17463-RC

January 12, 1962

Ster files

Memorandum

To:

Regional Director, Region Five

From:

Assistant Director

Subject: Allegheny Reservoir, Pennsylvania

Senator Clark's Office advised me informally that the Warren County Planning Commission is concerned about the interests of three Federal agencies in managing the Allegheny Reservoir and feels that a decision should be made soon as to which agency shall administer the area. I told his office about the study that you were making for the Corps of Engineers and said it would probably be completed next week. I was urged to request that the next time one of your representatives visits the Allegheny area that he make it a point to call on Mr. David W. Swanson of the Commission and post him on what we are doing. In response to a subsequent call from Senator Clark's Office, we gave essentially the same advice.

We were also advised that Senator Clark would like to have us draft a bill to authorize establishment of a National Recreation Area under the administration of this Department, for his use in such manner and at such time as he may think appropriate. In this connection, we have reviewed your memorandum of August 18, 1961, in which you point out that the establishment of a National Recreation Area would require very careful planning and negotiation. Accordingly, we should appreciate very much having your recommendations at this time concerning provisions that should be included in the draft legislation and also your advice on timing and any other aspects on which you may wish to comment.

SIGNED

Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director

SSKennedy:ncd

16mly

17423-RC

January 16, 1962

Mr. Charles I. Saufley President, Pennsylvania Division Izack Walton League of America 320 South Third Avenue Lebanon, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Saufley:

Thank you for sending us under postmark of January 10 a copy of the minutes of your 36th Annual Convention held in Lebanon on October 14 and 15, 1961, marked to indicate the resolution concerning the Allegheny Reservoir.

As you may know, our Region Five Office in Philadelphia, at the request of the Corps of Engineers, is making a study to determine the recreation potential of the reservoir area and to make recommendations concerning further planning and development. Accordingly, we are sending them a copy of your resolution so that they may know of your interest.

National Recreation Areas, in our opinion, may be established for a variety of recreational activities ranging from those appropriate to wilderness to those appropriate to water control reservoirs. Such areas may encompass seasheres, free-flowing streams, reservoir areas or large wild areas which, because of their character and location, are exceptionally valuable for public recreation. Each such area should possess certain outstanding outdoor recreation opportunities or the potentialities for creating such opportunities. Location with reference to centers of population may be important. Hunting and fishing in accordance with applicable local, state and Federal laws are accepted recreational activities, except that hunting is usually not authorized in developed or concentrated public use areas.

National Recreation Areas may be subject to certain commercial uses but these are exceptions to, not definitive of, their primary purpose. Mining, when authorized by the Congress, is conducted TOTAL SPACESTICA LAW SHE POPULATIONS. GENERAL SON ACCUMULINGS.

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Copy to: Regional Director, Region Five, w/c of page four of minutes SSKennedy:BHT:aet

BASIC RETAINED IN GOOPERATIVE SERVICES

Lebanon Treadway Inn

Oct. 14 & 15, 1961

Division President Claude Saufley called the first business session to order at 1145 BM Saturday, Oct. 14.

The invocation was pronounced by Div. Treasurer Elmer Gruver.

Roll Call of Chapters showed the following ten represented by thirty-two members: Chambersburg (Franklin Co.), Connellsville, Harrisburg (John Harris), Huntingdon Co., Lancaster (Red Rose), Lebanon Co., Oil City, Reading (Berks Co.), Uniontown, York.

Prosident Saufley introduced John Ogden, S. E. District Fish Commission enforcement Officer. Highlights of Mr. Ogden's remarks were as follows:

The Fish Commission has been voted a 3 million dollar grant from the G.S.A. for use in improving fishing and boating in Ponna.

The Hammer Creek Project is soon to be started and should be finished by 1965.

Wookly reports of fishing conditions, bost lurgs and baits, by wesdons to nows media are well received and will continue into winter to include ice-fishing.

This is the critical year to learn whether the muskic program in eastern Penna. waters is a success. Some are three years old new and 30-32 inches long, and should start natural reproduction if the program is to be a long-range success.

Reports of stream pollution are not as often or as severe as in former years. The important thing is to correct the cause of pollution, and in most cases large industries involved are cooperating.

Tontative plans under consideration to cut cost of operation include closing the Benner Springs Experimental Station, temporary closing of Fisherman's Paradise, reducing Biologists by four, and close all Regional offices: the work to be done in officer's homes.

The Sec. of the Dept. of Forests and Waters, Dr. Maurice K. Goddard the: addressed the group. Most interesting items were as follows:

25% of all sowage construction now going on is in Ponna. Part of Pymatuning Reservoir will be opened next season to up. meters.

Four lakes have been opened for fishing and recreation this year, with four more under construction to be finished within two years.

Request for \$15 million from GSA for State Park Acquisition was cut to \$6 million and passed in the last session of logislature.

Allechany Reservior should be finished by 1965 with a lake about the size of Pymatuning.

More timber has been cut and sold already this year than all of last year. This is not only a source of income, but is especially beneficial to game for grouse and shelter.

President Saufley reported having travelled 2600 miles on Div. asiness during the year, visited six chapters, sent numerous letters and telegrans, and attended the Nectional Convention in Chicago.

Financial Adjort: National Convention \$314.65
Other Empenses 98.35
Total \$415.00

The Claude Saufleys with the able assistance of the Open Beckers represented Penna, in one of the nicest hospitality rooms at the Convention. Lebanon Belome and pretzels are some of the most asked for items among out-of-staters.

President Saufley told of a telephone conversation with Not'l President Alden Erskine wishing us a successful convention and expressing regrets he so uld not attend. A similar telegram from the President of Chic Div. and telephonenessage from President of Va. Div. were also read.

Sec. Charles Saufley reported having attended all director's meetings. mineographed minutes, answered necessary correspondence, and mailed approximately 260 pieces of mail.

As nor usual Convention orocceding, minutes of the last meeting were not read.

Expensos - - - - <u>1248.60</u> Brlanco Oct. 15, 1961 - \$1280.89

A motion to accept report by Oscar B: ckor seconded by Don Howthorns carried.

Old Business

Harvey Adams explained briefly the proposed change in by-laws naming the retiring Div. President to the Board of Directors.

Printing of now by-laws books was approved at an earlier Director's meeting, and the job will be placed at a later date.

Fred Porkins asked Dr. Goddard for information on the pollution of Cucumber Falls near Uniontown. Dr. Goddard replied he believed a violation of mining regulations occurred, and the Sanitary Water Board is making further investigation.

William Foloy reported the Connellsville Chapter fools the present stripmining bill is much too lax. Most pollution in that area comes from mine acid drainage. Dr. Goddard assured the group he favors stronger laws for better regulation and at present, the Reservoir system seems the best method to even out pollution by dilution of mine-acid discharge. He stated present plans are to use the same approach to improve the Monongahela River.

Mr. Carl Brakenan asked Dr. Goddard to be on the alert to the practice of a strip-niner ruining an original clean stream, paying the fine, but leaving the stream in an acid condition for another operator to nine on a permit for an acid stream.

In surnation, Dr. Goddard stated the following as the three main causes of pollution in Penna. today:

- 1. Doep Mine Acid drainage,
- 2. Dotorgonts used in washing and cleaning,
- 3. Slowing of Estuary flow of effluent during low flow periods.

President Saufley thanked Dr. Goddard for his help in answering the various questions posed by nembers of the assembly.

Recess called at 4:10 BM

A got-acquainted social hour was held in the hospitality room. The San Giorgio Macaroni Co. of Lebanon supplied a display of their complete line of products which was distributed to the guests after the Benquet.

During the afternoon business session the ladies were taken on a tour of downtown stores and a historic nuseum.

The evening program was ushored in with the Posting of the Colors and Saluto of the Flag conducted by the Explorer Scout Pack # 12 of Lebanon. This was followed by an impressive candlelight memorial service in honor of members departed during the past year. Invocation was offered by Rev. Malcolm Barr. A delicious ham dinner was served by the Hotel Chef's staff. Two vocal numbers were presented by eight year old Miss Corrinne Weiand.

Toastmaster Ernie Swanger then introduced Lebanon's Mayor Richard Schreiber who gave the address of welcome.

Executive Sec. Mort Golden of the Game Commission gave a few brief remarks upon introduction as did Dr. Goddard.

The Reverend Harry T. Richwine, Pastor of Lebanon's Salam Lutheran Church gave an inspiring and challenging address which was well received by all in attendance.

The Lebanon Chapter Chorus SPEBSQSA rounded out an enjoyable evening with several selections.

An according is the congenial atmosphere of friends, Lebanon bologna and pretzels.

Sunday began with a 9:30 tour of Lebanon County. Included were an interesting guided tour of Woave Bologna Plant complete with samples, the oldest Tunnol in the US.; a view of the Cornwall Bothlehen Steel Ore mine, and tour of the historic Cornwall Furnace.

The tour ended at Carpenter's Grove where the group assembled with several local members for a chicken barbeque lunch.

President Saufley called the Sunday afternoon session to order at 2:45.

A vote of thanks was offered the Lebanon Co. Chapter by the assembly for the splendid job of hosting the Convention.

The Auditing Committee consisting of Harvey Adams, (Chairman), C. W. T. Robinson and George Zehner reported the audit completed and the records found to be correct and in good standing. Motion by Oscar Becker seconded by Earl Pfoutz to accept auditor's report. Motion carried.

The following change in by-laws was presented for adoption on motion by Harvey Adams seconded by Don Hawthorne.

ARTICLE # L OFFICERS

The officers of this Division shall be: A President, three(3) Vice-presidents, a Secretary and a Treasurer; and a Board of six(6) Directors-at-large to be elected by the Division to serve a three(3) year term on a stagered basis, plus the immediate Past-President and one (1) Director from each affiliated Chapter. The name of such Director to be submitted to the State Secretary by the Chapter itself.

Provided that the office of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person.

Charles Watson presented the following five resolutions for adoption by Convention; the committee consisting of Harold Coffman (Chairman), Charles Peters and Charles Watson:

1 Strip-mines -- -- Connellsville Chapter

<u>whereas</u>: The present provisions governing the back filling and restoration of the countryside by strip miners has failed to correct this deplorable situation in the strip miner areas of our state

situation in the strip miring areas of our state,

Therefore Be It Reselved, That the Penna. Division, IwIA in Convention
Assembled this October 15, 1961, direct that a continuing effort be carried on
by the Division to seek strengthening of the strip mining requirements for land
restoration, and

Be It Further Resolved, That the Division's Legislative Committee take appropriate action to the bringing about of more effective legislation.

Motion by David Adams seconded George Zehner, carried.

& Weed-sprays -- -- York Chapter Directors

Whereas: The use of wood aprays have created a "roadside blight" along Pennsylvania Highways by destroying the beautiful green cover traditional to our roadways, leaving them gaunt and unsightly, and

Whereas: The use of these sprays in the hands of worknen not vorsed in the knowledge of useful plants and wildflowers, has already caused extensive damage and loss, and

Whereas: The department of highways has caused extensive damage to private lands along sprayed roadsides by injuring trees, shrubbery and roadside plantings not on the right-of-way, and

Whereas: The beautiful green cover along our highways is one of the things most outstanding to travelers visiting our state the loss of which constitutes an unnecessary wanton disregard of a valuable asset which is the envy of any western state, and

whereas: The dried weeds and cover of a sprayed area create a dangerous field and forest fire hazard, and

Whereas: The highway department has a responsibility to help "Keep Fennsylvania Clean and Green,"

Therefore, be it resolved: That the Pennsylvania Division, Izaak Walton League of America, In This Convention Assembled this October 15, 1961, go on record as opposing the widespread and indiscriminate use of roadside sprays, except for limited, restricted areas not otherwise possible to manage and when applied even here by experts only; and that the highway department be respectfully requested to discontinue the practice, and further,

Be It Resolved That we send a copy of this resolution to the Governor and to the highway department asking them for a statement as to further plans and policy in the use of the practice of roadside spraying,

(page 4) And Be It arther Resolved: That the Officers of the and individual Chapt s vigorously protest to the Dep ment of wision Lighways when the practice is in evidence in their respective areas. Lotion by Earl Pfoutz seconded by Oscar Becker, carried. Allegheny River Reservoir -- Division Directors The land use development pattern in Pennsylvania is daily creating problems for all individuals and agencies concerned with the orderly use of our natural resources. An immediate problem is the question of single purpose use vs. multiple-purpose use of the area surrounding the Allegheny River Reservoir. Therefore, the following resolution: Whereas the Allegheny River Reservoir area is being considered for a National Recreation Area Whereas the Allegheny National Forest has prepared a Multiple-Uso Management Flan for the Allegheny River Reservoir Area Thereas the INTA enderses the multiple-use management practices in the marional forests Therefore be it resolved that the Pennsylvania Division of the IWIA in Convention Assembled endorses the development of multipleuse management of the Allegheny River Reservoir Area, and Be It Further Resolved, that copies of this resolution be sent to the National Forest Service, National Park Service, Penna. Dept. Forests and Waters, and Dr. Goddard, and John Trancon, Supt. Allegheny National Forest, Warren, Pennsylvania.

Motion by Oscar Becker seconded by George Zehner, carried.

The Action of the Contract of the Contract of the Chapter

Whereas: The opportunity presents itself whereby the State by acting now, could acquire a tract of land adjoining present State holdings of historical significance to the people of the Commonwealth at a very nominal cost, and

Whereas: Whis shee known as the Wharton Iron Furnace, situated 3 miles south of Route 40 at Mt. Summit, 6 miles east of Uniontown, would help bring the benefits of tourist travel to the area;

Therefore be it resolved: That the Penna. Division, IWIA in Convention Assembled call attention to the Historical Commission of this situation and ask them to use their facilities to protect any public values inherent in this project.

Motion by Oscar Becker seconded by Earl Pfoutz, carried.

5 36th Annual Convention -- Resolution Committee

BE IT RESOLVED: That the Penna. Division, INIA, in Convention Assembled, express its appreciation to the Lebanon County Chapter for the excellent entertaining and planning of this 36th Annual Convention.

Motion by Charles Watson seconded by Oscar Becker, carried.

Bids for hosting the 1962 Convention were received from York, Lancaster, and Chambersburg.

Alvin Kuntz outlined York's tentative plans for housing delegates on their own grounds in tents and to conduct a completely informal convention.

Charles Watson withdrew for Lancaster in favor of 1963 Convention.

Elmer Gruver withdrew for Chambersburg in favor of 1964 Convention. A motion by Oscar Becker seconded by Fred Perkins to accept York's offer for the 1962 Convention, Lancaster for 1963 and Chambersburg for 1964, carried.

Earl Pfoutz announced the free Wally Tabor Show previously scheduled for March 11 for underprivileged children will have to be rescheduled for the end of the tour as that date has been scheduled for another location.

Past President and National Director Oscar Becker presided for the election of officers.

Alvin Kuntz, chairman of the nominating committee presented the following recommendations for 1962:

> President - Claude M. Saufley 1st Vice-President - Dr. Fred C. Perkins

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(pe.)

and Te-President - Kenneth B. Old 3rd Vice-President - Edward G. Fraley Treasurer - Elmer J. Gruver Directors (3 years) Roy Frank and Lloyd Blouch

There were no nominations from the floor, and the above officers were elected by acclamation.

The following Directors are carried over from the present term of office and complete the list of Directors for the coming year.

(2 years) Harvy Adams and William W. Foley (1 year) Harry Allaman and Alvin E. Kuntz

Upon returning the chair to President Saufley, the re-elected official thanked the group for the vote of confidence expressed in their action. He further promised more activity in his second term of office and with the help of the other officers to have the Penna. Division represented at a meeting of as many chapters as possible.

Convention adjourned 4:20 EM.

President Saufley immediately called a meeting of newly elected officers and Directors. Present were: Oscar Becker, Alvin Kuntz, Harvey Adams, Lloyd Blouch, William Foley, Elmer Gruver and the President.

Charles I. Saufley was re-appointed Secretary by the President.

No business was discussed at this session.

The next Director's meeting will be called sometime after the first of the year.

The Secretary announced a new mailing list of officers and delegates to Division received by the end of the year will be prepared and distributed.

Meeting adjourned 4:50 BM.

Rospectfully submitted,

Charles I. Saufley Div. Secretary

CHARLES I. SAUFLEY 320 S. 3rd Avenue Lebanon, Pa.

Allegheny County Sportsmen's League, Inc.

MEETS SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH

A. K. MOCK PRESIDENT 864 NEW TEXAS RD, MONROEVILLE, PA. 8Y 2-7936

January 23, 1962

W. E. GUCKERT
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
2818 EAST STREET
PITTSBURGH 14, PA.
CE 1-6842

Hon. James Fulton, Congressmen House Office Building Washington, D. C.

Dear Congressman,

We are writing you to request you to use your good offices to help keep the proposed recreation area of the Kinzua Dam in Warren County under Multi-Use Management of the U.S. Forest Service.

This area in Warren County is one of our best hunting territories now. If this recreation area should be put under the Park Service, thousands of hunters would be deprived of their best hunting grounds. Whereas, under the Forest Service, Multi-Use Management, all persons will be able to enjoy this recreation area.

Sincerely yours

Executive Secretary

DOMESTIC	SEI	RVIC	E			
C the class of service desired; otherwise this message will be sent as a fast telegram						
TELEGRAM						
DAY LETTER						

NIGHT LETTER

WESTERN UNION

TELEGRAM

W. P. MARSHALL, PRESIDENT

INTERNATIONA

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FULL

LETTER TELEGRAM

SHORE-SHIP

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NO. WDSCL. OF SVC.	PD. OR COLL.	CASH NO.	CHARGE TO THE ACCOUNT OF	TIME FILED
			JAMES G FULTON MC 246 OHOB	
]			WASHINGTON D C	

Send the following message, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

OFFICIAL

DELIVER DO NOT PHONE

25 JANUARY 1962

MR. W.E. GUCKERT EXECUTIVE SECRETARY G/O ALLEGHENY COUNTY SPORTMEN'S LEAGUE INC. 2818 EAST STREET PITTSBURGH 14, PENNSYLVANIA

HAVE RECEIVED YOUR LETTER 23 JANUARY 1962 AM CALLING YOU RECOMMENDATION PROMPTLY TO THE ATTENTION OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

ALWAYS GLAD TO COOPERATE WITH OUR SPORTMEN.

PERSONAL REGARDS
CONRESSMAN JIM EDULTON PENNSYLVANIA

cc: Department of the Interior Interior Building Washington, D.C.

HQUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, J. S. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Department of the Interior 1423
Interior Building
Washington D.C.

30 January 1962

Washington, D.C.

Thompson

The attached communication is submitted for your consideration, and to ask that the request made therein be complied with, if possible.

If you will advise me of your action in this matter and have the letter returned to me with your reply, I will appreciate it.

JAN 31 1962 4163

REPLY TO BE PREPARED BY:
FOR SIGNATURE LM
COPY OF LETTER FURNISHED

RPS

SEND REPLY COPY TO ABOVE

Very truly yours.

Omnes J. Julion

M. C.

27th - Pennsylvania

District



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

1 11 PH 767 Region Five 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

January 30, 1962

Memorandum

To:

Director

From:

Regional Director

Subject: Allegheny Reservoir, Pennsylvania

This has reference to Assistant Director Thompson's memorandum of January 12, 1962 concerning inquiries from Senator Clark's Office about the Allegheny Reservoir project.

It is our thought that introducing legislation to authorize the Allegheny River Reservoir as a National Recreation Area at this time may be premature. At the present time, it is a highly sticky situation and could jeopardize our public relations with the States and others with interests in the area.

Factors which have influenced our thinking in this respect are summarized for your consideration below:

- Dr. Goddard, Pennsylvania Department of Forests and Waters, has on numerous occasions, both verbally and in writing, opposed the establishment of a National Recreation Area on the Allegheny Reservoir by the National Park Service.
- 2. A recent publication, Project 70 -- A Proposal to the People of Pennsylvania, prepared by the State Planning Board of Pennsylvania and endorsed by the Governor, recommends the establishment of a National Recreation Area under the administration of the National Park Service on Tocks Island. The report emphasizes that studies covering the Raystown Reservoir are expected to indicate that it will be another National Recreation Area administered by the National Park Service. The report implies, however, that the Allegheny River Reservoir will be administered by the NaS. Forest Service and stated so in this manner:

The Allegheny River Reservoir, north of Warren on the Allegheny River is now under construction. When completed it will form a lake 32 miles long.

The U.S. Forest Service has completed a \$15,000,000 recreational development plan for the reservoir. This will provide a great Federal recreation area adjacent to the Allegheny National Forest in Northwestern Pennsylvania.

- 3. Mr. Leigh Batterson, General Manager of the Allegany State Park Commission, in recent meetings has emphasized that his agency would want to retain control of the administration of Allegany State Park, with no change in its jurisdiction.
- 4. The Seneca Indian Nation is extremely proud of their independence and rights. In light of recent land withdrawal by the Corps of Engineers, it appears they would be reluctant to have lands within the reservation boundaries developed and administered by an outside agency.
- 5. The acquisition of land for recreation purposes by the Corps of Engineers is limited by existing authorization and the 1944 Flood Control Act to scattered and small sites for basic facilities and public access.

In our evaluation of the area, it is pointed out that the introduction of a 12,000 acre body of water in an area of highly scenic quality and outstanding natural values would create a recreation resource of high potential and would have broad significance for nonurban recreation development. If this potential is to be realized, it is essential that an over-all plan of development be prepared on the project area. For recreation resources to receive the recognition and planning required, it is suggested that legislation be drafted to authorize recreation as a project purpose on the Allegheny Reservoir.

We believe the Federal Government has the responsibility to provide recreation development beyond that authorized by present legislation on the Allegheny project. If Senator Clark's constituents require action on the Allegheny project, this legislation would be helpful in arriving at a good comprehensive recreation plan. Under such authorization, the Corps of Engineers would be guided by EM 1120-2-115, Survey Investigations and Reports -- Recreation as a Purpose of Civil Works Projects, dated 24 August 1959, which gives broad latitude to recreation considerations.

The U.S. Forest Service, the New York Conservation Department, and the Warren County Planning Commission, in addition to the above agencies, have recognized the need and have expressed interest in the development of an over-all plan on lands adjacent to the impounded area.

Since it seems unlikely that differences of opinion and interest could be resolved which would make the administration of the Allegheny project as a National Recreation Area feasible at this time and to assure optimum development of the recreation potential of the project, the following is recommended as a method of planning, administration, and development: -- that a commission be established. consisting of representatives from each of the agencies or organizations related to or interested in the project, to plan and to coordinate the development and administration of the recreation resources of the Allegheny project. This commission would consist of representatives from the Corps of Engineers, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Forest Service, National Park Service, State of New York, Seneca Indian Nation, and the Warren County Planning Commission. Besides providing for maximum utilization of the recreation potential of the project, this type of administration would assure equitable distribution of benefits. If this concept should prove feasible, formulation of the precise powers and duties of the commission would require careful study.

We do not advocate that under the commission idea the name National Recreation Area be used. This category should be reserved for areas administered by the National Park Service. Perhaps Allegheny Recreation Area might be appropriate.

Some thought has also been given to the possibility of an Allegheny Interstate Park with administration similar to Palisades Interstate Park. This would remove it from the Recreation Area category. However, this thought has not been explored with the States involved.

In regard to the request that we meet with Mr. David W. Swanson of the Warren County Planning Commission, meetings were held with him in June and August 1961, and aspects of the Allegheny Reservoir were discussed. An appointment has been made with the representative of the Warren County Planning Commission to discuss these matters further and informally on February 7, after which we will advise you further.

In considering Senator Clark's request for a draft of legislation on the Allegheny Reservoir, we hope your Office will take the above points into account. Should a draft be attempted, we recommend that it authorize the establishment of a commission and that it broaden the project purposes to include recreation. We also suggest that some liaison be established with the Corps at the Washington level as to how the Allegheny project might be handled.

We realize, of course, that this line of thinking may be greatly modified or cancelled when the policy guidelines of the Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission and the forthcoming Presidential statement on national recreation policy and programs are available.

Regional Director



84 ARCHERY TARGETS DN THREE RANGES SMALL AND HEAVY BORE RIFLE RANGE

BRADFORD SPORTSMEN'S CLUB, INC.

POST OFFICE BOX 100 **TELEPHONE 6400**

BRADFORD, PENNSYLVANIA

PISTOL RANGE KID'S FISH POND CLUB HOUSE 225 SCENIC ACRES

National Park Service Washington, D. C.

February 4,

Gentlemen: -

It has been brought to our attention that a part of the Allegany National Forest is being considered as a site for a National Park in the vicinity of the proposed Kinzua Reservoir.

If this area is declared a National Park can you tell us of your plans for the development and how they affect the following hunters, fishermen, campers, will tolls be charged at certain park entrances and if so what would they be and will a scenic perimeter or scenic road be built around the Kinzua Reservoir with a land allowance for recreational development between the Scenic Road and the High Water Mark? How much land will be affected? What happens to the Stocking of Game and Stocking of Fish? How will such a development affect this area?

Can you tell us how this site came to be selected for a National Park and by whom?

Any, information that you can supply us will be greatly appreciated. We would like to have a voice in this matter. A reply at your earliest convenience shall be greatly appreciated.

penn

Sincerely yours

Livio B. Colosimo, Pres. Bradford Sportsmen's Club Inc.

271A Silver Lane
MCKees Rocks, Pa.
Peb. 6, 1962

Dear Congressman Fulton,

I am strictly against the Allegheny Forests being turned into a National Park Service. With the building of the Kinzua Dam I understand that the recreational area would be located around the dam. The reason I am concerned, is that I bought a piece of property for a camp site which is about thirty miles from where the Kinzum Dam will be. Would this have any effect on hunting in this area?

Thank you very much, Bernard Neuwirth, Sr.

Bernard Newwirth S.

P.S.

See what you can do for us hunters in keeping it the Allegheny Forest instead of the National Park Service. Congress of the United States,

House of Representatives

Washington, D.C.

February 8, 196

Director
National Park Service
Department of the Interior
Washington 25, D.C.
Sir:

The attached communication is sent for your consideration.

Please investigate the statements contained therein and forward me the necessary information for reply, returning the enclosed correspondence with your answer.

Yours truly,

WILLIAM S. MOORHEAD

PRS M. C. FEB 12 1962 4426

REPLY TO BE PREPARED BY:
FOR SIGNATURE LM
OF:
COPY OF LETTER FURNISHED
RP
LM DL
SEND REPLY COPY TO ABOVE

PRS 4163

16-76360-1

Commonwealth of Permsylvania - Penssylvania Came Commission Harrisburg, Pomsylvania

800 Fulton Street Pittsburgh 33, Pa-

COPY

Reservable William S. Moorhead House of Representatives Wash ington, D.C.

Dear Congression Moorhead:

Being that I em in close contact with the Sportsman of Pennsylvania. I believe you would be interested in their feelings about the Kinsus area as far as recreation is concerned. The Sportsmen are well satisfied with the present United States Forest Service Management on a multiple use besis. Having the Porest Service operate the Kinnya as a recreational area, will leave this: area open as a recreational areolaid at certain times in certain areas can be used for heating.

With almost a million hunting licenses being sold in Fennsylvania, the Kinaus area open to husting means quite a lot to the Sportsmen of western Pennsylvania. Any thoughts of making the Kinnus area a national park which forbids hunting will, I am quite wore, run into a great deal of opposition. Proposed "Project 70", a recreational project, of the Pennsylvania Departsent of Foresta & Waters has been well accepted by the Permaylvania Sportenen.

I appreciate your taking time to reed this letter, If at anytime I can be of any assistance, please feel free to contact me. Sincerely yours,

COPI

(s) James A. Thompson, President

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, U.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

9 February 1962

L58

National Parks Service

Department of the Interior Washington, D. C.

Borot Files

The attached communication is submitted for your consideration, and to ask that the request made therein be complied with, if possible.

If you will advise me of your action in this matter and have the letter returned to me with your reply, I will appreciate it.

REPLY DUE FEB 21 1962

Very truly yours,

James G. Fulton

Pennsylvania 27th

Distric

MTS G. FULTON

COMMITTEES: DREIGN AFFAIRS CIENCE, ETC. FULTON BUILDING FULTON STATION PITTSBURGH 22, PA

> GRANT 1-0800 EXT. 625

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

Washington, D. C. Feb 14 11 24 AH 162

9 February 1962

Mr. Bernard Neuwirth, Sr. 271 A Silver Lane McKees Rocks, Pennsylvania

Dear Neuwirth:

I have received your letter of 6 February 1962 and have noted carefully your views and opposition to the Allegheny Forests being turned into a National Park Service.

As I feel that this question should be answered in view of the fact that you have bought a piece of property for a campsite about thirty miles where the Kinzua Dam will be, I am taking this matter up with the United States Covernment Agencies for you. I am asking Colonel De Melker, the United States District Engineer for the Western District of Pennsylvania, to advise as far as possible within his jurisdiction as to these questions. I am also forwarding a copy of your letter to the National Parks Service of the Department of the Interior asking their advice be given to you directly, as well. I am sending a copy of your letter to the Department of Forests and Waters of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in Harrisburg, asking them to give you their comments on the effect on hunting in this area in Pennsylvania.

It is always a pleasure to be of assistance to you, and I am glad to ask these responsible officials for their comments and advice.

Cordially.

JGF: jr

P.S. I am enclosing for you an excellent booklet, 1960 National Survey of Fishing and Hunting, of which I have been able to obtain a few copies by special request. As you are interested in hunting, I thought this booklet would particularly interest you.

cc: National Parks Service
Department of the Interior
Washington, D. C.

JF

CHARLES E. GOODELL, JR.
ASP DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Congress of the United States House of Representatives

Washington, B. C.

FEB 13 3 28 PM 182

February 12, 1962

Jan 119

The National Park Service U.S. Department of the Interior Washington 25, D.C.

REPLY DUE

FEB 22 1962

Gentlemen:

It is the Congressman understands that a report on the "Potentialities" of recreational use of land adjoining the Kinzua Reservoir Project on the Allegheny River in Pennsylvania was issued by your department in June, 1961.

The Congressman would greatly appreciate receiving a copy.

Very truly yours,

William L. Gifford

Administrative Assistant

7 Brittany Court 13 15 19.
Northport, N.

ASST. REG.
OPERATIONS
WITERPRETATION
ADM.
RANGER 2017

Mr. Ronald Lee Regional Director Region 5 National Park Service Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Mr. Lee:

I am president and part owner of McShartley Lodge situated in McKean County, Kane, Pa. on private property but immediately adjacent to the Allegheny National Forest.

Our Lodge represents a sizable monetary investment which was primarily made so that the other members and myself could enjoy the hunting privileges afforded in the Allegheny National Forest.

Our membership was greatly disturbed by an article authored by Roger Latham which appeared in the February 4th issue of the Pittsburgh Press. I am attaching a copy of this article which precisely spells out our reasons for concern in the proposed transfer of the Allegheny National Forest to the National Parks Service.

We feel, as does Mr. Latham, that the present operational plan in the Allegheny Forest most adequately serves our requirements and would strongly resent any plan that would change the hunting privileges now afforded. It may well be that this current controversy is of the "tempest in a tea pot" variety but due to the fact that it is most widespread, we contacted the Washington, D. C. National Park Service Office who referred us to you.

Would it be possible for you or some member of your staff to advise me as to what plans, if any, are being made, the timing involved in their institution, and any other relevant information that would be of interest to myself and the officers and members of McShartley Lodge.

I am sure you can understand our concern and we trust you will be able to find the time to advise us as to what the current status is.

Very truly yours

President McShartley Lodge

If Allegheny Forest Joins Park Service

Decision To Be Made Soon in Washington; Change Would Effect District's Economy

By BOGER M. LATHAM, Outdoor Editor

An important decision will be made soon in Washington concerning the future of the Allegheny National Forest in Northwestern Pennsylvania.

With the building of the Kinzua Dam and the creation of a new recreational area around the impoundment, a move has developed to transfer a ising part of the Forest to the National Park Sovice. This proposed transfer of administrational jurisdiction could bring changes.

of more than casual concern to the sportsman.



Not the least of these would be the strong probability that the park area would be closed to hunting. True, bunting is possible under the law, but past experience indicates that it seldom is permitted on National Parks. This would be a serious setback for the

hunter of Western Pennsylvania. An estimated 50,000 sportsmon enter the Forest on the first day of slear season and about 25,800 hunters make 116,800 visits to the Forest during the small-game season.

This is recreation on a large scale and certainly of tremendous value. In addition, the closing of this area would throw greater hunting pressure upon surrounding forest land and create problems of over-clowding and safety.

A changeover would have economic implications in the four county—Forest, Elk. McKesn and Warren—region covered by the Forest, too. Under the present arrangement, 25 per cent of all money received from timber sales is divided among the four counties. These funds are used for schools and roads and would be sorely missed if cut off by the change.

Timber-Cutting Program Aids Game

And the wood products of the forest are used by more than 30 sawmills and veneer farms and the pulpwood is going to three paper manufacturing plants.

Presently, the operational plan for the Allegheny Forest calls for multiple-use management for timoer, water, wild life and certain special recreational facilities.

The plan calls for clear-cutting 3100 acres of forest a genr to benefit deer, grouse, rabbits and anowshees and to improve the quality of the timber stands. About 16.400 acres are expected to be thinned annually, again with material benefits to game and timber.

When this program gets into full swing, about 25 million board feet of sawtimber and 147,000 cords of pulpwood will be cut each year. This annual cut is about 24 times as great as that authorized during the 1938-1938 period.

Such intensive forest management is bound to be reflected in better hunting and more recreation for the sports men of Western Pennsylvania and surrounding regions.

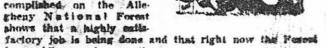
Forest Service Has Proven Successful

The 260 miles of trout streams are stocked and managed for these cold water fish and anglers are making about 200,000 visits each year. Some small lakes and ponds have also been developed for fishing.

Anyone who has visited the Allegheny knows that many recreational sites have been set aside for camping.

plenicking, swimming, hiking and other forms of outdoor recreation. And these have been equipped with facilities for the comfort and safety of those using them.

Thus, a careful analysis of the management plan and the work already ac-complished on the Alle-



is providing much recreation.

And it seems probable that Forest Service personnel are just as capable of increasing the recreational facilities of the area when needed as Park Service personnel,

In addition, the Forest Service is already established. knows the problems and the people and has proved fix ability to keep pace with recreational needs, Replacement would mean the accapping of many fine management and research projects, studies and plans, Certainly the cost of cashging from a National Forest to a National Park would be no small item.

The Pennsylvania Federation of Sportsmen's Chibs and the Pennsylvania Chapter of the Iraak Walton Laugite have passed resolutions favoring the retention of the Forest Service in its present position.

Unrepresented sportsmen's clubs and tridly and view feet the same way could indicate their convictions and representatives in Co. 27-21.

COMMISSIONERS WILLIAM H. FRUDEN CHAIRMAN WARD M. HOPKINS VICE-CHAIRMAN G. SYDNEY SHANE SECRETARY THOMAS L. KELLY RICHARD M. TAFT WILLIAM A. TAYLOR THE SHIKITED INVALUES.

Katherine N. Britt

STATE OF NEW YORK



CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT ALLEGANY STATE PARK COMMISSION RED HOUSE, N. Y.

LEIGH J. BATTERSON GENERAL MANAGER

ALLEGANY STATE PARK CUBA RESERVATION LAKE ERIE STATE PARK

TELEPHONES

OFFICE -- Steamburg, N. Y. 2535 RENTALS - STEAMBURG, N. Y. 2545 RANGERS -- STEAMBURG, N. Y. 2555

February 16.

. Kennedy, Chief Branch of State Cooperation National Park Service U. S. Department of the Interior Washington 25, D.C.

Dear Sid:

Located as we are, in such close proximity to the Allegheny Reservoir project, we are besieged with rumors as to the activities of the National Park Service in connection with the Reservoir. If it would not be in violation of a confidence. could you supply me with the answers to the following questions which seem to be the most pressing in this district at this time:

- (1) Is the National Park Service making a recreational study of this project and, if so, is a report of the findings available?
- Is the National Park Service planning on securing National Forest lands and lands by purchase along the Allegheny Reservoir in Pennsylvania? If taken, are these lands to be under National Park Service jurisdiction?
- (3) Have plans been discussed to take lands bordering the Reservoir in New York State - either Indian or private lands? If taken, will these be under jurisdiction of the National Park Service?

I would be most appreciative of such information as it would be of help to me in answering questions which are continually being posed with regard to this project.

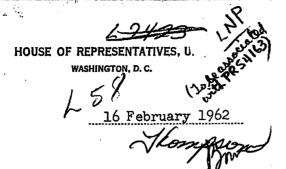
Best personal regards,

Sincerely,

Batterson

General Manager

LJB:km



Department of the Interior

Washington, D. C.

The attached communication is submitted for your consideration, and to ask that the request made therein be complied with, if possible.

If you will advise me of your action in this matter and have the letter returned to me with your reply, I will appreciate it.

REPLY DUE FEB 25 1962

Very truly yours,

N.

27th - Pennsylvania

District.

1500 Withours Or. Fet 6-62. Congressman James & Tulton Nages Office Bldg. Washington, Kl. C. Deal Tw. Tulton's Hoy I ask you to regester My opposition to a most to Change the administrational Surrisdiction of the Allegheng National Farest from the Forest Service to the National Park Service. I am one of the many hunters who do enjoy the National Forest, have a Comp in the neighborhood of the Forest and hut there as often as possible and have done so for many years I am of the opinion the Forest Servin Could handle the Kingua dlaw recreational area and Continue the Multiple Use Management Plan on the Salauce of the Forest with Timber, Water Wildlife and special recreational facilities, They are doing a good fot now. Would you formed me who possible only information four may have on this yours Very Truly Notest Nother

COMMITTEES: SCIENCE, ETC. VETERANS'

Congress of the United States

GRANT 1-0800 EXT. 625

FULTON BUILDING FULTON STATION

PITTSBURGH 22, PA

House of Representatives

Washington, D. C.

16 February 1962

Mr. Robert H. Sheriff 1300 Arkansas Avenue Pittsburgh 16, Pennsylvania

Dear Sheriff:

Your recent letter was called to my personal attention, and I have read it with care.

In order to be of every possible assistance, I have taken this matter up directly with the Department of the Interior in Washington, D. C., for their attention and information.

When I have received a reply from the Department of the Interior, I will be glad to let you hear.

Sincerely,

JGF:dm

cc: Department of the Interior Washington, D. C.

James G. Fulton

17423 LS 1

Region Five 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

February 19, 1962

District Engineer U.S. Army Engineer District, Pittsburgh Corps of Engineers Manor Building 564 Forbes Avenue Pittsburgh 19. Fennsylvania

Dear Bir:

In accordance with your request of November 8, 1960 and subsequent correspondence, there are enclosed two copies of our Reconnaissance Report on the Recreation Potentialities of the Allegheny Reservoir, Pennsylvania - New York. Under separate cover we are sending your 25 additional copies for your use and for distribution to other interested agencies.

We are of the opinion that the full recreation potential of the reservoir would not be realized if the project is planned and developed based on the present project authorization and your <u>Besign Memorandum No. 12 - Preliminary Master Flan</u>. We recommend that the authorization for the Allegheny Reservoir project be smended to include recreation as a project purpose. Our report is, therefore, prepared on this basis. At the same time, we recognize that the Corps' Preliminary Master Flan is an important segment of the overall recreation potential of the Allegheny Reservoir project.

The report reflects the historic, archeologic, and recreation potential of Indian lands, both in Pennsylvania and New York, and a Preliminary Development Plan on Indian Lands has been prepared for one site on lands owned by the Seneca Nation in New York. This is in line with your request that our report should indicate how the Seneca Nation might share in the recreation potential of the project.

Bollow 1/20 Kennedy You are aware, of course, that there is a great deal of interest in the Allegheny project and many agencies and organizations have requested copies of our report when it is completed. Since you will be making distribution of the report from your office, we would appreciate it if copies were made available, at your earliest convenience, to the agencies indicated on the enclosed list. We assume that you will furnish copies to the Eureau of Indian Affairs.

We hope that our report is adequate for your purposes and if we can be of further assistance, please let us know.

Sincerely yours,

(Sgd.) Ronald F. Lee

Ronald F. Lee Regional Birector

Enclosures 3

Copy to: Director with two copies of report &

National Park Service Region Five Office February 10, 1962

MESONARUSE MESONARUSEM LIST

Mational Park Service Report on the Respection Potentialities of the Ellegheny Reservoir, Pennsylvania - New York

- 1. V.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Surem of Sport Pisheries and Wildlife Region 5 Boston, Massachusetts
- 2. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Buren: of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife River Seets Studies Office Fittsburgh, Fennsylvania
- 3. U.S. Forcet Service Eastern Region Upper Serby, Fennsylvania
- 4. V.S. Forest Service Forest Supervisor Allegheny Mattenel Porest Warren, Pennsylvania
- 5. Pennsylvenie Department of Forests and Waters Harrichurg, Pennsylvenia
- 6. Ponnsylvania Division of State Parks Exerciclus, Pennsylvania
- 7. Pamayivania State Flamning Board Barrishurg, Demoyivania
- 8. New York State Conservation Repartment Albuny, New York
- 9. Allogany State Park Communica. Red Rouge, New York
- 10. Varren County Planning Counterion Warren, Poursylvania
- 11. Milian Gamiy Caminstoners Surfigers, Pennsylvenia

More Land Needed

Big Federal Park t Kinzua Urged

By LUCIAN C. WARREN Courier-Express Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, Feb. 27-The National Park Service wants 'o create a Dig federal park in the Kinzua Dam area.

Ronald, F. Lee, regional director of the service in Philadelphia, made that known in a 50-page report to the Pittsburgh District Office, Army Engineers, last Feb. 19. It recommends that 47,-000 additional acres in Northwest Pennsylvania and Western New York be acquired to develop the new parkland.

The acreage includes 8,000 owned by Indians, 15,000 by the U.S. Forest Service and 24,000 by private interests.

The report came as a result of President Kennedy's request to the Corps of Engineers and the Department of Interior to make a survey of recreatnonal poten-tial in the Kinzua Dam area for the benefit of the Seneca Indians.

The Senecas fought through the U.S. Supreme Court to preserve the 9,500 acres of their Allegany Reservation the government took through condemnation for the dam. They lost, and several informal discussions have been held between them and the Corps of gress, because at present there Engineers on how they might is no law on the books covering benefit through the recreational a proposed federal park for the area near the dam and the lake area. it will create.

Much Investigation Needed

Both Lee and Col. Bert Melker, chief of the Army Engineers Pitts burgh District, tonight confirmed the existence of the report but declined to reveal details. Lee said any information should come from Army Engineers, and Mel-ker said that the proposal "came from one field office of the fed-eral government to another" and was subject to much further exploration before a final decision is made.

It was learned that the report did not make clear just how the acquisition of an additional 8,000 acres of Indian land could be

Another group affected by the action is the U.S. Forest Service, whose acreage in the Allegheny National Forest in the Warren, Pa. area would presumably be removed from its jurisdiction for the new years. the new park.

Besides the Indians, the U.S. land is sitsurd."

He asserted "the acquisition of an additional 8,000 acres by the Federal giverament for a park is consulted on the proposal. Col. out of light prestion. He said the government already has taken 9,000 acres af Allegany reservation land.

Team's fathorn what is on ther mind when they make such proposal. The said "We have intentions of using some of the New York State conservation and land for relocation. We have the Planning Commission."

related," he said, "and then it will be up to the Pittsburgh district to make a recommendation which will be forwarded to Wasington for a final sion."

It was learned that final decision would probably have to come from the White House and Con-

Udall Opposes Encroachment

Courier-Express Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, Feb. 27-Phillco Nash, U.S. commissioner of Indian Affairs, said last night that "the Interior Department will not support the taking of any additional land from the Seneca Indians for any purpose whatsoever, including for recreational use.

Nash was joined by Stewart L. Udall, secretary of the in-terior, in assuring the Senecas and their friends that "we will not support any further encroachment on their land even if such a taking should be sup-ported by one of the agencies of the department."

The proposed federal park is one of several problems faced by the Army Engineers in building the huge \$114-million dam.

Power Proposed

Another is whether a potential should be developed for a hydro-electric power facility. The Penn-sylvania Gas Co. of Warren, Pa., recently filed an application with the Federal Power Agency for such facilities. Army engineers are making an investigation of whether hydro factilities are feasible and who should be permitted to develop them.

The matter of compensation for Indian land to be condemned in connection with the Kinzua reseracres of indian land could be connection with the Kinzua reservaried out. The sum of the two voir still has not been settled accurations if the work of reservation land.

Another group affected by the action is the U.S. Forest Service, future to the Indians for further whose acreage in the Allegheny National Forest in the Warren, sation. sation.

> Meanwhile, at a hearing today held by the House Interior sub-committee four Upstate New York Indians registered protests over legislation which would permit certain tribal lands to be leased without approval of the secretary of the interior.

Arthur Lazarus; attorney for the Seneca and Tuscarora nations, spoke in favor of the measure. None of the tribal chiefs from the reservations affected appeared at the hearing, Similar legislation for the Seneca Nation was ap-proved in 1950.

The new ligislation would af-fect the Onondaga, Tuscarora and St. Regis Reservations.

Fabruary 28,100 Buffalo Couking

Seneca Leader Says Land Story 'Absurd'

Courier-Express Salamas SALAMANCA, Feb. 27, George Heron, Red House, treasurer of the Seneca Indians Nations, and its former president, said tonight a proposal to acquire more of "our

a proposal to acquire most land is absurd."

He asserted "the acquisition of an additional 8,000 acres by the Federal sitterament for a part is cut. at the the second propose in the second propose i

land to relocation. We have us Fall Planning Commission land to rell, give or denote. He said the fasue will be His Webserts from Cassed at length at special cates in the Webserts from Cassed at length at special cates at the Webserts from the land are special cates at the Webserts from the land are called a length at the Webserts from the land are called a land at the land at the land are called a land at the land a

My Ben

Page 3: Should make direct reference to the fact that it is Map # 1 at the end.

Page 6: Add "If it so desires"

Page 9: "With the consent of the Seneca Nation, some 8,000 acres of Indian lands should be studied to determine how best they can fit into and derive benefit from the development of the reservoir's recreation potential."

Page 29,

line 5: Use: On the inclusion (rather than "acquisition of").

Page 41: Bix BIA suggests change of "Up to 8000 acres..." -- in addition to NPS change.

Page 42: The word "necessary" should be changed to "desirable." line 1

line 4: The sentence beginning with "Acreage conditions..." and ending in line 8 with "Allegany Reservoir" is not consistent with the arrangements tentatively agreed to between the tribe and the Corps of Engineers.

hext to last line: Change to "total land recommended."

Page 45: Add this sentence: "The benefits that will accrue to the Seneca Nation will depend upon the participation that the Nation authorizes in the proposed recreation project."

Page 46: Add this sentence: "In any administration of the project, the power of the Seneca Council over Indian lands will be recognized."

There changes quen

This morning,

3-5-62

Cobatogama

Work Holes

- p. 2 be acquired or otherwise made available for
- p. 6 The Cornplanter Indian Grant, and about 10,000 acres of the Allegany Indian Reservation will be affected by the reservoir project.
- p. 7 last paragraph, west side in New York contains largest sites available for recreation.
- p. 9 correct third recommendation
- p.10 inholding between State Park and reservoir -- are these Indian lands?
- p.23 apparently merely factual reporting of effects of reservoir on Allegany and Cornplanter reservations.
- p.24-25. presentation of Prophet story
- p.25-26. archeological salvage and memorial to C and HL.
- p. 27 moving present memorial to high ground
- pp.30, 33-34. Hotchkiss Hollow site on Seneca land sites 10 and 11 also on Seneca land
- p. 41 Change title #3 correct to be same as on p. 9.
- p. 42 Corrections

Pencil charges suggested on 4 Bank. Thompson 3-1-62

In May 1961, the District Engineer prepared <u>Design Memorandum No. 12</u>

<u>Preliminary Master Plan</u> covering the Pennsylvania portion of the reservoir. The master plan was based on the project authorization and was prepared in accordance with the current planning policies of the Pittsburgh District, Corps of Engineers.

The Corps' Preliminary Master Plan recommends 10 sites in Pennsylvania be acquired for recreation and public use development. These sites, in addition to the usable Forest Service lands and acreages to be acquired by the Corps through severance, would total about 3,820 usable acres of existing and proposed Federal land to accommodate an initial design load visitation of 17,000 people. An ultimate (increment) design load of 57,100 is indicated, making a total design load of 74,100 people.

Preliminary Master Plan. However, our estimated visitation data was based on optimum development of the total recreation potential of the Pennsylvania portion of the project. We believe that the acreage of usable land identified in the Corps' plan is adequate to accommodate the initial visitation but is totally inadequate to provide for the full recreation potential of the project and thus the ultimate or total design loads noted above. With this exception, the National Park Service concurs in the Corps' plan for recreation development on the Pennsylvania portion of the project, as currently authorized.

A comparison of attendance of state park areas in the three states (Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York) for the ten year period (1950 - 1960) shows a percentage increase of 114 percent.

The existing public park and recreation areas within the zone of influence record large annual visitations, and those areas having lakes or reservoirs for recreation use record the greatest visitation.

The Cornplanter Indian Grant, and about 10,000 acres of the Allegany Indian Reservation will be affected by the reservoir project.

Historical and archeological values exist in the Allegany Indian Reservation in New York and in the Cornplanter Grant in Pennsylvania. An archeological survey has been completed on the Pennsylvania portion of the reservoir area. However, no such survey has been accomplished on the New York portion of the project.

The Seneca Nation in New York can share in the recreation potential of the project.

The optimum recreation potential of the project will not be realized based on the current project authorization and the Corps of Engineers' Preliminary Master Plan.

Recommendations

It is recommended that:

The Allegheny Reservoir project authorization be amended to include recreation as a project purpose.

One over-all, coordinated master plan be prepared in order to insure orderly development of the project. The plan should include policies to cover the operation and management of the entire reservoir for recreation use and should include fishing and hunting regulations and reservoir zoning.

Adequate land be acquired for protection of the reservoir by insuring that the entire shoreline be in public ownership to prevent adverse developments and conflicting uses. Approximately 24,000 acres of private lands in Pennsylvania and New York should be acquired and about 15,000 acres of National Forest lands should be dedicated and zoned for recreation and reservoir protection. Some 8,000 acres of Indian lands should be considered for inclusion within this recreation zone)

Private lands needed for recreation use, development and protection of the general setting be acquired in fee.

Subject to consultation with the Indian Nations involved, consideration should be given to a memorial possibly in the form of a pavilion which would use a series of interpretive exhibits relating

Estimates of visitation and design load, in the table below, are based on a number of factors including recreation needs, both present and future, attendance at existing recreation areas, and the potential drawing power of the project. These estimates are predicated on the acquisition of sufficient lands contiguous to the impoundment not at present in public ownership and the development of appropriate recreation facilities to meet the needs.

ESTIMATED ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AND DESIGN LOAD

	Initial	Ultimate (increment)	Total
Total Annual Attendance	1,750,000	4,250,000	6,000,000
Design Load	25,000	61,000	86,000

Twenty-three sites, including three on the Allegany Indian Reservation, have been identified as having potential for recreation development and use. Ten of the sites in the Pennsylvania portion of the project include those selected by the Corps of Engineers and are indicated in their Design Memorandum No. 12 - Preliminary Master Plan. The 23 sites are listed below with a brief description of each and an appraisal of their recreation potential. Six of the sites described are in New York State, two straddle the New York - Pennsylvania state boundary, and the remaining sites are in Pennsylvania.



The plan of development provides for the acquisition of land and the development of facilities determined to be needed for optimum public use of the recreation potential of the project. Accepted planning standards and the increasing cost of land dictate that lands required for optimum development of the project be acquired in the initial stage of development. Approximately 46,193 acres of land above flood pool elevation 1365 are considered necessary for the development of the appropriate recreation facilities and for the preservation and protection of the natural scenic values of the project. This acreage requirement includes the following recommendations:

- 1. Acquisition of approximately 24,000 acres of private lands in Pennsylvania and New York.
- 2. Approximately 15,000 acres of National Forest lands should be dedicated and zoned for recreation and reservoir protection.

3. That some 8,000 acres of Indian lands be considered for function to the reservoir secretary facultation,

The following table gives a breakdown of the lands necessary for recreation development and preservation of the natural resources of the project area. Land required for flood control and allied purposes is not included. Acreage requirements for recreation use and development are based on the assumption that reservoir project lands will be acquired in fee to elevation 1365 within the suggested "Recreation and Reservoir Protection Zone" indicated on the Preliminary General Development Plan, Allegheny Reservoir. This zone is tentative and is based primarily on natural boundary features.

Land Required for Recreation Development and Enchancement

Pennsylvania

Allegheny National Forest 14,896 acres 1/
Cornplanter Indian Grant 140 acres 2/
Private 18,560 acres 33,596 acres

New York

Allegany Indian Reservation 7,477 acres 2/
Private 5,120 acres
Total Land Requirements-Pennsylvania and
New York 46,193 acres

^{1/} Land zoned for recreation and reservoir protection.

^{2/} Should be considered for inclusion within the recreation and reservoir protection zone.

The increase in visitation and the resulting monetary benefits that occur as a result of this project, to both private and public recreation areas and to commercial developments which provide goods and services and developments such as motels, restaurants, etc., will be of considerable importance from an economic standpoint. However, no attempt has been made to define these benefits in this report.

RECOMMENDED ADMINISTRATION

In view of the recent issuance of broad recreation policies contained in the Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission's Report and the forthcoming policy statement on natural resources by President Kennedy, a recommendation concerning the responsibility for the overall planning, coordination, development and administration of the recreation resources of the Allegheny River Reservoir project would be inappropriate at this time.

MAR 8 58640 AM 62

Region Five 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

March 6, 1962

Mr. B.P. Crosley President, McShartley Lodge 7 Britteny Court Northport, New York

Dear Mr. Crosley:

Your letter of February 12 and the news clipping outlining your concern about the future of the Allegheny Reservoir and the adjoining land in the Allegheny National Forest is appreciated. I am glad to write to you about this matter.

In 1961, the National Park Service was requested by the Corps of Engineers to conduct a study of the Allegheny Reservoir site and prepare a preliminary report on its recreation potential. The study revealed that the introduction of a large body of water in this setting will create a recreation area of high regional potential, and, if adequately planned and developed, the project area would, in all probability, be of national significance.

To adequately plan for and develop this recreation resource, sufficient lands adjoining it should be so managed as to insure the proper protection of the natural setting in which it would lie. To do this would require suitable protective and recreational management for 45,000 to 50,000 acres in the two states involved. Our report to the Corps of Engineers does not make recommendations concerning the administration of these lands, a part of which is already in one or another form of public or quasi-public ownership, including the lands in the Allegheny National Forest to which you refer.

The National Park Service concurs in the report of the Fish and Wildlife Service which provided for hunting and fishing in any future program or programs to develop the recreational potential of the Allegheny Reservoir.

I trust that this information may be helpful to you.

Sincerely yours,

(Sgd.) Ronald F. Let (Sgd.) Ronald F. Let

Ronald F. Lee Regional Director

Copy to: Director. With copy of incoming.

Miller

F.Ces

Although no specific plans have been rade for development at the Allegham Reservoir we feel more that present studies will be helpful when such planning is done.

We not conding a copy of your letter and this reply to Regional Director Rouald P. Lee, Region Pive, Estional Park Service, 123 South Third Street, Polladelphia 6, Pomosylvenia, so that he may know about the interest of the Bresford Sportsman's Chib. Incorporated.

Sincerely yours,

SIGNER

Sen H. Therpoon Accietant Director

Belowe

Copy to: Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/e inc.
Estional Park and Recreation Area Planning w/e inc.

JEGodeby:heb 3/6/62

Fr. Bosses

March 7, 1962

Fr. Buschman

Alleghesy Reservoir-Memorandum from Regional Director Les of January 30.

Senece Indian Ration and the Warren County Flanning Countesion. Other which probably should be included in any such joint undertaking are McKean County, Femneylvania, and Cattarengus County, New York, both of of Pennsylvania. which contain a portion of the reservoir project, and the Co Service, Forest Service, Maticaal Park Service, State of New York, or organisations related to or interested in the Alleghemy project in order to plan and coordinate the development and similal stration of the Regional Director Lee's monorandum (page 3) recommends that a commission be established consisting of representatives from each of the agencies recreation resources of this project. He suggests that this commission include representatives from the Corps of Engineers, Fish and Wildlife onweal th 02

a great deal of preliminary megotiating would be necessary, but in the long run this approach may offer the best prospects for uniting the Defore the signatory parties could enter into such a compact the "differences of opinion" Mr. Lee refers to would have to be resolved. Undoubtedly, which requires execution by the States as signatory parties. pleaming, development and administration of the project) it would require an Act of Compress comparable to that which created the Delaware River various agsacies and groups. basin Commission. A portion of this Act is in the nature of a compact thich requires execution by the States as signatory parties. The compact commission were to be vested with this kind of authority (including legislatures. The compact

area. This type of legislative authorization forms the basis for the later-State Commission on the Potomac River Basin involving the States of Maryland, West Virginia, the Commonwealths of Virginia and Pennsylvania, and the District of Columbia (33 U.S.C. 567b). Another such Act granted the occsent of Compress to the States of Kentucky and Virginia to september with enter into a compact providing for development of the Breaks Another method you might wish to consider would be to seek compressional legislation simply granting the consent of Congress to the megotiation of a compact between the States of Funnsylvamia and New York looking toward establishment and administration of a bi-state or inter-state recreation est and administration of a bi-state or inter-state represtion s type of legislative authorisation forms the basis for the

on the Russell Fork of Big Sandy River as a Bi-State park (67 Stat. 584). These acts do not, of course, purport to grant the Inter-State Commission or the affected States any special authority, as in the case of the Delaware River Basin Commission.

1-591

E. V. Buschman Legal Assistant

Copy to:

Mr. Buschman

EVBuschman:bkr

P.S. Section 3 of the Park, Parkway and Recreational Area Study Act of 1936 also authorizes states to megotiate and enter into compacts with one another for planning, establishing, developing, improving, and maintaining any park, parkway, or recreational area. Such a compact, however, would not become effective, however, until approved by the legislatures of the affected states and by the Congress.

MAR 7 1962

L58=

Min

Mr. Strip D. Galesino President, Bradford Sportsmen's Fine Incorporated Rush Drites Bor 100 Bradford Fenney Lyants

Destricte Colors and

We have your letter of Pabruary 4 advising that it has been brought to your Bitention that a part of the <u>Allegheny National Rore</u>st is being considered as a site for a National Park in the vicinity of the Kinzus Reservoir.

The National Park Service has made no such proposal. It has long been a responsibility of this Service, however, to make recreation studies upon the request of other Covernment agencies. Such a study was requested by the Coves of Engineers, with regard to the Aliegheny (Kinsus) Reservoir and the findings of the Service will be made a part of the Corps' report on the reservoir project.

We have never recommended a National Park for the area and we know of my proposal to do so. We realize that the reservoir area is outstandingly attractive and that the best possible planning, development and management of it for public use is highly desirable.

In addition to National Parks, this Service administers five National Repression Areas, four of which are reservoir recreation areas comparable in many respects to the Aliegheny Reservoir project. Munting and fishing, in accordance with applicable local, State, and Pateral Lows, are accepted recreation activities in these areas. A dispulse of information about the lake Meed National Recreation Area is enclosed.

A number of bills to establish similar areas are now pending in the Congress. Munting and fishing are recommended public solivities in all of these bills. Since many of the areas consist largely of polyate land on which bunting may or may not now be paralitied, we believe that such Mational Recreation Area establishments will appenly increase public bunting opportunity.

penn

Gadoby 5/6 Bowler

HAROLD G. WILM COMMISSIONER LEONARD L. HUTTLESTON DIRECTOR OF STATE PARKS

Man 12 1 22 11 187

STATE OF NEW YORK

ROBERT J. MIDDLEBROOKS



CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT DIVISION OF PARKS

ALBANY 1

Bacus Bolle 230

March 8, 1962

Mr. Conrad L. Wirth Director National Park Service Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Connie:

We are getting quite a backwash from the recent publicity about a proposed national park at the Kinzua Dam area.

As you probably know, the Dam is actually in Pennsylvania but most of the reservoir area is in New York State and adjoins Allegany State Park. The matter of taking a large part of the lands of the Indian Reservation that lie along the river is already a lively subject in connection with the reservoir project itself. We are acquiring considerable land along the south boundary of Allegany State Park that ties into the reservoir project.

I am enclosing a sample of the news stories that have appeared in the area papers.

incereiv

Director of State Parks

LLH:PM Enn. 3/22

Buffalo Courier-Express

More Land Needed

Big Federal Park

By LUCIAN C. WARREN Courier-Express Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, Feb. 27-The National Park Service wants to create a big federal park in the Kinzua Dam area.

Ronald F. Lee, regional director of the service in Philadelphia, made that known in a 50-page report to the Pittsburgh District Office, Army Engineers, last Feb. 19. It recommends that 47,-000 additional acres in Northwest Pennsylvania and Western New York be acquired to develop the new parkland.

The acreage includes 8,000 owned by Indians, 15,000 by the U.S. Forest Service and 24,000 by private interests.

The report came as a result of President Kennedy's request to the Corps of Engineers and the Department of Interior to make a survey of recreatnonal poten-tial in the Kinzua Dam area for the benefit of the Seneca Indians.

The Senecas fought through the U.S. Supreme Court to preserve, the 9,500 acres of their Allegany Reservation the government took through condemnation for the dam. They lost, and several informal discussions have been held between them and the Corps of Engineers on how they might benefit through the recreational area near the dam and the lake it will create.

Much Investigation Needed

Both Lee and Col. Bert Melker, chief of the Army Engineers Pitts-burgh District, tonight confirmed the existence of the report but declined to reveal details. Lee said any information should come from Army Engineers, and Melker said that the proposal "came from one field office of the fed-eral government to another" and is made.

It was learned that the report did not make clear just how the acquisition of an additional 8,000 acress of Indian land could be carried out. The sum of the two acquisitions, if they were carried out, would leave only 11,500 acres of reservation land. of reservation land.

Another group affected by the action is the U.S. Forest Service, whose acreage in the Allegheny National Forest in the Warren, Pa. area would presumably be the new park.

Besides the Indians, the U.S. Forest service and individuals owning the privately held acreage, numerous other agencies will be consulted on the proposal, Col. Melker said. These will include other interested agencies in the ment will not support the tak-Department of the Interior, the ing of any additional land from U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, the the Seneca Indians for any pur-Pennsylvania Depart ment of pose whatsoever, including for Forests and Water Resources. New York State conservation and Water Resources, recreational use.

gional office report will be correlated;" he said, "and then it will be up to the Pittsburgh district to make a recommendation which will be forwarded to Washington for a final decision."

It was learned that final decision would probably have to come from the White House and Congress, because at present there is no law on the books covering is no law on the books covering a proposed federal park for the area.

The proposed federal park is absurd."

He asserted "the acquisition of an additional 8,000 acres by the reason of saveral problems feed by the reason of the present, said unique to the proposed to acquire more of "our land is absurd."

Another is whether a potential should be developed for a hydroelectric power facility. The Pennsylvania Gas Co. of Warren, Pa., recently filed an application with the Federal Rower Agency for such facilities. Army engineers are making an investigation of whether hydro factilities are feasible and who should be permitted to develop them.

The matter of compensation for Indian land to be condemned in connection with the Kinzua reservoir still has not been settled. Col. Melker said that the land has now been mapped by engiwas subject to much further neers and that these maps will exploration before a final decision be submitted sometime in the future to the Indians for further discussions as to proper compensation.

Meanwhile, at a hearing today held by the House Interior subcommittee four Upstate New York Indians registered protests over legislation which would permit certain tribal lands to be leased without approval of the secretary of the interior.

Arthur Lazarus, attorney for the Pa. area would presumably be, Seneca and Tuscarora nations, removed from its jurisdiction for spoke in favor of the measure. None of the tribal chiefs from the

reservations affected appeared at the hearing. Similar legislation for the Seneca Nation was approved in 1950.

The new legislation would affect the Onondaga, Tuscarora and St. Regis Reservations.

Udall Opposes Encroachment

Courier-Express Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, Feb. 27-Phillco Nash, U.S. commissioner of Indian Affairs, said last night that "the Interior Department will not support the tak-

New York State conservation and park officials and the Warren L. Udall, secretary of the interior, in assuring the Senecas, and their friends that "we will not support any further encreasement on the National Park Service recroachment on their land even if such a taking should be supported by one of the agencies of the department."

Suffed Leadie Says Land Story Absurd' Courier-Express Salamanca Bureau

SALAMANCA, Feb. 27-George Heron, Red House, treasurer of the Seneca Indians Nations, and its former president, said tonight

one of several problems faced by the Army Engineers in building the huge \$114-million dam.

Power Proposed

An additional 0,000 acres of Allegany reservation land.

"I can't fathom what is on their mind when they make such a proposal," he said. "We have intentions of using some of this land for relocation. We have no

land to sell; give or donate."

He said the issue will be discussed at length at special council session to be held next month.



Dickgers:

These were delivered here this morning by the Park Service with the message that "Dick Rodgers is waiting for them". You will note that they have had no review outside the Fark Service. The original version had been cleared through Carithers and Legislation, and it is assumed (our records do not show it) that Resources Program Staff asked for the rewrite. I'm sending them to you in their wirgin state, because of the message received along with them. If you send them elsewhere, please have someone let my office know; as old as they are, I wouldn't be surprised if we have follow-up queries, and it would be nice to know where they are.

Don Shearon

MARY 8,41962:

FÜR SIGNATURE. ADVANCE COPY

1.581 HWP

MAR 9 1962

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE OFFICE COPY

Dear Mr. Moorhead:

MAR 9 1962

Thank you for bringing to our attention, with your communication of February 5, a letter from Mr. James A. Thompson, President of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, concerning National Park Service Interest in the Kinzus area, also known as Allegheny Reservoir.

It has long been a responsibility of the National Park Service to make respection studies upon request of other Government agencies. In the case of Allegheny Reservoir, a study was requested by the Corps of Engineers, and the findings of the Service will be made a part of the Corps report on the reservoir project.

The National Park Service in making such reservoir recreation studies, customerily recognizes hunting and fishing as traditional and acceptable recreation activities. We fully expect that any planning recommendations that may result from the Service's studies of the Allegheny Reservoir area will recognize the desirability of continuing hunting and fishing.

This Department, through the National Park Service, now administers five national recreation areas involving some 3,000,000 acres and in all of them hunting under applicable law is practiced. A number of bills to establish similar areas are now pending in 5the Congress. Munting and Tishing are recommended public activities in all of these bills and proposals. Since many of these areas consist largely of private land on which hunting may or may not now be permitted, we believe that national recreation area establishment often actually increases public hunting opportunity.

We know of no proposal to establish the Allegheny Reservoir area as a national park. We trust that this information will clarify the situation at Allegheny Reservoir for Mr. Thompson. We feel sure that present studies will be beneficial in clarifying how best to use, develop, and operate the reservoir area. Mr. Thompson's letter is returned, as requested.

Sincerely yours, (sgd) John A. Carver, Jr.

Assistant

Secretary of the Interior

Hon. William S. Moorheed Konse of Representatives Washington 25, D.C.

Enclosure

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MAR 9 1962 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE OFFICE COPY

Bear Mr. Fulton:

Thank you for bringing to our attention with your communication of January 30 a letter from Mr. W. E. Guckert, Executive Secretary of the Allegheny County Sportsmen's League, Incorporated, concerning Kinkua Dam in Warren County, Pennsylvania, also known as the Allegheny Reservoir.

As you may know, at the request of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers the National Fark Service of this Bepartment is making a study to determine the recreation potential of the reservoir area and to make recommendations concerning further planning and possible development there. The National Park Service's findings will be made a part of the Corps' report.

The National Park Service in making such reservoir recreation studies, customarily recognizes hunting and fishing as traditional and acceptable recreation activities. We fully expect that any planning recommendations that may result from the Service's studies of the Allegheny Reservoir area will recognize the desirability of continuing hunting and fishing as Mr. Guckert recommends.

We note particularly his statement that "* * *If this area should be put under the Fark Service, thousands of hunters would be deprived of their best hunting grounds.

This Department, through the National Park Service, now administers five national recreation areas involving some 3,000,000 acres and in all of them hunting under applicable law is practiced. A number of bills to establish similar areas are now pending in the Congress. Hunting and fishing are recommended public activities in all of these bills and proposals. Since many of these areas consist largely of private land on which hunting may or may not now be permitted, we believe that national recreation area establishment often actually increases public hunting opportunity.

We hope that this information will clarify/Mr. Guckert the objectives of recreational studies of the Allegheny Reservoir area and will assure him that neither the studies nor any consequent recommendations would jeopardize his association's hunting opportunities thereabouts.

> PRS &1 4163

Mr. Guckert's letter is returned herewith as requested.

Sincerely yours,

(sgd) John A. Carver, J.

Assistant Secretary of the Interior

Hon. James G. Fulton House of Representatives Washington 25, D.C.

Enclosure

Copy to: DOCO CRPS CIM(2) DIL

Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/c inc.

Park Planning w/c inc.

JMKauffmann: BHT: djg 2/7/62 Rewritten: BHT: kej 2/ 3/9/62



IN REPLY REFER TO:

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Region Five 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

L58

March 9, 1962

Memorandum

To:

Action Director

From:

147-129

Regional Director

Subject:

Reconnaissance Report on the Recreation Potentialities

of the Allegheny Reservoir, Pennsylvania - New York;

revisions to

In accordance with Assistant Director Thompson's telephone requests of March 2 and 5, revisions were made to the following pages of the subject report: 2, 6, 9, 29, 41, 42, 45 and 46.

We are enclosing herewith replacement pages for the two copies of the report previously submitted with copy of our letter dated February 19, 1962 to the District Engineer, U.S. Army Engineer District, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Acting Regional Director

In duplicate

Enclosure 5

In May 1961, the District Engineer prepared <u>Design Memorandum No. 12</u>

<u>Preliminary Master Plan</u> covering the Pennsylvania portion of the reservoir. The master plan was based on the project authorization and was prepared in accordance with the current planning policies of the Pittsburgh District, Corps of Engineers.

The Corps' Preliminary Master Plan recommends 10 sites in Pennsylvania be acquired or otherwise made available for recreation and public use development. These sites, in addition to the usable Forest Service lands and acreages to be acquired by the Corps through severance, would total about 3,820 usable acres of existing and proposed Federal land to accommodate an initial design load visitation of 17,000 people. An ultimate (increment) design load of 57,100 is indicated, making a total design load of 74,100 people.

This Service provided some of the basic data included in the Corps' Preliminary Master Plan. However, our estimated visitation data was based on optimum development of the total recreation potential of the Pennsylvania portion of the project. We believe that the acreage of usable land identified in the Corps' plan is adequate to accommodate the initial visitation but is totally inadequate to provide for the full recreation potential of the project and thus the ultimate or total design loads noted above. With this exception, the National Park Service concurs in the Corps' plan for recreation development on the Pennsylvania portion of the project, as currently authorized.

A comparison of attendance of state park areas in the three states (Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York) for the ten-year period (1950-1960) shows a percentage increase of 114 percent.

The existing public park and recreation areas within the zone of influence record large annual visitations, and those areas having lakes or reservoirs for recreation use record the greatest visitation.

The Cornplanter Indian Grant, and about 10,000 acres of the Allegany Indian Reservation will be affected by the reservoir project.

Historical and archeological values exist in the Allegany Indian Reservation in New York and in the Cornplanter Grant in Pennsylvania. An archeological survey has been completed on the Pennsylvania portion of the reservoir area. However, no such survey has been accomplished on the New York portion of the project.

The Seneca Nation in New York can share in the recreation potential of the project if it so desires.

The optimum recreation potential of the project will not be realized based on the current project authorization and the Corps of Engineers' Preliminary Master Plan.

Recommendations

It is recommended that:

The Allegheny Reservoir project authorization be amended to include recreation as a project purpose.

One over-all, coordinated master plan be prepared in order to insure orderly development of the project. The plan should include policies to cover the operation and management of the entire reservoir for recreation use and should include fishing and hunting regulations and reservoir zoning.

Adequate land be acquired for protection of the public recreation interest in the reservoir and to prevent adverse developments and conflicting uses. Approximately 24,000 acres of private lands in Pennsylvania and New York should be acquired and about 15,000 acres of National Forest lands should be dedicated and zoned for recreation and reservoir protection. With the consent of the Seneca Nation, up to 8,000 acres of Indian lands should be studied to determine how best they can fit into and derive benefits from the development of the reservoir's recreation potential.

Private lands needed for recreation use, development and protection of the general setting be acquired in fee.

Subject to consultation with the Indian Nations involved, consideration should be given to a memorial possibly in the form of a pavilion which would use a series of interpretive exhibits relating

Estimates of visitation and design load, in the table below, are based on a number of factors including recreation needs, both present and future, attendance at existing recreation areas, and the potential drawing power of the project. These estimates are predicated on the inclusion of sufficient lands contiguous to the impoundment not at present in public ownership and the development of appropriate recreation facilities to meet the needs.

ESTIMATED ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AND DESIGN LOAD

	Initial	Ultimate (increment)	<u>Total</u>
Total Annual Attendance	1,750,000	4,250,000	6,000,000
Design Load	25,000	61,000	86,000

Twenty-three sites, including three on the Allegany Indian Reservation, have been identified as having potential for recreation development and use. Ten of the sites in the Pennsylvania portion of the project include those selected by the Corps of Engineers and are indicated in their Design Memorandum No. 12 - Preliminary Master Plan. The 23 sites are listed below with a brief description of each and an appraisal of their recreation potential. Six of the sites described are in New York State, two straddle the New York - Pennsylvania state boundary, and the remaining sites are in Pennsylvania.

RECOMMENDED LAND FOR RECREATION

The plan of development provides for the acquisition of land and the development of facilities determined to be needed for optimum public use of the recreation potential of the project. Accepted planning standards and the increasing cost of land dictate that lands required for optimum development of the project be acquired in the initial stage of development. Approximately 46,193 acres of land above flood pool elevation 1365 are considered necessary for the development of the appropriate recreation facilities and for the preservation and protection of the natural scenic values of the project. This acreage requirement includes the following recommendations:

- 1. Acquisition of approximately 24,000 acres of private lands in Pennsylvania and New York.
- 2. Approximately 15,000 acres of National Forest lands should be dedicated and zoned for recreation and reservoir protection.
- 3. With the consent of the Seneca Nation, up to 8,000 acres of Indian lands should be studied to determine how best they can fit into and derive benefits from the development of the reservoir's recreation potential.

The following table gives a breakdown of the lands considered desirable for recreation development and preservation of the natural resources of the project area. Land required for flood control and allied purposes is not included. Acreage recommendations for recreation use and development are based on the assumption that reservoir project lands will be acquired in fee to elevation 1365 within the suggested "Recreation and Reservoir Protection Zone" indicated on the Preliminary General Development Plan, Allegheny Reservoir. This zone is tentative and is based primarily on natural boundary features.

RECREATION LAND - ALLEGHENY RESERVOIR

Land Recommended for Recreation Development and Enchancement

Pennsylvania

Allegheny National Forest
Cornplanter Indian Grant
Private
Total

14,896 acres 1/
140 acres 2/
18,560 acres
33,596 acres

New York

Allegany Indian Reservation 7,477 acres 2/
Private 5,120 acres

Total 12,597 acres

Total Land Requirements - Pennsylvania and
New York 46,193 acres

^{1/} Land zoned for recreation and reservoir protection.

^{2/} Should be studied for relationship to the recreation and reservoir protection zone.

The increase in visitation and the resulting monetary benefits that occur as a result of this project, to both private and public recreation areas and to commercial developments which provide goods and services and developments such as motels, restaurants, etc., will be of considerable importance from an economic standpoint. However, no attempt has been made to define these benefits in this report. The benefits that will accrue to the Seneca Nation will depend upon the participation that the Nation authorizes in the proposed reservoir project.

RECOMMENDED ADMINISTRATION

In view of the recent issuance of broad recreation policies contained in the Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission's Report and the forthcoming policy statement on natural resources by President Kennedy, a recommendation concerning the responsibility for the over-all planning, coordination, development and administration of the recreation resources of the Allegheny River Reservoir project would be inappropriate at this time. On any administration of the project, the authority of the Seneca Council over Indian lands should be recognized.

Bowen

LSO-RIP

mint () 19/2

Mr. Bernard Renvirth, Sr. 271 A Silver Lane McRocs Rocks, Fedneylvania

Bear Mr. Remirth:

Representative Falton has brought to our attention a letter which you wrote him on February 5, together with a copy of his reply. He has asked us to write you directly to explain the recreational studies now in progress for the region surrounding the proposed Kinsus Das, also known as Allegbeny Reservoir.

One of the official planning responsibilities of the National Park Service is to make recreation planning studies in cooperation with other Government agencies when requested to do so. In this case, the Army Corps of Engineers asked us to study the recreation potential which the Kinnus has would create, and to make recommendations concerning recreation planning and development for the area. Accordingly, our studies are now in progress and will be made a part of the Corps' report.

We know of no proposal or recommendation to establish a National Park in the Allegheny area. We realise that the reservoir area is exceptionally attractive and that the best possible planning, development and management of it for public use is highly desirable.

In addition to National Parks, this Service administers five Estional Secretion Areas, four of which are reservoir recreation areas occurately in many ways to the Allegheny project. These are managed and conserved to provide specific public recreation opportunities of national pignificance and responsibility.

Such areas may be proposed for a variety of activities, ranging from those appropriate to wilderness to those appropriate to water central reservoirs. They may examples seashores, free-flowing streams, impoundments, or other large wild areas which, because of their character and location, are exceptionally valuable for public recreation. brough in misse of concentrated public use such as around comparounds and besignarters areas where danger to the public is involved, heating is regarded as an appropriate outdoor activity in Estimal Recreation Arrest and in regulated under explicable local, state and Federal laws.

Since up do not know where your campaite is located in relation to the did site, we are unable to escertain at this time whether or not your property would be affected by either the impossment or recrestion plans for the area. Somver, as soon as the forps of Engineers report is published, you can now accurately ascertain the relationship of your property to the reservoir project.

He hope that this information will be of help to you.

Sincerely yours,

SIGNEL

Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director

Copy to: Hon James G. Fulton, House of Representatives we we. Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/c inc. fark Planning W/c.inc.

Ambauffmann: dw: 3/6/62

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

ROUTE SLIP

(To remain with correspondence)

Mar 14 2 57 M 182

To: Mr. Orren Beaty, Department of the Interior
10:Mi. Offen Beaty, Department of the interior
Prompt handling is essential. Correspondence should be answered or other necessary action taken within 4 hours after arrival at the department or agency. If any delay is encountered, please telephone office of th undersigned.
Please handle the attached correspondence as indicated below:
A. Reply on behalf of the President
B. Draft for presidential signature
C. Draft for undersigned's signature
TERIOR DEPT Other:
MAR 1 5 1962 (1) For background briefing on which to base reply from this office
usisfant Secretary (2) For suitable acknowledgement or other appropriate handling
(3) For your information
(4) For comment
Furnish this office with a copy of your reply. Yes
Return the original correspondence to this office. Yes
REMARKS:
Resolution sent to the President by the Cattaraugus County Board of Supervisors, (C.W. Baker, Clerk, Little Valley, New York) in "opposition to land taking by the National Parks Service.
GPO 16—76420-1
By direction of the President:

T. J. Reardon, Jr. Special Assistant to the President

STATE OF NEW YOR

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF CATTARAUGUS COUNTY

LITTLE	VALLEY,	NEW	YORK	March	9	. 1	96	,	2
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RESOLUTION	NO.	86	
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THE WHITE HOUSE
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RECEIVED

By Supervisors BURCH AND SMALLBACK

OPPOSING LAND TAKING BY THE NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

WHEREAS, the National Parks Service has indicated, in a 50 page report to the Army Corp of Engineers, plans by the National Parks Service to acquire lands situate in the Towns of South Valley, Elko and Coldspring, and

WHEREAS, thousands of acres of land have already been taken in connection with the Kinzua Dam project, thereby depriving the towns involved, as well as Cattaraugus County, of numerous residents and very substantial amounts of taxable property, and also, depriving local interests of the privilege of private development of those areas, and

WHEREAS, the immediate area contains the Allegany State Park which already includes 60 thousand acres with plans to acquire thousands of more acres, already provides the area with all the conservation and recreational facilities for all the people who are likely to visit the area in the forsee-able future, and

WHEREAS, the development of the Kinzua Dam project has and will result in untold beneficial projects for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania whereas all of these benefits have been at the cost and expense of the State of New York and, particularly, Cattaraugus County, and

WHEREAS, there should equitably be an area available for the State of New York and the County of Cattaraugus to optain some little benefits from this project which so far has resulted only in loss to Cattaraugus County and the Towns of South Valley, Elko and Coldspring, and

WHEREAS, the proposed land taking by the National Parks Service would also invade the Allegany Indian Reservation lands of the Seneca Nation to the extent of 8,000 acres, who, in the words of George Heron, the present Treasure and former President of the Seneca Nation, "have no lands to sell, give or donate", now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that the Cattaraugus County Board of Supervisors does hereby express its opposition to the land taking by the National Parks Service of any lands situate in the Towns of South Valley, Elko and Coldspring, and

STATE OF NEW YORL

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF CATTARAUGUS COUNTY

LITTLE VALLEY, NEW YORK March 9, 196 2

RESOLUTION NO. 86 page 2

By Supervisors BURCH AND SMALLBACK

be it further

RESOLVED, that the Clerk of the Board be, and he hereby is, authorized and directed to forward copies of this resolution to President Kennedy, to Governor Rockefeller, to Senator Javits and Keating, to Representative Goodell, to the Secretary of the Interior Udall, and to the New York State Conservation Department.

ADOPTED: March 7, 1962

STATE OF NEW YORK)
COUNTY OF CATTARAUGUS) SS.:

I, the undersigned, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Cattaraugus, New York, do hereby certify that I have compared the foregoing copy of Resolution No. 86 of the Board of Supervisors of said County of Cattaraugus with the original thereof on file in my office and duly adopted by said Board at a maeting of said Board on the 7th day of March , 1962 and that the same is a true and correct copy of such Resolution and of the whole thereof.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said County this 9th day of March , 1962 .

C. W. Baker

Clerk Board of Supervisors. Cattaraugus County

March 14, 1962

158

Hora Complet & Scotell, Jr. House of Representablished Saddingson 25 S. C

Dear Mr. Boodsil:

Mr. William () Cifford of your office has forwarded to us your Lightry about a Mational Park Service report on the potential-Ities of recreational use of land adjoining the Kinena Beservoir oroject on the <u>Allegheny</u> River in Pennsylvania.

We are at present completing recreational studies of the area made by us as a consultative service requested by the G. S. Army Corps of Engineers. The results of our study will be substituted to the District Engineer at Pittsburgh.

We believe that the report Mr. Olfford has inquired about may be a progress report which we sent to the Corps lest year, which has not been published. We suggest that you may wish to get in touch with the Corps regarding this matter.

Sincerely yours,

SIGNED

Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director

Copy to: Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/c of inc.

JMKauffmann:djg 3/12/62 Rewritten: BHThompson:res

K Sum (10)

158-mp

March 14, 1962

Mr. Leigh J. Basterson General Manager Conservation Department Allegony State Park Commission Red Nouse, New York

Deer Mr. Batterson:

Mr. Rennedy has referred to us your letter of February 16 inquiring about the recreation studies in the Allegheny Reservoir area, since that falls within the purview of this Division.

The National Park Service is currently making a recreational study of the region surrounding the <u>Allegheny Reservoir project</u> at the request of the Army Corps of Engineers. As you know, it is a responsibility of this Service to undertake such recreational studies when so requested. The findings of the Service, will be submitted to the District Engineer at Pittaburgh.

Our studies so far have found that the outdoor recreation resources inherent in and expend the Alleghouy Reservoir project are of possible national significance. We are making no recommendations involving land jurisdiction.

We hope that this information will be useful to you.

Sincerely yours.

SIGNED

William L. Bowen, Chief Myloion of Mational Park and Recreation Area Planning

Copy to: Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/c inc.

Jilland frannidje

The ri. S. Wagners 852 Mark Drive AKRON 13, OHIO DR SALE - OLD ROCKING CHAIR

8/25/62

I gotte bother you with this Ine breeze a regoly from all bolomeds on this - He tells me that the Pits burg & army Engrules have full Control KINTUR dam deput which NPs made for them. Dam waleing with John O. Simonds on this and some other purch stuff. We are to go over then on April 4.000 5. Semmels hes tried to get the report + the Cumy says No but you can look at it in our office It would be very bulpful in the face fall of these inulblocks if you unda help is get a copy of the report - even the loan of it for a want a ten days. MIGOSH - IS IT TOP SECRET OR SOMETHING! I think you would help it you could, lam But whataver your response to \$65 111 be

satistica fully. I just don't want to miss ony bat. Successely ISW THE H. S. WAGNERS

862 MARK DRIVE

AKRON 13, OHIO

FOR SALE - OLD ROCKING CHAIR

AKRON FOR SALE - OLE

ALWAYS ASKING FOR HELP - AND ALWAYS GETTING 17!

BUT DON'T TAKE ME YOU SERIOUSLY -BECAUSE IKNOW ALITTLE ABOUT THAT MERRY GO RUUND YOU ARE TRAVELLING UN.

SOMEHOW OR OTHER AM BUSIER THAN BUER, MEST RELENTLY I HAVE AGREED TO CULL ABURATE IN A STUDY OF WHAT MAY WELL TURN OUT TO BE THE LARGEST STATE (PEALLY INTER STATE) PARK IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION. IT WILL RUN WITH A DAM ON THE ALLIEGHANY RIVER - KNOWN ASTHE KINZUA DAM WHICH WILL BACK UP WATER INTO NEW YOR STATE AND INVOLVE 40 OR 50 THOUSAND ACRES OF LAND. I WILL BE ASSOCIATED WITH JOHN O. SIMUNDS - OF PITTSBURGH, WHO IS SCHEOULED TO BE THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOLIETY OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS. HE ANDI HAVE GONE TO WIRTH - DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL PARKS, AND TO THE ARMY ENGINEERS AT PITTS BURGH AND WE FIND THAY THE REPORT MADE BY.

NATIONAL DARKS FOR THE ARMY ENGINEERS

IS LUCKED UP BY THE PITTSBURGH OFFICE

OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS. NATIONAL PARK

SERVICE SAYS THE ARMY "RESERVED" THE RIGHTS

TO DISTRIBUTE THE REPORT. AND THE ARMY

SAYS THEY WILL NOT RELEASE IT TO ANYBODY.

THEY PERMIT SIMONDS TO LOOK IT OVER"

QUICKLY IN THEIR OFFICE AND THAT'S THAT.

WE OF COURSE CANTUNDERITAND WHAT IS
SO NUSH HUSH ABOUT ANY REPORT ON ANY
DAM. IT NEVER HAS BEEN DONE BEFORE!

SIMONDS AND I ARE GOING OVER THE
HITE ON APRIL 4+5 AND IT WOULD
BE VERY HELPFUL - TO PAT IT MILDLY TO HAVE A COPY OF THE REPORT OR
TO HAVE THE LUAN OF ONE AT THAT
TIME (APRIL 4-5) OR ANY TIME SOON.

BIG ORDER! BUT DENT LE WERBLARD FOR SIMENDS AND ME. - IWRITE THIS JUST IN CASE YOU AND BILL CAN HANDLE IT.

Sincerely the

MAR 271962

168

- LIPEL-MIP

Hen. Jeses G. Fulton House of Representatives Heshington 25, D. C.

Bear Mr. Faltons

Thank you for bringing to our attention with your letter of Tebroary 16 a letter to you from Mr. Robert H. Eberriff concerning the Alloghamy Reservoir project.

As you know, the W. S. Army Corps of Engineers requested the Estimal Park Service to study the recreation potential which the Kinzus Example create, and to make recommendations concerning recreation planning and development for the area. We have recently submitted our analysis of this project to the Corps for its consideration and possible use.

We know of no move or recommendation to change land jurisdiction in the Alleghany Reservoir area, and our enalysis does not involve any such recommendations.

Even if a recommendation were advanced, in view of the algorithmace of the recreation resources inherent in and around the Alleghany Reservoir project, to create a Mational Recreation area there under the jurisdiction of the Mational Park Service, the hunting apportunity of citizens like Mr. Sheriff would in no way be affected. Butting under applicable local state and Rederal law is regarded as a compatible activity in Mational Recreation areas. However, as we have cold before, no Mational Recreation areas recommendation has been made.

we appreciated your courtery in letting us see Mr. Chariff's letter, and we hope that this information will be helpful to him.

Mr. Sheriff's lotter is returned bereath.

Sincerely yours,

(Sgd) Ben H. Thompson

Hon H. Theopeon Assistant Himotor

Molocus

Penna

regions, Breaton, Region Plys (2) w/a incoming Forth Chaming W/a tate, Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

Washington, **Z**

REPLY DUE

Congressional Liaison Department of Interior Washington 25, D. C.APR 11 1962 Sir:

The attached communication is sent for your consideration. Please investigate the statements contained therein and forward me the necessary information for reply, returning the enclosed correspondence with your answer.

Yours truly,

APR 9 1962

Swan 4/6 Bowen

TABLEED

No. of the last of

Mr. H. C. Vagner Sig Work Brive Akres 13. Chie

Boar Mr. Wegners

Elector Mirth has asked no to ocknowledge and thank you for your latter of Herch 25 about the Alleghany Beservoir.

Since our recreation studies of the reservoir area were made for the Corps of Engineers at the Corps' request, as most regard disposition of the report on a matter for the Corps discretion.

In order to be an responsive to implify as possible without temperating on the Corps' prorogative in the use of its study material, we have prepared the enclosed statement to be sent to interested persons who imprire about our filinghest Reservoir studies. I trust that this will be helpful to you.

Sincerely yours,

SIGNE

Ben.H. (Thompsond Assistantspressoficetor

Molomic

Copy for Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/c inc.
Park Flanning w/c inc.

JMKauffmann:djg

4/6/62

APR 16 1962

Kauffmann 4/12 Swem (K) 4/12 Bowen 4/12

HT423-RNP

158

Hon. William H. Ayres House of Representatives Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Ayres:

We write to acknowledge your communication of April 2 bringing to our attention a letter to you from Mr. H. S. Wagner of Akron, Ohio, who is interested in the recreation potential of the Allegheny Reservoir in Pennsylvania and New York.

We enclose for you a copy of the statement on our studies at Allegheny Reservoir which we sent to Mr. Wagner. We are sorry not to have had this available in time for his visit to the site.

Our study of the recreation potential at the Allegheny Reservoir site was done for the Corps of Engineers at their request. No recommendations were made concerning administration of recreation there. We assume that the Corps is now analyzing the data as provided and that it is not yet ready for publication.

Mr. Wagner's letter is returned as requested with our thanks for having the opportunity to review it.

Sincerely yours,

SIGNED

Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director

Enclosures

Copy to: Regional Director, Region Five (2) w/c inc.

Park Planning w/c inc.

JMKauffmann:aet 4-16-62

Swam (16) Bowen

er B. Hop

April 19, 1962

Hr. L. L. Buttleston Discussor of State Parks Conservation Legenteent Albeit 1, New York

Dear Mr. Buttleston:

We appreciated reserving your latter of March 8 and its enclosed newspaper elippings concerning the Allegheay Reservoir project.

This recent focus of attention on recreational possibilities at Allegheny Reservoir evidently stems from the official request of the U.S. Acres Corps of Engineers to the Metional Park Service for us to study the recreational possibilities there and report our findings to the Corps. As you know, it is an official responsibility of this Service to make such scoperative studies for other foreign agencies when requested to do so.

Our findings, which have been submitted to the Corps, are summarised in the enclosed statement which we enclose for the information of the Conservation Department. You will note that we have made no recommendations concerning administration of recreational lands supromning the reservoir.

We are pleased to learn that your Division is acquiring land along the south boundary of Allegheny State Furk that ties into the reservoir project, since this Mill be of great recreational value to New York citizens when the reservoir is completed.

We regret that much confusion seems to have wrigen over the represtion studies of the project which we nede for the Corps. May further use of this material or recommendations exising therefrom Will of course be a matter for the Corps to determine.

Sincerely yours,

(Sgd) Ben H. Thompson Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director

JMKauffmaneth 4/18/62

for Region Rive

TIONAL PARK SERVICE OFFICE COPY

145-HNF LIMIUS

APR 27 1962

Dear Mr. Baker:

The White House has referred to this Repartment Resolution No. 86 of the New York Board of Supervisors of Catterengus County, dated March 9, opposing land taking by the National Park Service in consection with the Riason Das project at Allegbeny Repersoin

I write to inform you that no plans exist and no reconnecdations have been made for land acquisition there by the National Perk Service nor, indeed, for the administration of the area surremains the reservoir.

The Maticual Park Service was requested by the U. S. Amy Corps of Engineers to study the recreational potential of the allegany Reservoir, since it is customary for that Service to provide such consultative service to other government agencies when so requested.

A brief statement concerning the Sational Park Service's findings et allegheny Reservoir is enclosed for your use. You will note that the results of the Service study were submitted to the Corps. and any further use of this material or recommendations arising Therefrom vill be a netter for the Corps' determination.

Sincerely yours,

Assistant

(sgd) John A. Carver, Jr.

Secretary of the Interior

PARKS

Mr. C. W. Baker

Clark, Board of Supervisors of

Subtavergue County

State of New York

Englosure

Little Valley, New York

Copy to: (14 (2) w/c inc.

Basic Retarned in RNP NOT A PRS 14. T. J. Reardon, Special Assistant to the President w/c inc. Apr. Orren Beaty, Office of the Secretary w/c inc. Regional Mirector, Region Five (2) w/c inc.

Park Planning w/c inc. JMKauffmann:djg 4/13/62

HAROLD G.WILM

COMMISSIONER RECEIVEU
LEONARD L. HUTTLESTERL PARK SERVICE
DIRECTOR OF SIGNER PARK

MAY 2 9 54 AM '6?



CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT DIVISION OF PARKS ALBANY 1

Re: <u>L58-RNP</u>

April 30, 1962

file

1. ⊿RT J. MIDDLEBROOKS

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

Mr. Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director National Park Service Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Ben:

Thanks for your letter of April 19th regarding the Allegheny Reservoir. It should be noted that the State of New York, on its own initiative, is proceeding with plans aimed at about the same objective contained in your statement. We are, for example, negotiating with the Army Engineers for a permanent impoundment at a stable level on Quaker Run, one of the principal tributary arms of the Reservoir. We are also acquiring adjacent land at this point, and at three other tributary branches of the Reservoir in order to tie the maximum flow line required for flood control purposes into existing park lands.

We are reconciled to the fact that these are betterments as far as the flood control design is concerned and that New York State must foot the bill. However, there are a number of situations, especially the land under the permanent lake, where Federal participation could logically and properly help with the cost if recreation were made a supplementary purpose of the project.

In our opinion, any move in this nature must be related to specific improvements planned for recreation. It does no good and may do considerable harm to promote this matter in general terms. This has a tendency to merely complicate features of the project that are already controversial such as the taking of additional Indian lambs.

Ba.

Director of State Parks

LLH:PM cc: Mr. Batterson 5/14

Kouffran Gweir 5/18/22 Bowen

LSE-ENP.

Mr. Roger M. Latham Outdoor Editor, <u>The Pittsburgh Press</u> Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Lethaur

We were rather surprised to read in your recent column, "The Great Outdoors," on the Kinzus Dam and the Alleghent Reservoir it would create, a discussion of a proposed transfer of jurisdiction of the Area amprounding the reservoir to the National Park Service. We know of no official proposal of this kind having been made from any quarter, and we write to tell you this.

Enclosed in a statement concerning our recreational studies of the area made for the United States Army Corps of Engineers, which is using our material for administrative and reference purposes.

We mare also surprised to note your statement that National Recreation Area status if effected (it has not been proposed) would probably close the area to hunting. There is public hunting in all National Recreation Areas presently in existence. Such hunting is carried on under appropriate state and Federal regulations, and cartelled only in areas heavily used for other recreational activities where safety presentions are necessary.

Sincerely yours,

SIGNED

Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director

Bofiowre

they to: Replaced Director, Region Fire w/o Luc.

Action Comments.

The Great Outdoors

Pittsburgh Press

Hunting Faces Curb If Allegheny Forest Joins Park Service

Decision To Be Made Soon In Washington; Change Would Effect District's Economy

By ROGER M. LATHAM, Outdoor Editor

An important decision will be made soon in Washington concerning the future of the Allegheny National Forest in Northwestern Pennsylvania.

With the building of the Kinzua Dam and the creation of a new recreational area around the impoundment a move has developed to transfer a large part of the Forest to the National Park Service. This proposed transfer of administrational jurisdiction could bring changes of more than casual concern

of more than casual concern to the sportsman.



Not the least of these would be the strong probability that the park area would be closed to hunting. True, hunting is possible under the law, but past experience indicates that it seldom is permitted on National Parks. This would be a serious setback for the

hunter of Western Pennsylvania. An estimated 50,000 sportsmen enter the Forest on the first day of deer season and about 35,000 hunters make 110,000 visits to the Forest during the small-game season.

This is recreation on a large scale and certainly of tremendous value. In addition, the closing of this area would throw greater hunting pressure upon surrounding forest land and create problems of over-crowding and safety.

A changeover would have economic implications in the four county—Forest, Elk, McKean and Warren—region covered by the Forest, too. Under the present arrangement, 25 per cent of all money received from timber sales is divided among the four counties. These funds are used for schools and roads and would be sorely missed if cut off by the change.

I Imper-Cutting Program Aids Game

And the wood products of the forest are used by more than 30 sawmills and veneer firms and the pulpwood is going to three paper manufacturing plants.

Presently, the operational plan for the Allegheny Forest calls for multiple-use management for timber, water, wildlife and certain special recreational facilities.

The plan calls for clear-cutting 3100 acres of forest a year to benefit deer, grouse, rabbits and snowshoes and to improve the quality of the timber stands. About 16,400 acres are expected to be thinned annually, again with material benefits to game and timber.

When this program gets into full swing, about 25 million board feet of sawtimber and 147,000 cords of pulpwood will be cut each year. This annual cut is about 2½ times as great as that authorized during the 1938-1958 period.

Such intensive forest management is bound to be reflected in better hunting and more recreation for the sportsmen of Western Pennsylvania and surrounding regions,

Forest Service Has Proven Successful

The 260 miles of trout streams are stocked and managed for these cold water fish and anglers are making about 200,000 visits each year. Some small lakes and ponds have also been developed for fishing.

Anyone who has visited the Allegheny knows that many recreational sites have been set aside for camping,

picnicking, swimming, hiking and other forms of outdoor recreation. And these have been equipped with facilities for the comfort and safety of those using them.

Thus, a careful analysis of the management plan and the work already, accomplished on the Allegheny National Forest shows that a highly satisfactory job is being done a

factory job is being done and that right now the Forest is providing much recreation.

And it seems probable that Forest Service personnel are just as capable of increasing the recreational facilities of the area when needed as Park Service personnel.

In addition, the Forest Service is already established, knows the problems and the people and has proved its ability to keep pace with recreational needs. Replacement would mean the scrapping of many fine management and research projects, studies and plans. Certainly the cost of changing from a National Forest to a National Park would be no small item.

The Pennsylvania Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs and the Pennsylvania Chapter of the Izaak Walton League have passed resolutions favoring the retention of the Forest Service in its present position.

Unrepresented sportsmen's clubs and individuals who feel the same way could indicate their convictions by writing their senators and representatives in Congress.





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

MAY 29 1962

Memorandum

To:

From:

Director, National Park Service

Attention: Ben H. Thompson, Assistant Director

Commissioner, Bureau of Indian Affairs

Subject: Proposed form of response to inquiries relative to

Allegheny (Kinzua) Reservoir

We are in receipt of a communication from Mr. John M. Kauffman of your office, dated April 2, 1962, requesting our review of a proposed form of response to inquiries received by your office relative to Park Service involvement in Allegheny (Kinzua) Reservoir recreation planning. We see nothing objectionable in the form reply from the standpoint of this Bureau or the Seneca Nation.

We regret our delay in responding to your inquiry

Commissioner

Attachment __ /

The Pittsburgh Press

JUN 27 10 19 AM 'h

June 26, 1962

Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

Mr. Ben H. Thompson Assistant Director U. S. Dept. of the Interior National Park Service Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Thompson:

I was delayed in answering your recent letter because of a lengthy trip. However, I was very pleased to receive your comments about my column concerning the Allegheny Reservoir area.

Apparently this was another case of my not having quite all the facts. Although from several sources including some officials, we were convinced that the intent was to make a national park of this area.

I was sincerely in opposition to this move for this particular area simply because we need open hunting territory more than we need a national park in this region. At that time there was no discussion at all about a national recreational area which would have changed the picture greatly.

At any rate, I think that this whole situation has now resolved itself, and I hope that there was no harm done to the Park Service or its personnel, for whom I have the highest regard.

Sincerely yours,

Roger M. Latham Outdoor Editor

RML:ss

Sachua ... AUG 27/1968 Dist. Manoranium Regional Microtor, Northeast Region Tox Front Asting Assistant Director Subject: Dreft of bill to authorize the establishment of the Allegiery National Retreation Area. Abeliand is the druft of bill on this subject which we propose, later, by sent to the Durent of Ourdoor Recreation for its consideration. As you know, the Bureau has responsibility for investigating the responsion possibilities of this project and for formulating recommendations. We would appreciate having your economic and suggestions concerning the draft. MILLIAM IC BONES Acting Assistant Director de Louire In duplicate Copy to: Mr. Hapfison Mr. Bischman EVBuschman: jokr 8/24/62 asehman

WARREN COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION



WARREN COUNTY COURT HOUSE WARREN, PENNSYLVANIA TELEPHONES 1405, 475

September 14, 1962

Mr. Allen T. Edmunds Bureau of Outdoor Recreation 143 South 3rd Street Philadelphia 6, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Edmunds:

We are pleased that the Bureau has established a field office in Philadelphia to deal with outdoor recreation problems in this region. Since the Warren County Planning Commission was formed in 1958, they have attempted to keep abreast of recreational development in this area.

You are no:doubt aware that the Army Engineers have under construction a large dam on the Allegheny River which will form a reservioir with vast recreational potential. The Warren County Planning Commission is deeply concerned with this development, and the impact it will have upon the future of Warren County.

With this in mind, we would like to take this opportunity to extend to you an invitation to visit with us and review the situation from our standpoint. I believe that I can say it is the intention of the commission that they wish to see an orderly development of recreational plans which will meet the future needs of the people of this region. I would appreciate hearing from you on this matter at your earliest convenience, and look forward to a meeting in the near future.

Very sincerely,

WARREN COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION

R. H. McCarthy Vice Chairman

RHM:ak

cc: Dave Swanson - Chairman Bill King - Director



Juston 9/30

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE Northeast Region 143 South Third Street Philadelphia, Pa. - 19106

September 18, 1963

Memorandum

To:

Director

From:

Regional Director

Subject:

Bureau of Outdoor Recreation report on Allegheny

Reservoir

We have given brief review to the subject report in accordance with Assistant Director Thompson's request of September 16 and our comments are noted below.

The report appears to be factual and analytical in nature. It proposes alternate courses of action but stops short of recommendations. The data presented has been known for some time but the course to pursue has not been presented. Perhaps this is the function of the President's Recreation Advisory Council and, if so, then the report, in our opinion, presents the facts in a well formulated manner.

We have no substantive changes to suggest and appreciate the opportunity to review the report.

Regional Director

Sep. 20 9 04 AM 16

Northeast Region 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

4.58

September 19, 1962

Mr. R.H. McCarthy, Vice Chairman Warran County Planning Commission Warran County Court House Warran, Pannsylvania

Dear Mr. McCarthy:

Your kind letter of September 14, 1962 inviting me to meet with your group and discuss the Allegheny River project has been received. Mr. Bluer Martinson and Mr. Alfred Buck of this Office have told me of the interest of your Flanning Commission in this project and the impact it will have on the future of Warren County.

When the opportunity permits, I will be very happy to meet with your group. In the meantime we will be most aware of your interest in the Allegheny project. We would appreciate your present thinking on the matter as well as the results of the study made for the Commission by Simonds and Simonds.

We appreciate your remarks conserming the establishment of a field office of the Bureau of Gutdoor Megrestion in this area.

Sincerely yours,

(SIGNED)

Alian T. Edminds Field Representative

Copy to: Director, BOR. With copy of incoming.

Birector, NPS. With copy of incoming.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

SEP 27 1962

Dear Mr. Swidler:

This is in reply to your letter of March 9 requesting our comments on application for license for proposed hydroelectric project No. 2200, to be located at the Corps of Engineers Lam on the Allegheny River in the vicinity of Warren, Warren County, Pennsylvenia.

The applicant states on page 11 of the application for license that the Corps of Engineers and the Company have determined that the conventional portion of the project output would not justify the construction cost of separate facilities. The Company has shown in its application that if the complete project, including the pumped storage, is constructed there will be 315,000 kilowatts of firm capacity. This, if built by the Government, should add substantially to the preference customer power supply in this area. It should be possible for the Government to buy off-peak energy from the power company at a fair profit or exchange part of the capacity for energy that will make the remainder of the capacity usable on the preference customer load curve.

This Department believes that the benefits derived from the Kinzua Project could best be passed on to the 51 preference customers in the Pennsylvania area if the power facilities are constructed by and operated by the Government. This cannot be verified until the Corps of Engineers has revised its study to include pumped storage. We, therefore, request that the application for license be denied or at least deferred until such time as the Corps of Engineers completes the studies requested in a Senete Public Works Committee Resolution adopted May 13, 1961.

The Fish and Wildlife Service advises that the project would not significantly alter fishery conditions in either the reservoir or downstream areas. Total downstream releases will remain essentially the same, with or without the project. Effects on water quality and temperatures would be slight.

A Federal fish hatchery has been under consideration in connection with Allegheny Reservoir project. This hatchery would be located a short distance downstress from Allegheny Reservoir. The Kinzus project would have no adverse offect upon the hatchery or its operation.

No fish passage facilities are anticipated in connection with this project.

The project would result is the loss of approximately 160 scree of low to appearate-value wildlife habitet, consisting primarily of sized hardwoods and of value principally to door, squirrels, and ruffed grouse. There is no shortage of this type habitet in the project area. The cover occasists sminly of pole size or nature timber with a limited amount of understory. Losses to wildlife would be relatively since. Full replacement of this lost habitet is not feasible or necessary in this instance. However, all backfill slopes of the Upper Beservoir absuld be restored with topscall, sulched, and seeded with selected grasses to partially restore lost habitet and to prevent erosion. This would reduce the habitet loss to show 100 seres. Exother mitigation measures are considered mesossary.

In the interest of fish and wildlife resources, it is requested that the following conditions be included in the license, if issued:

1. The Licenses shall construct, maintain, and operate or shall arrange for the construction, mainterance, and operation of such protective devices and shall comply with much reasonable modifications of the project structures and operation in the interest of fish and wildlife resources, provided, that such modifications shall be reasonably consistent with the primary purpose of the project and not unduly impair the power value of the project, as may be prescribed bereafter by the Cossission upon its own sotion or upon the recommendations of the Secretary of the Interior, the U. S. Porest Service, the Pennsylvania Pish Commission, or the Pennsylvania Game Commission, after notice and opportunity for hearing and upon a finding based on substantial evidence that such modifications are necessary and desirable, and consistent with the provisions of the Act. Provided further, that subsecount to approval of the final design drawings prior to commencement of construction no modification of project structures in the interest of fish and wildlife resources which involves a change in the location, beight or pain structure of a dam, or the addition of or changes in outlets at or through a dam, or a sajor change in generating units, or a resymptoment or relocation of a powerhouse, or major changes in a spiliway structure shall be required.

2. Whenever the United States shall desire, in connection with the project, to construct fish and/or wildlife familities or to improve the existing fish and/or vildlife fecilities at its expense, the Moonson chall permit the United States or its designated exency to use, free of cost, such of Licensee's lands and interests in lands, reservoirs, waterways, and project verks as may be reseconbly required to complete such facilities or such improvements thereof. In addition, after notice and opportunity for hearing, the Licensee shall modify the project operation as may be prescribed by the Commission. consistent with the primary purpose of the project, in order to permit the maintenance and operation of the fish and/or wildlife facilities constructed or improved by the United States under the provision of this article. This article shall not be interpreted to place any chligation on the United States to construct or improve fish and/or wildlife facilities or to relieve the Licenses of any obligation under this license.

3. The Licenses shall establish vegetation on all backfill elopes of the Upper Reservoir in accordance with specifications which may be determined by the Europe of Sport Misheries and Wildlife, the U.S. Forest Service, or the Pennsylvania Gasa Cosmission.

We are advised by the Sational Park Strvice that the Carnegie Russus of Pittsburgh either has or can provide information on archeological sites. To preserve such values as may exist in the arce, it is recommended that the Licensee be required to consult with the Carnegie Baseus of Pittsburgh regarding possible archeological values in the project area and to arrange and provide funds for such archeological salwage as may be necessary.

We appreciate the opportunity of presenting our views and recommendations.

Sincerely yours,

(egd) Kenneth Helum

Assistant

Secretary of the Interior

Non. Joseph C. Swidler Chairman Poderal Power Commission Washington 25, D. C.

Secretary's Reading File
Southeastern Power Administration
Fish and Wildlife Service
National Park Service
F. Van Deras, Rm. 6629
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Northeast Region 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

- 1710Y

September 28. 1962

458

Mr. John R. Hathorn Director of Indian Services Interdepartmental Committee en Indian Affairs 112 State Street Albeny, New York

Dear Mr. Hathorn:

Kausemand Punc Austemand Punc Austernation of the second Your letter of August 16 to Dr. Crafts concerning the availability of recreational use and development plans for the Alleghopy Reserveir Project has been referred to this Office for reply.

At the request of the Pittsburgh District, Corps of Engineers, the National Perk Service made field studies covering the prorestion potential of the project. As the result of the studies, the Service submitted a preliminary report in February, 1962 titled Reconsissance Report on the Respection Potentialities of the Allegheny Reservoir. Since the report was made for the Corps, they have insisted that all distribution be made by their office. We, therefore, recommend that you write to the District Engineer for a copy of the report.

Although we have not received a copy, we understand that the Corps of Easineers has recently published a report covering proposed recreation development plans for the Alleghony Reservoir Project, including Indian lands. We believe you may find this study of value.

Our Weshington and Regional Office Staffs have been actively gathering data and meeting with those agencies and organizations which have en interest in the project in order to obtain the benefit of their thoughts and ideas.

We appreciate your interest in the new Dureau and if we can be of further essistence, please let us know.

Sincerely yours.

(Sgd.) Allen I. Edmunds

Allen T. Edminds Field Representative

Copy to: Director, BOR Director, NPS v



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Northeast Region 143 South Third Street Philadelphia 6, Pa.

September 28, 1962

Memorandum

L/L58-Allegheny

To:

Director

From:

Regional Director

Subject: Draft of Bill to Authorize the Establishment of the

Allegheny National Recreation Area

The draft of subject Bill enclosed with Mr. Bowen's memorandum of August 27, 1962 has been reviewed in this Office.

With the exception of the last sentence in paragraph 5 (a) which seems in conflict with the last sentence of the first paragraph in Section 3, the draft is well written as a general Bill.

It is the concensus of this Office, however, that it would be illadvised to inject the National Park Service into the Allegheny situation, especially at this time. Recent information available here indicates there has been no change in the State of Pennsylvania's position in regard to the recreational aspects of this reservoir as a result of the joint inspection some time ago.

It could very easily jeopardize our endeavors at Tocks Island. The Allegheny situation is highly controversial and since the cooperation of two of the key agencies involved here, the Pennsylvania Department of Forests and Waters and the Corps of Engineers, are so essential to a smooth working relationship at Tocks Island, it would seem unwise to let ourselves get "in the middle", so to speak, of an already difficult problem.

Although the lands and interests of the Seneca Nation are covered in the draft bill, we feel the Indian problem is far from resolved. The Seneca Nation wants to have sole responsibility within their lands and hopes, of course, to have additional lands added to their reservation as replacement for lands submerged. This then almost eliminates the New York portion of the reservoir as part of a unified planned and administered area of the National Recreation Area.

The U.S. Forest Service has worked hard in support of their plan and would not relinquish their interests easily.

The Corps of Engineers do not feel that administration of the area by one agency is feasible; therefore, we could not count on their support for a National Recreation Area administered by the National Park Service. They have also indicated they will construct the required facilities on lands not previously in public ownership. As you know, they have never released our preliminary report on the recreation potential of the area.

The Secretary of Pennsylvania's Department of Forests and Waters has stated he is not in favor of the recreation aspects being administered by the Corps. He has intimated, as pointed out in our memorandum of January 30, 1962 that the Forest Service would be a logical administering agency for the Pennsylvania portion.

While we have no direct recent statement from Dr. Goddard, we do have recent expressions from officials of the State Planning Board. Mr. Ralph Widener, its Assistant Director, during a recent visit to the Regional Office volunteered again the view of the State that the Allegheny Reservoir should be handled by the Forest Service. While visiting Cape Cod with me recently, Mr. John Robin, Chairman of the State Planning Board, and a close advisor of Governor Lawrence, indicated the State is still looking to the Forest Service to handle the recreation in this area. In light of these views, I believe we run serious risks of jeopardizing our other good relations by pressing for a position that would put us right in the middle of all the contending forces. We could lose a lot, but I don't believe we can gain a single thing.

If a Bill to authorize an Allegheny National Recreation Area were introduced, we would, I am sure, in our attempt to support the proposal, be pressured immediately to produce a fairly detailed master plan. This would be requested by the Warren County Planning Commission, and the Seneca Nation, including costs, projected income, etc. Such a plan would also be required since the Corps is already making road relocations and any necessary underwater construction should be accomplished prior to dam closure. We would be hard put to produce such a plan in the time required.

We still feel that the planning and administration of the reservoir site should be a unified and coordinated effort, desirable in any case and necessary in this instance, if the Seneca Nation is to take part on a competitive income basis. We feel this could best be accomplished by a commission along the lines recommended in our memorandum of January 30.

We also wish to restate our recommendation that recreation be made a project purpose to insure the full realization of the recreation potential of the project.

I note that a proposed Allegheny National Recreation Area is listed in the Service Legislative Program. I strongly and urgently recommend that this item be deleted. If this project is ever to be undertaken by us, it will only be at the request of other government agencies. We cannot force ourselves in.

Regional Director

In duplicate

KINZUA PROJECT of the INDIAN COMMITTEE PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING OF FRIENDS.
1515 Cherry Street, Philadelphia 2, Pa.

WALTER TAYLOR, Coordinator, Box 231, Salamanca, N.Y. Telephone: Salamanca 2333

October 18, 1962

Cattaraugus County Planning Board Little Valley, New York

Attention: Mr. Clyde Robbins, Planning Director

Dear Mr. Robbins:

On behalf of the Friends whom I represent and the Seneca Indians with whom I work, I wish to thank you for the straightforward presentation of a point of view on recreation development in the county, as it appeared in the Salamanca Republican-Press October 17, 1962.

The full truth in the Kinzua Dam controversy is too complex for any one of us to grasp completely. Your statement contributes important information and I take this opportunity to comment upon it in the hope of adding some facts and some widely supported opinions of which the citizens of the County may not be fully aware. Fortunately there is still time for cooperative consultation since neither the Planning Board nor the Seneca Nation Council has taken final action on a recreation development proposal.

As you may know, the same Indian Committee, of the Philadelphia Yearly Meeting of Friends, which I represent in Salamanca, sent four observers in 1794 to the treaty negotiations at Canandaigua at the request of the Seneca Nation and of the young U.S. government. The Pickering Treaty, which solemnly promised "never to disturb the Seneka Nation" in the use and enjoyment of the small portion of its land reserved to it, was signed in recognition of the desperate need for cooperative relationships for the very survival of the United States. The Allegany Reservation was no gift from the United States. The permanent reservation of this small area to the sole use of its occupants was part of a mutual promise which the Seneca Nation has honored to this day; a promise which the United States is now violating — unilaterally, without negotiation, and without necessity, since an admittedly feasible alternative is known to exist.

The final destruction of Seneca confidence that their treaty, personally reaffirmed by Presidents Washington and Jefferson, would still be honored came to the President of the Seneca Nation on August 9, 1961 in a letter from the President of the United States.

In that letter, however, the President stated that he had directed the agencies of the federal government "to take every action within their authority to assist the Seneca Nation and its members who must be relocated in adjusting to the new situation. Included in the items I have directed the Executive departments and agencies to consider are (1) the possibility of the Federal government securing a tract of land suitable for tribal purposes and uses contiguous to the remaining Seneca lands in exchange for the area to be flooded; (2) a careful review of the recreation potential resulting from construction of the reservoir, and the manner in which the Seneca Nation could share in the benefits from developing this potential; ..."

Note that they were the first two possibilities in the President's list of considerations. "I fully appreciate," he wrote, "the reasons underlying the opposition of the Seneca Nation of Indians to the construction of the Kinzua Dam on the Allegheny River. Involved are very deep sentiments over the loss of a portion of the lands which have been owned by the Seneca Nation for centuries."

The Seneca Nation would joyfully settle this very day for the retention of the treaty protected land, but that is no longer possible.

You state that the Seneca Nation "already has some of the best New York State sites for recreational development..." If you examine a map of the land left between the reservoir and the Reservation boundary, you will note that it will be cut into disconnected islands. For optimum recreation development the reservoir area should be integrated in accordance with effective recreational use. The arbitrary present boundaries of the Reservation were not established with this in mind. Furthermore, it is not Cattaraugus County, but the Seneca Nation which is losing to the Kinzua Dam more than 10,000 acres of its best land.

Non-Indians have already occupied considerable portions of the Reservation in six Congressional villages. When you consider what is left to the Seneca Nation between these villages, the mountains and the new reservoir, it is clear that the Nation, not the County, is being damaged.

You suggest that "a gift" of land to the Seneca Nation would be discriminatory against 70,000 Cattaraugus County residents. If the Seneca Nation Council requests and Congress approves the acquisition of contiguous land, it will not be a gift but only a partial compensation for three times as many acres of far more valuable land being taken from the Nation.

It is difficult to apply the term "discriminatory" in this way if one examines the history of non-Indian occupancy of this country — the efforts to destroy the American Indian, the continued herding

of Indians into smaller and less desirable areas, the efforts to grab their land through bribery. threat, deceit, alcohol or, as in this case, by overwhelming pork-barrel politics. The 70,000 non-Indian County residents who wish protection against Indian discrimination may not realize that, for one example of inequality in the other direction, the median Seneca household income per year is approximately \$2,000 less than non-Seneca income in Cattaraugus County.

For another example, the United States has already paid the Pennsylvania Railroad a whopping \$20,500,000 for its 225 acre right of way through the Reservation, but the government has not yet furnished a nickel toward the relocation of nearly 150 Seneca families who have only two building seasons left before their homes will be flooded out.

Nowhere in the press release could I find a single phrase expressing affectionate concern for the Seneca Indians. In my office there are over 2,000 unsolicited letters of concern over the moral issues and the engineering arrogance in the Kinzua Dam controversy. The letters come from nearly every state, from California to Maine and from Florida to Washington.

So far as I know Cattaraugus County never offered a word of protest in behalf of its Seneca population when Kinzua Dam threatened their solemn treaty and their land.

The type of "integration" which would most benefit the County will require of non-Indian residents some gesture, at least, of genuine concern for the well-being of the Seneca Nation of Indians. If the County does not yet understand and fully appreciate its invaluable Indian minority, then this is an excellent time to demonstrate at least a desire and a willingness to try to understand more deeply and appreciate more fully our Seneca neighbors. I am confident that such effort will be rewarded by a constructive response from the Nation.

The news release suggests that the "lieu land" for the Nation will result in a loss of recreational potential for hundreds of thousands in Western New York. This potential would in no way be lost simply because the Seneca Nation rather than some other group undertook the development of that recreation potential.

On the contrary, the Planning Board might well consider the very real likelihood that recreation development by the Seneca Nation will be far more profitable for the 70,000 residents of the County than development by any other group. Why is it that the first question asked by State Park visitors is "Where are the Indians?" Why has the Salamanca Board of Trade established weekly Seneca dances in the City during the summer?

Whether the Seneca Nation likes it or not, the inescapable fact is that the very existence of Seneca Indians in Cattaraugus County means cold hard cash in County cash registers. Whether or not the Indians are comfortable about being exploited as an asset may be a question; also whether or not Indians are fairly compensated for their contribution to business activity and tourist enjoyment.

There are many places where tourists can spend their money in recreation developments, but how many recreation areas East of the Mississippi can tourists find where they can vacation on an Indian reservation, experience Indian services, make Indian friends and — though this may not yet be widely understood in the County — refresh and renew their spirits by absorbing some of the fine attitudes, philosophy and outlook still persistent and still wonderful among your Seneca Indian neighbors. Your neighbors are much better understood, valued, and appreciated by New York Times reporters who spend a few hours on the Reservation than they are by many non-Indians who have lived on the Reservation in Salamanca all their lives.

It is up to the Seneca Nation to decide whether or not they wish to open a part of their homeland to a vast influx of tourists, but if they are willing to exploit their own Indianness, their good nature, their crafts and dancing and singing, their food and their other great spiritual qualities for the enlightenment and satisfaction of tourists — then it would seem to me that the least the County might do is to encourage and assist them in every way. If for no higher motive, then let it be for the profit motive.

The added business from tourists through an all-Indian recreation development should quiet forever all complaints that the County and towns cannot "afford" the loss from assessment rolls of a few sparsely populated mountains. If it means added jobs for Indians whose need for employment exceeds even the recognized need of non-Indians — this too will increase the flow of money and employment opportunities into local businesses.

In regard to the "equal treatment for whites and American Indians" which you indicate the National Park Service favors: In 1794 equal treatment meant reserving forever for Seneca use a small piece of the vast Seneca territory. The white man has long since profitably exploited his huge share of that division. In the 1830's, equal treatment meant insiduous efforts to persuade the Seneca chiefs to give up all their land. Bribes, threats, liquor and even forgery failed to move the Seneca, who again sought help from Pennsylvania and New York Friends in resisting these improper and illegal actions.

Equal treatment now seems to imply that the reservoir <u>land</u> comes from the Seneca Nation, but the reservoir <u>profits</u> belong to the County.

Would it be any wonder if Seneca Indians should sometimes hear the "forked tongue" of the White Man offering them the ancient deal: "Heads I win — tails you lose"?

Finally, the news release supports as an axiomatic objective "the eventual complete integration of Indians in the American social picture, rather than segregation on reservations."

This objective; which seems on the surface to represent the great American Dream, deserves scrutiny. American Indians have learned by bitter experience that too often "integration" means (1) Stop being Indians! (2) Give up your land and your treaty rights! (3) Vanish!

Integration, if it is to be constructive and meaningful in relation to American Indians, must have a new definition. We cannot shove American Indians into the American melting pot to become homogenized duplicates of non-Indians.

The non-Indian American will tolerate no one telling him to give up his culture, his land, his religion and his way of life. Neither will Indians give up their identity and their integrity. They have often demonstrated their extraordinary loyalty to the United States but they proudly and properly remain Seneca Indians at the same time

The type of "integration" which seems to be needed, not only here, but throughout the world, is a two-way cultural, social and economic exchange — cooperative, but not exploitive — mutually beneficial, but respectful of the integrity and heritage in which each group takes pride.

If Cattaraugus County or the United States ever succeeds in the "complete integration" of Seneca Indians to the extent of losing the finest qualities of Indianness which still persist — we shall all be diminished by so tragic a destruction. When a sked by tourists, "Where are the Indians?" the County businessmen would have to reply, "Vanished."

We need only to recall that our Space Age "progress" has brought us not only scientific miracles, but also an unrelieved burden of delinquency, mental illness, unemployment, an incredible combination of surplus food and persistent hunger, and even the ultimate threat of human extinction in our time. The American Indian may yet contribute, as he so often did in earlier history, to our very survival. His quiet strengths are not typically broadcast in the press nor displayed on the streets of Salamanca. To discover them, the more aggressive, high-pressure non-Indian must reach out with an open mind and all the empathy (not mere sympathy) at his disposal.

I commend to all members of the Cattaraugus County Planning Board an article by Oliver IaFarge, "The Enduring Indian," Scientific American, February, 1960, pages 37 to 44. I hope it will not reduce your interest in reading the full article if I quote here

the final paragraphs:

"The Indians have been pushed around for anywhere from one to two centuries; they are despised and discriminated against; they are baffled, angry, frustrated. The last time they had something like an even break was in King Philip's War.

"Yet the Indians have not given up. They strive for the right to be themselves. Unlike any other American minority, they did not come here seeking freedom and a good life; they were here and had both until white men arrived and took these from them. They are our ultimate aristocrats, and as a whole have no more intention of losing their identity than have the members of the Daughters of the American Revolution. They remain surprisingly good-natured and have extraordinarily little of the monolithic prejudice toward white men that white Americans commonly feel toward the dark races. They want tolerance, time and reasonable opportunity, and they absolutely refuse to vanish."

Sincerely yours,
Waltu Taylor

Walter Taylor

TAKEN FROM SALAMANCA REPUBLICAN-PRESS, October 17, 1962

Board Expected to Seek Reservoir Area Planning

LITTLE VALLEY -- The Cattaraugus County Planning Board, at a meeting scheduled for Thursday night, is expected to consider preparation of a resolution asking Congress to appropriate more funds for development of the Kinzua Dam recreation potential in New York State.

Clyde D. Robbins, county planning director, said today he has been asked to formulate a proposal for development of lands adjoining the Allegheny Reservoir north of the Pennsylvania state line.

Mr. Robbins said he believes this area presents the best possibilities for recreational development that will benefit Cattaraugus County. He said he has noted a proposal by the lieu lands committee of the Seneca Nation of Indians that 4,000 acres of land be requested from the federal government to provide land for future growth of the Seneca Nation and to enhance its recreational development opportunities.

The Seneca Nation, he commented, already has some of the best New York State sites for recreational developments, and it would seem that Cattaraugus County, which is sharing in the \$119 million cost of the Kinzua project, should take any possible steps to obtain benefits from the reservoir. The number of recreational site possibilities in New York State, he pointed out, is virtually limited to the general area under discussion.

Further reason for the county to act without delay, Mr. Robbins declared, is the obvious progress of the State of Pennsylvania in garnering the bulk of benefits from the dam's recreation potential. He said it seems important to him that this county develop a plan without delay.

A gift of the proposed acreage to the Seneca Nation might, he said, would be discriminatory against more than 70,000 residents of Cattaraugus County and could result in a loss in recreational potential for hundreds of thousands in Western New York.

On the credit side of the ledger sheet, as far as the Indians are concerned, he pointed out, is an increase in the potential value of the portion of the reservation which will remain after construction of the dam.

Neither towns in the area involved nor the county can afford the additional loss from assessment rolls of land included in the lieu lands proposal, Mr. Robbins said. Concession structures on federally owned lands, at least, would be taxable, he said.

Referring to the suggested need for lieu lands to provide more room for Seneca Nation population, he commented that the 1,059 population on the reservation provides a population of less than one person per acre. The population of the reservation, he said, has declined about 100 in the last twenty years.

The National Parks Service, he said, has favored equal treatment for whites and American Indians, and the eventual complete integration of Indians in the American social picture, rather than segregation on reservations.

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SENECA NATION OF INDIANS Business Office P. O. Box 231 Salamanca, New York BULK RATE
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TO:

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE U.S. Department of the Interior Washington 25, D. C. OCT 22 1962

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L58-RNP

Memorandum

To:

Regional Director, Northeast Region

From:

Acting Assistant Director, Resource Planning

Subject:

Draft of bill to authorize the establishment of the

Allegheny National Recreation Area

We agree with your memorandum of September 28, which is in itself a very incisive and helpful analysis of the factors inherent in the Allegheny Reservoir problem. We appreciate your explaining your thinking on the subject as you have.

The bill draft was prepared solely for discussion purposes with BOR. Moreover, the inclusion of the subject in Service legislative program was only for consideration. We are not in a position to push this legislation in any way.

Donald E. Lee

ark Planning w/c inc.

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Regional Mirector, Northeest Region

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Assistant Director, Resource Planning

Subject: Bureau of Outdoor Recreation Report on Allegheny Reservoir

Enclosed for your review is a copy of the report on Allegheny Reservoir as prepared by the Bureau of Outdoor Recreation and discussed at an interagency meeting here on September 12. This is the same report that Ted Sum called Al Edminds about prior to the meeting.

We will need your comments by September 20 if they are to be considered since the Eurom wants to complete its analysis just as soon as possible. It is doubtful that they will make any substantive changes in the report. If you should recommend revision, please suggest a definite rewording for the places involved.

(Sgd) BEN H. THOMPSON

Ben H. Thompson

Enclosure

RIP

IRSwem: 1sp 9/16/63

DEC 2 4 1963 AROF

Mr. W. Robert Walsh Publisher The Warren County Observer P. O. Box 88 Warren, Pennsylvania 16365

Dear Mr. Walsh:

Thank you for your letter of November 18 concerning the Allegheny Reservoir.

In June 1962, Secretary of the Interior Udall directed the Bureau of Cutdoor Recreation to study the suitability of the Allegheny Reservoir and associated lands for national recreation area status. The Bureau was requested to coordinate this study with the National Park Service and the Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife within the Department of the Interior and to consult with the Corps of Engineers and the Department of Agriculture. The Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Seneca Indian Nation have also been consulted on this matter. As a part of the study, the Bureau is evaluating alternate proposals for administration and development of the area.

The study is nearing completion. Recommendations will be made soon to Secretary Udali for his consideration. We anticipate that the Secretary will also seek the views of the President's Recreation Advisory Council composed of the Secretaries of the Interior, Defense, Agriculture, Commerce, Health, Education and Welfare, and the Administrator of the Housing and Home Finance Agency.

Your interest and concern in this matter are appreciated, and you may be assured that this Bureau is fully aware of the urgency of an early decision.

Sincerely yours,

(Sgd) Lawrence N. Stevens

Acting Director

cc: Northeast Region w/c of inc.

Div of Planning & Surveys w/c of inc LOR files, chron, reading RRWagner; hbr: 12-17-63 Eswritten LNCtowns;imf: 12-24-63

LOR 11-22-8

246 South Pugh Street State College, Pennsylvania February 3, 1964

L58

Berkmin Berkmin

Director National Park Service Department of the Interior Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir

I am a member of a three man team working on my undergraduate thesis in architecture at the Pennsylvania State University. Our problem is concerned with the planning of land use functions in conjunction with water uses along the Ohio River and its tributaries in the vicinity of Pittsburgh.

Our problem will include recreation facilities and I am therefore concerned with regional recreation programs in Western Pennsylvania and in the adjoining states. I am particularly interested in the potential use of the Allegheny River Reservoir as a national recreation park. Will you blease send me any figures available on this park and other national parks in the region? I will need information concerning the size, facilities available, total annual visitors, and business created in the immediate area.

Thank you for your assistance on this matter.

Respectfully yours

/Jacob R. Fruth

Bay 2/24

TAL CH

FEB 26 196

Mr. Jacob R. Paulo Ská South Puga Street State College, Pennsylvania

Beer Mr. Product

Tour latter of Pebruary 3 informs us that you and your associates at Pennsylvania State University are working on a problem concerned with the planning of land use functions in conjunction with water uses along the Chio River and its tributaries in the vicinity of Pitteburgh. You requested information about the Allegheny River Reservoir and any national park in the Chio River Vaterahed near Pitteburgh.

There are no national parks in Permaylvania, Onio or West Virginia.

The Bureau of Outdoor Recreation of this Department, is studying the multibility of the Allegheau Reservoir and associated lands for notional recreation area status. The Bureau is coordinating its study with other bureaus in the Department (Gareau of Sport Picheries and Wildlife and the Mational Park Service), and is consulting with the Corps of Engineers and the Parcet Service. The Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Service Indian Nation have also been consulted in this matter. As a part of the study the Bureau is evaluating alternate proposals for equinistration and development of the area. We understand that their staty is nearing completion.

Recause you need planning information insectiately, we suggest that you contact the following persons in the Toront Service and the Corps of Engineers:

Mr. William W. Wents
Forest Supervisor, Alleghony Matienal Forest, Forest Service
U. S. Dupartment of Agriculture
F. C. Dex 2006
Warron, Ferneylvania

Mr. Halasy Harmon Project Engineer, U. S. Amy Engineer District, Fittaburgh, Gorpe of Engineers 9252. Her Peterni Building Pittaburgh 19, Feansylvania

We are also enclosing a statement on Received Effects of Establishing Estimat Purks. We builder this will be of Interest to you.

Sincerely yours.

Original Signed by
J. F. Carithers

J. F. Carithers, Aching Codes
Invision of National Park
System Studies

Radopure

no: Regional Director, Northeast w/c inc. /68 w/c inc.

Margareth 2/2/44

134 Dear free on writting to tell you about the Waste that is 90119 to 18 happen to some of our Natural Torest. In Pennsylvania a dans Kingua, across a big valley river that is going back the water up through timber country in Alleghenory park. There are many beautiful trees that will be floded It is going across the state line of Pennsylvania and New York. I have ideas to help conserve the foresto. I his place is where you can put the anti-povety bill into effect. I have written twoletters the same one to you and one to U.S. Dep. of Sgriculture Forest Leavice. P.S. Every minute couts.

DEC 2 4 RECT

Streetsboro Nigh School Streetsboro Bio U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE NTERIOR
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

PUBLIC INFORMATION AND REPORTS OFFICE

Believe Mis is Park Service enquing

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Mrs. John X 2 149

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE 1. ERIOR
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

Dec. 23, 1964

134:

Attached is a DCCO referral, please

send his office a copy of your reply.

KLMinthorn

S LCV DEC 2 4 RECTO

Bergman 1/13 Joue for Brown 1/14 L58-CNP JAN 15 1965 Mr. Tom Hughes Streetsboro High School Annalane Drive Streetsboro, Ohio Dear Mr. Hughes: The White House has referred to us for reply your letter of December 22, 1964, concerning the Kingua Dam and the Allegheny Reservoir. The Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture is responsible for the planning of this development and we note that you also wrote to it. If you have not already heard from the Forest Service, we believe you will soon. Sincerely yours, (SGD) Harold R. Jones Harold R. Jones, Acting Chief Division of National Park System Studies co: Dred Megional Director, Northeast w/c inc. OFF w/e inc. Misergman moe: /1/13/65