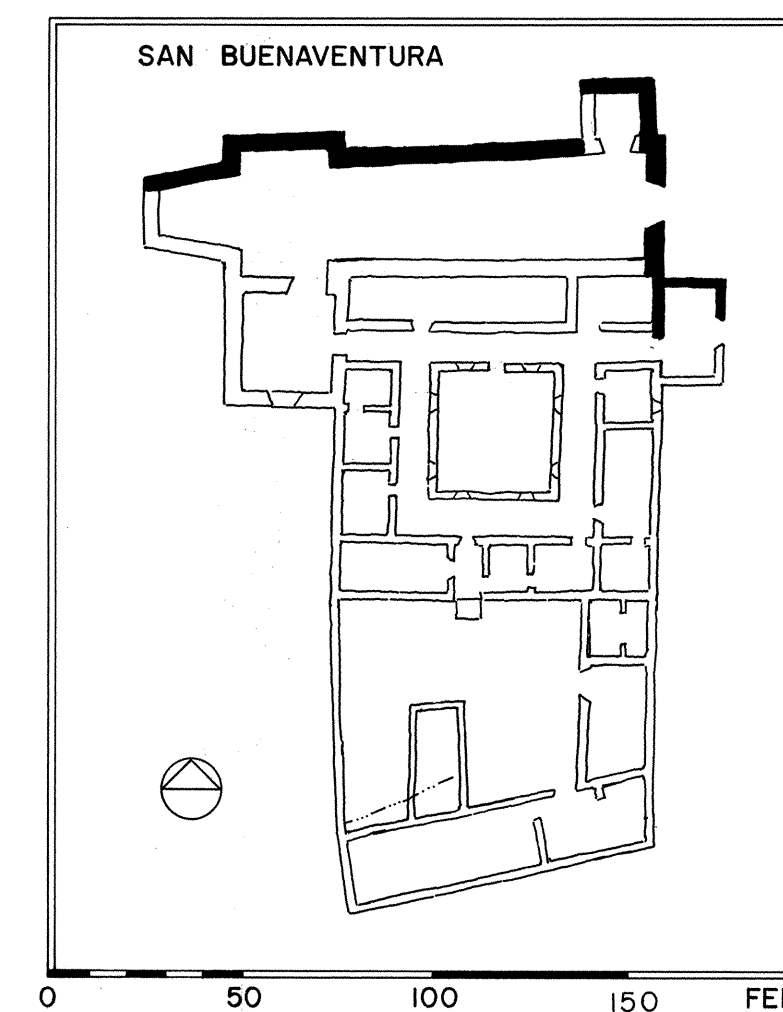
SURVEY NO.
NM-147

HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 5 OF 11 SHEETS

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
INDEX NUMBER

NORTH
ELEVATIONEAST
ELEVATION

MATERIALS
 FOUNDATION : STONE
 FLOOR : EARTH
 WALL : STONE
 ROOF : NONE



DRAWN BY: MORGAN RIEDER

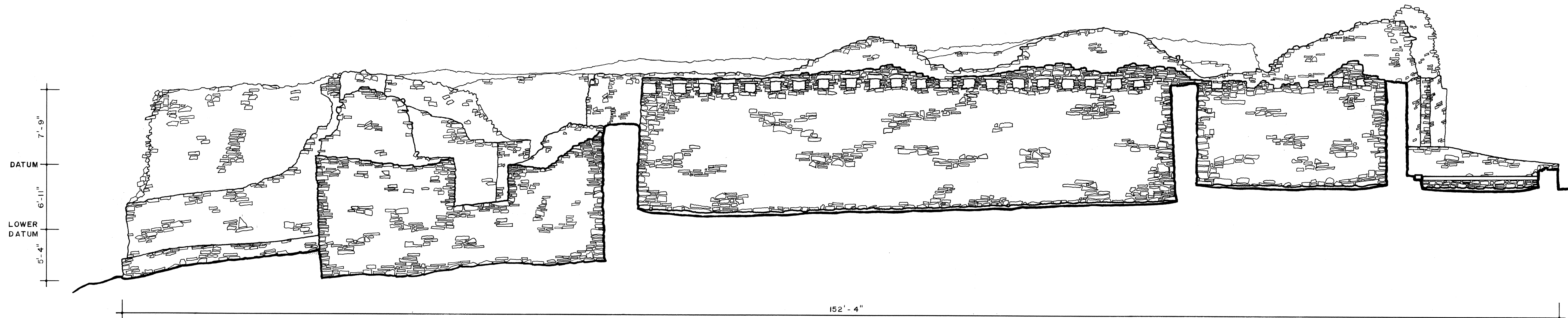
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 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

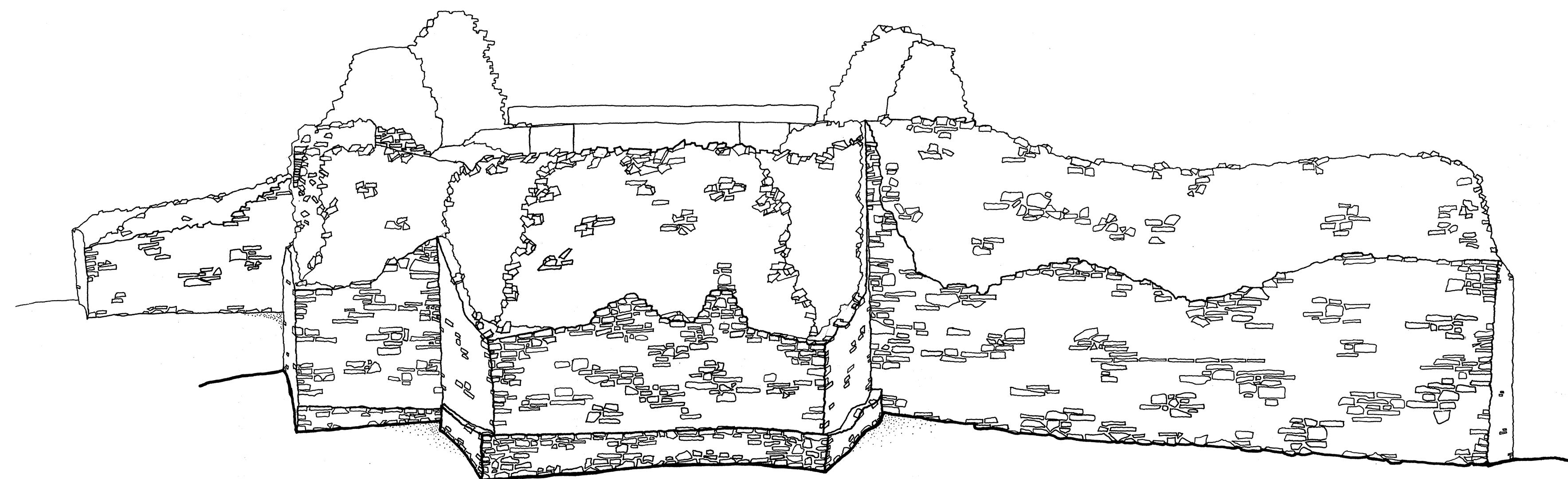
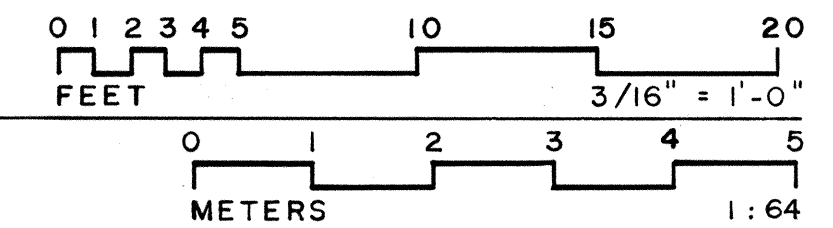
NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE
THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO
 MOUNTAINAIR VICINITY
 SOCORRO COUNTY NEW MEXICO

SURVEY NO.
 NM-147

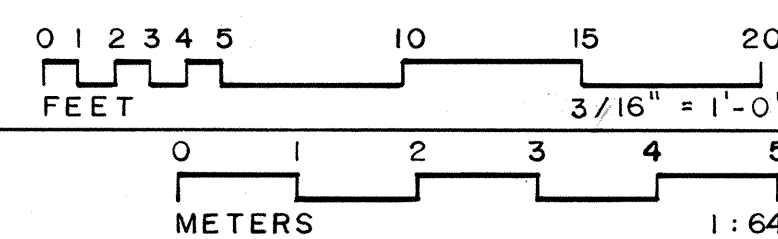
HISTORIC AMERICAN
 BUILDINGS SURVEY
 SHEET 6 OF 11 SHEETS



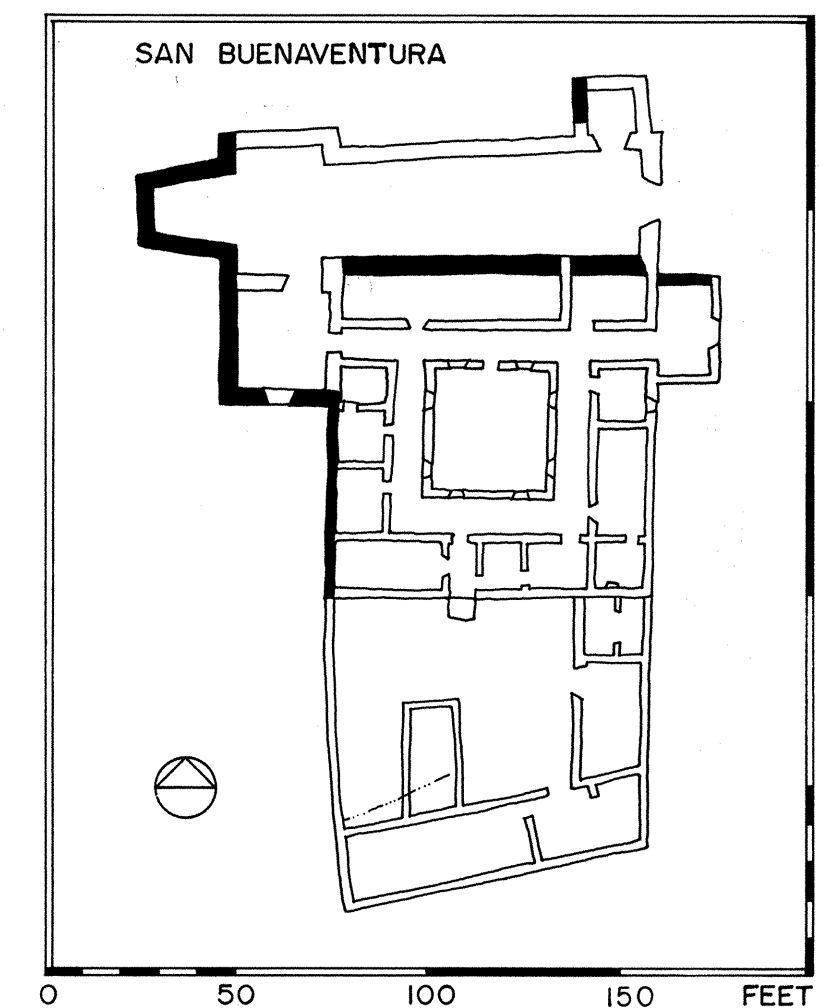
SOUTH
ELEVATION



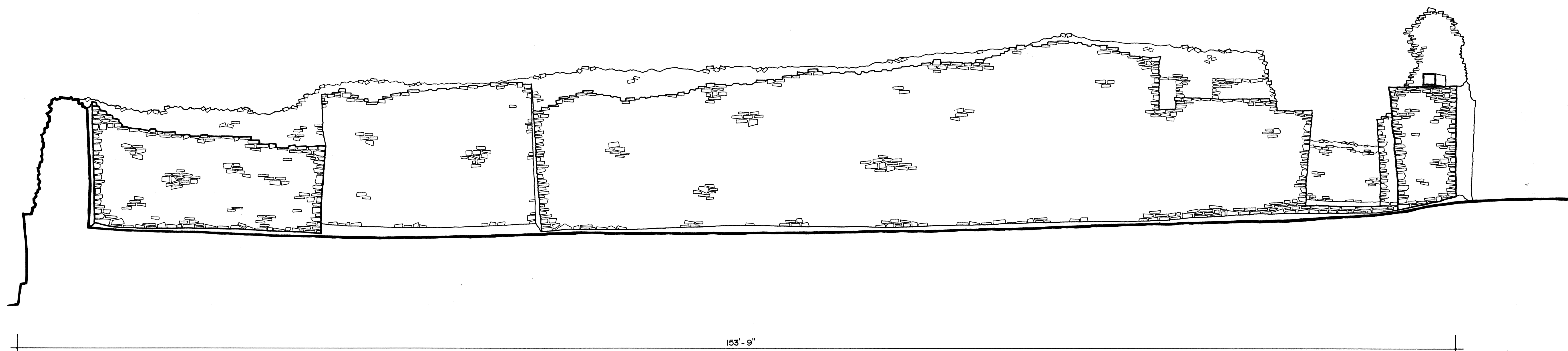
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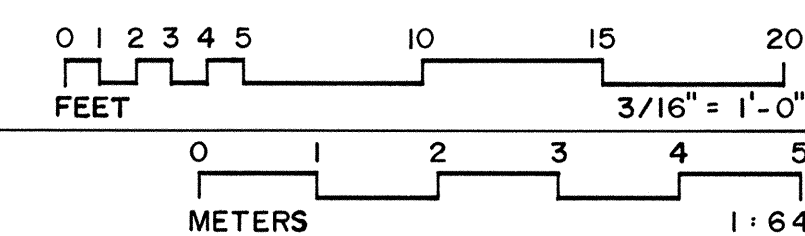
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WALL : STONE
ROOF : NONE



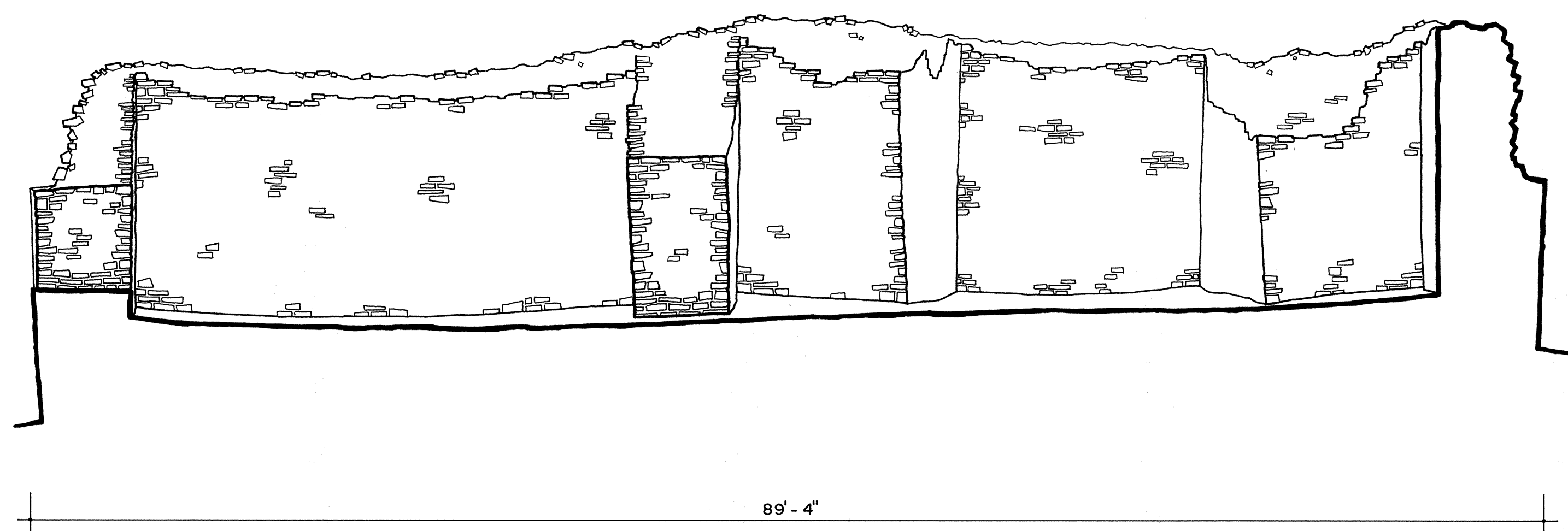
TOP OF WALL
7'-3"
UPPER DATUM
6'-11"
DATUM
4'-11"
GRADE



SECTION B-B

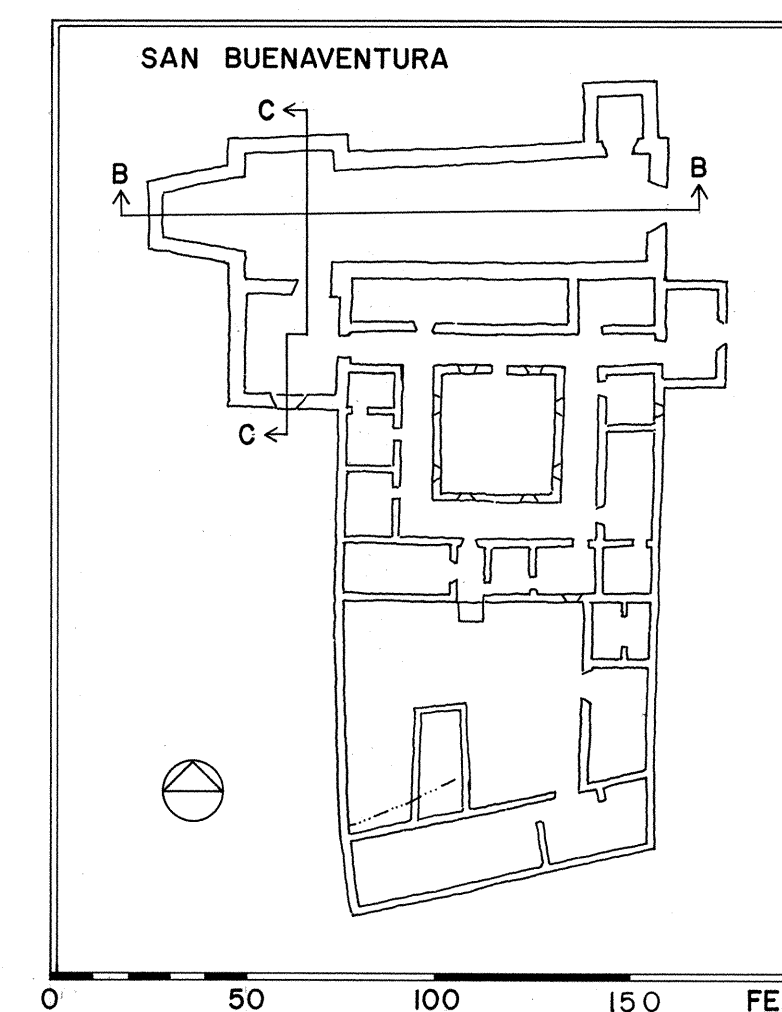
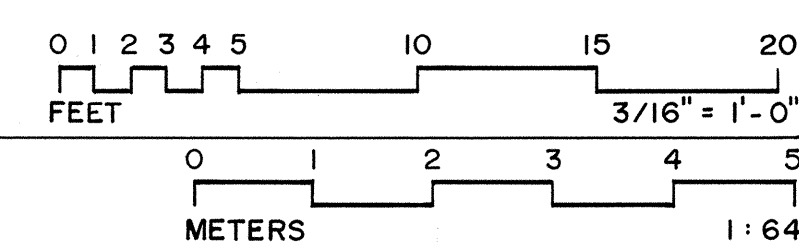


MATERIALS
FOUNDATION : STONE
FLOOR : EARTH
WALL : STONE
ROOF : NONE



TOP OF WALL
9'-8"
DATUM
7'-0"
GRADE

SECTION C-C



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NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE

THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO

MOUNTAINAIR VICINITY

SOCORRO COUNTY

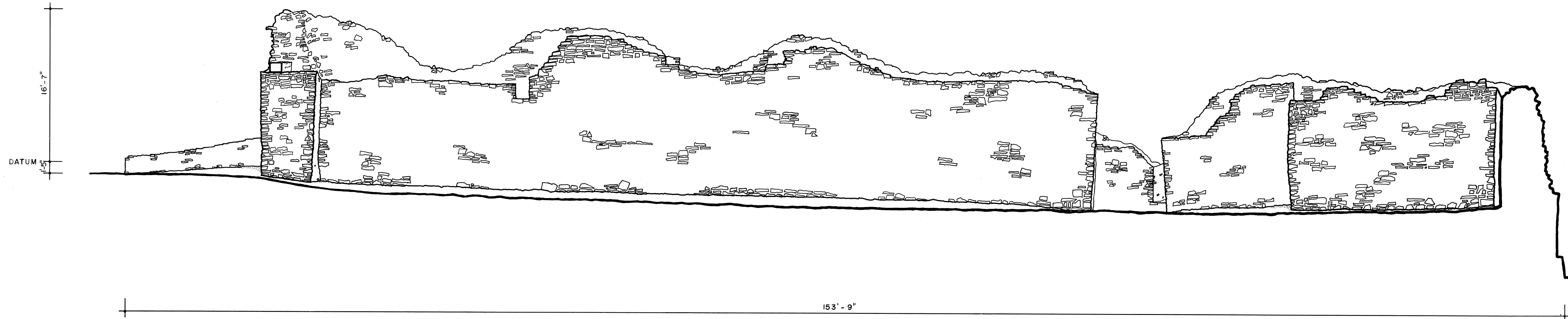
NEW MEXICO

SURVEY NO.
NM-147

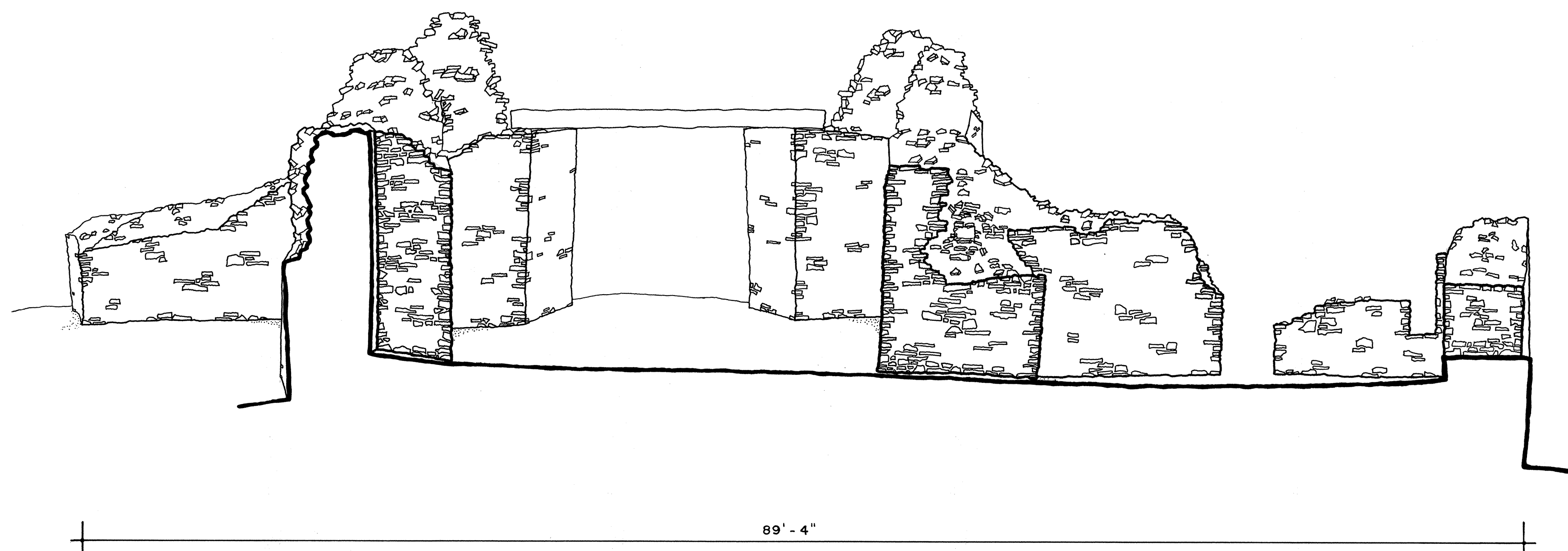
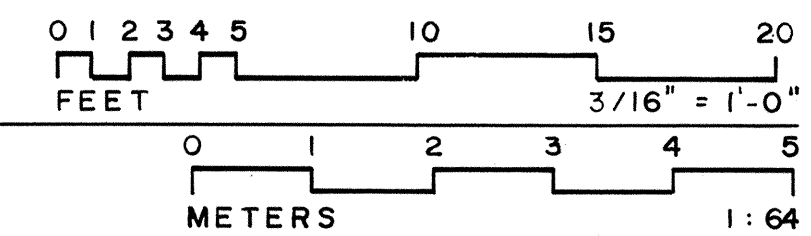
HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 8 OF 11 SHEETS

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

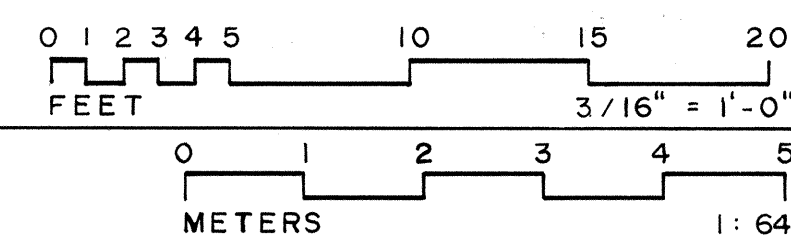
HISTORIC AMERICAN



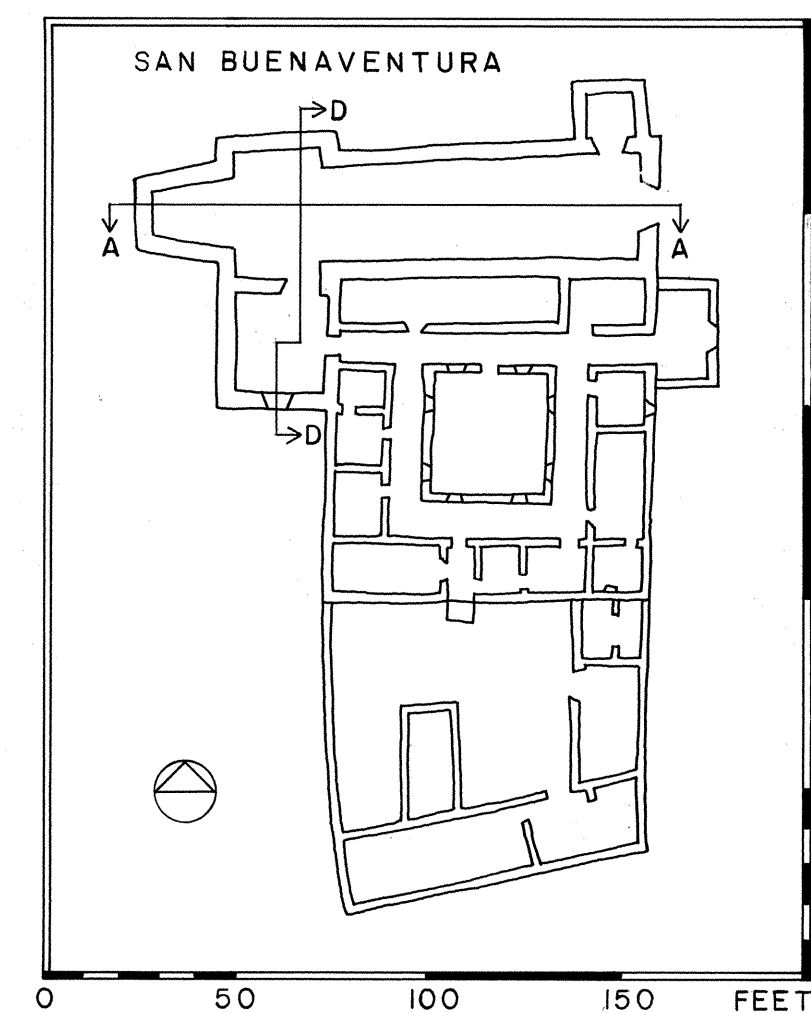
SECTION A-A



SECTION D-D



MATERIALS
FOUNDATION : STONE
FLOOR : EARTH
WALL : STONE
ROOF : NONE



DRAWN BY: DANIEL A. HERNANDEZ

SALINAS NATIONAL MONUMENT - 1986
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

N.M. HWY. 14

THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO
MOUNTAINAIR VICINITY

SOCORRO COUNTY

NEW MEXICO

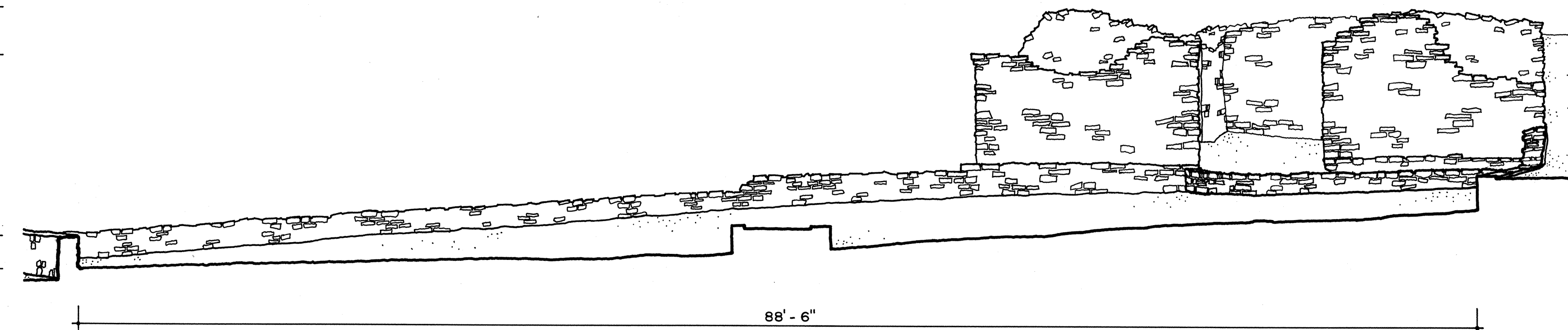
SURVEY NO.
NM-147

HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 9 OF 11 SHEETS

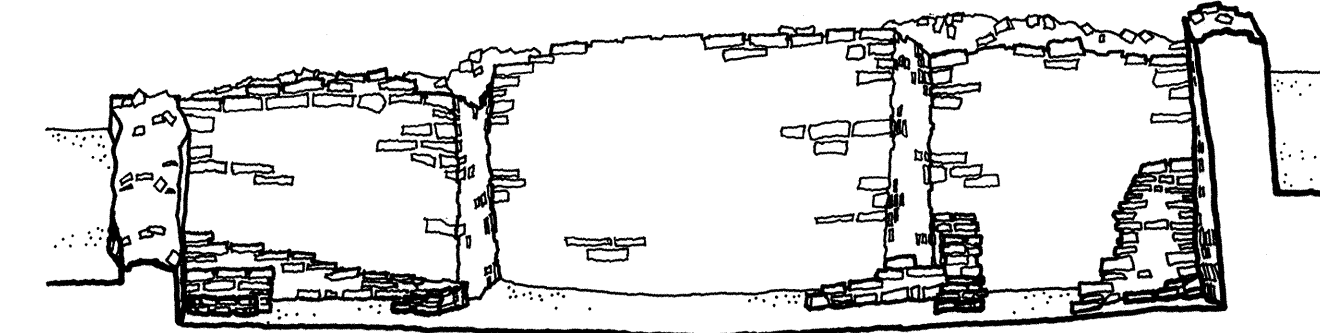
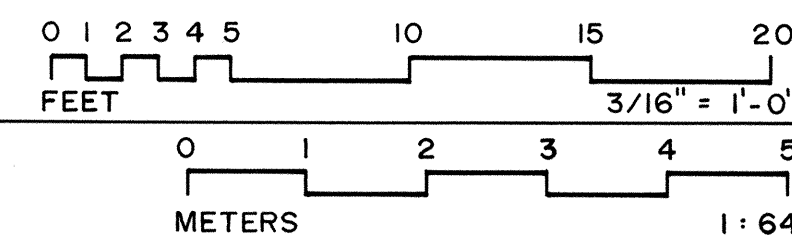
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
ARCHITECTURAL RECORD



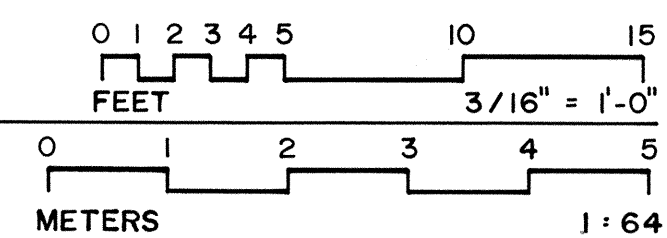
TOP OF WALL
5'-5"
DATUM
3'-0"
10'-10"
CAMPO SANTO WALL
9'-0"
GRADE
1'-0"



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B



TOP OF WALL
3'-2"
DATUM
4'-0"
GRADE AT APSE

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 11 OF 11 SHEETS

SURVEY NO.
NM-147

NEW MEXICO

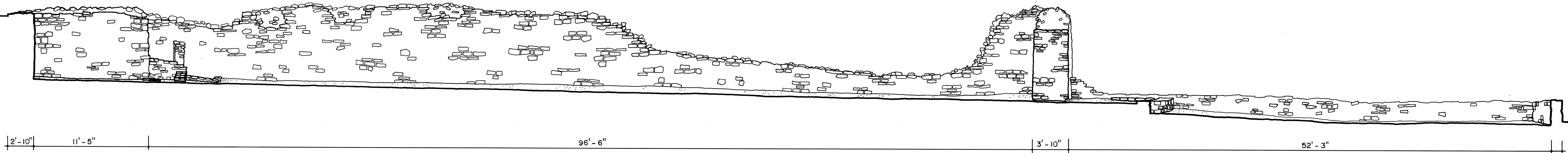
THE MISSIONS OF SAN BUENAVENTURA AND SAN ISIDRO

N. M. HWY. 14

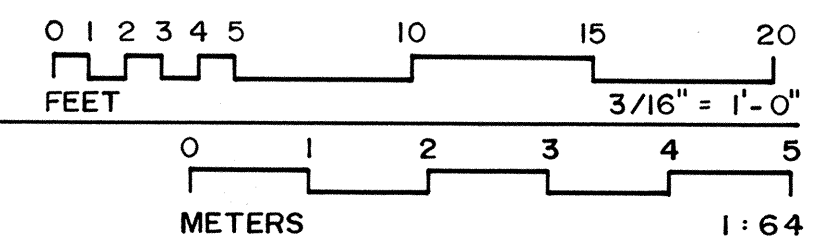
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NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

DRAWN BY: JEAN PIKE

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SECTION C-C



TOP OF WALL
4'-8"
DATUM
6'-4"
GRADE

SECTION D-D

