



# JUNIOR RANGE

## To earn your badge



#### Complete the three steps below

- 1. Watch the movie and tour the visitor center
- 2. Take a self-guided tour of the historic town site or Nature trail
- 3. Complete five activities in your Junior Ranger book

When you are finished, bring your Junior Ranger book to the visitor center so a ranger can review it with you.

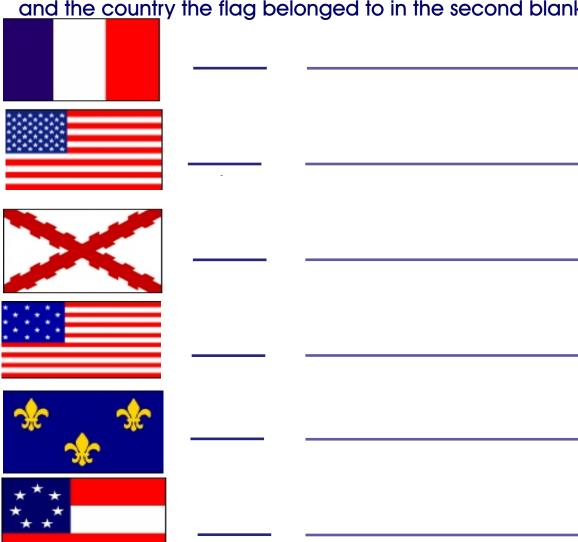




## JUNIOR RANGER

## Flags Over Arkansas Post

Which was the first flag to fly over Arkansas Post,
The second, etc. Write the order number in the first blank
and the country the flag belonged to in the second blank





Draw a picture of your favorite animal that you saw today

#### **Nature Hunt**

Arkansas Post is home to a large variety of animals, birds and plants. How many of these did you see while walking in the park.

Alligator

Deer

Armadillo

Nutria

Snake

Poison Ivy

Eagle

Woodpecker

**S**quirrel

Osage orange

Sassafras

**Ducks** 





## JUNIOR RANGE

#### The Arkansas Trapper

Hernando De Soto was exploring for Spain.

He passed through this land, but made no claim.

LaSalle was the first to take a chance,
on the Arkansas River, he claimed it for France.

at the village of Kappa, with the Quapaw as host.

Henri De Tonti built the first Post,

Trappers and traders all passed this way.

They traveled the river, but few would stay.

They battled the floods and Indian crisis,

Most trappers still left because of fur prices.

Some stayed to build homes and plant a crop.

They built a town where steamboats could stop.

Their town had a tavern, a bank and a gin.

Their story was told when the Gazette came in.

As the first Capitol, the Post made its' mark.

Without a railroad close by, their future was dark.

Most folks just left, for a city they wished.

The few that stayed just hunted and fished.



# Watch the movie: Echoes of the Past

Now you be the movie critic Tell us what you think

What was your favorite part of the movie?

Tell us something you learned that you didn't know before watching the movie.

If you were acting in this movie, which part would you want to play?

If you were the director of this movie, what would you change?

Rate the movie: E- for excellent, G- for good, S- for so-so, N- for not good, A- for awful.





# JUNIOR RANGE



## **Date Detective**

When did this happen? When you discover the answer, write it beside the events listed below.

A Revolutionary War battle was fought at Arkansas Post
The first issue of the Arkansas Gazette was printed
Arkansas Post became a National Memorial
A Civil War battle was fought at Arkansas Post
The Chickasaw Indians raided the Village at Arkansas Post
Arkansas Post became the first capitol of Arkansas



To find a clue, investigate the walls

## Continue your story here





## JUNIOR RANG

You're a reporter for the Arkansas Gazette, write your story about Arkansas Post.



## **Exhibit Explorer**

#### **River Room:**

What is the difference between a keel boat and flat boat?

What was the first steamboat to come to Arkansas Post?

If you were traveling to Arkansas Post by boat, which of the boats in the River room would you want to travel in?

#### Fur Room:

Look at the different types of furs in the fur room. What do you think they were used for?

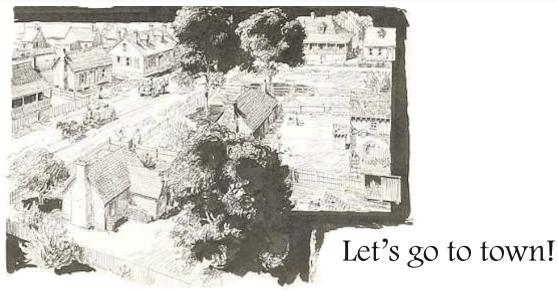
What are some other items the early settlers traded to the Indians?

What kind of tools were used to trap and process the furs?





## JUNIOR RANGER



You have a busy day ahead of you at the village Arkansas Post. Read the signs and maps to determine where to go. Stand on the spot where you would accomplish your errands.

- 1. You need money. Go to the bank.
- 2. The stores are all on Main St. Go to Main St.
- 3. Stop at the cotton gin and make a deal on your crop.
- 4. There's an auction at Montgomery's Tavern. See what you can find and have lunch while you're there.
- 5. Visit the Notrebes. Find out about their family.
- 6. You have almost completed your errands, but before you leave town you need a newspaper.

### The Arkansas Gazette



In 1819 a young printer from New York named William Woodruff came to Arkansas post to start a newspaper. He brought his printing press and equipment upriver on a small raft made by lashing two wooden dugout canoes together. This type of raft was called a bateau. He worked and lived in a two room log cabin. On November 20, 1819 the first issue of the Arkansas Gazette was printed in that cabin

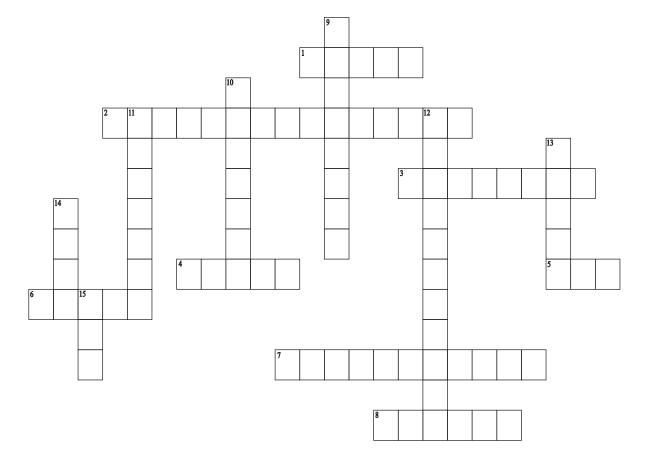






# JUNIOR RANGE

# **Great Cross Crossword**



4c	ross		
1.	Visitors may gather nuts from trees	in the historic town site.	
2.	published the Arkansas Gazette.		
3.	Arkansas Post is on the banks of the	River.	
4.	Fur were traded at Arkansas Post.		
5.	flags have flown over Arkansas Pos	t.	
7.	The first Arkansas Legislature met at	tavern.	

Down			
9. Arkansas Post National			
10. Arkansas Post served as the Territorial from 1819-1821.			
11. The Quapaw lived along the Arkansas River.			
12. During the Civil War, the Confederate Fort was named			
13. Cannon are shot from a cannon.			
14. In the early morning and late afternoon can be seen browsing in the park			
15. Wild turkeys eat acorns from trees.			





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# **Quapaw Word Hunt**

Find the words that are underlined in the story below. The words can be found across, down or diagonally.

The Quapaw <u>Indians</u> lived along the banks of the Arkansas River long before the <u>French</u> explorers founded Arkansas <u>Post</u> in 1686. They built homes of long <u>cane</u> poles that were covered with cane mats and cypress bark. They lived in four main <u>villages</u> along the <u>Arkansas</u> and <u>Mississippi</u> Rivers. The <u>Quapaw</u> hunted animals such as <u>bear</u>, <u>beaver</u>, and <u>deer</u> for food and clothing. They made canoes called <u>dugouts</u> from <u>cypress</u> and <u>pine</u> longs with stone tools. Their clothing was made from animal <u>skins</u> and they often wore <u>beads</u> and <u>feathers</u> in their hair. The Quapaw had many special dances like the calumet <u>dance</u> given to welcome visitors into the <u>tribe</u>. A <u>calumet</u> is a two-foot long <u>pipe</u> made of a hollow reed attached to a red clay bowl. Like many other Indian tribes, the Quapaw were forced to move from the Arkansas to the Indian Territory in what is now <u>Oklahoma</u>.

Q U A P A W Z P I P E V T J C Y P R E S S C V T I R K O M O K L A H O M A L I I N D I A N S D D Y U L B J L Z X N P J P U W N A E F I P O S T B I G Y C G J R M V C A N E N O Y A E K E C D S S T A E U S L S P N B E A V E R R T P U K L C F E A T H E R S A M I O H O R A Y Z C E F J E N Y L I K E D A N C E I T S D M I S S I S S I P P I Z X

#### Indian Pow-Wow

Let's talk about the Indians. There were three main tribes at Arkansas Post. Quapaw, Chickasaw and Osage. Write the first letter of the tribe beside the statement that tells something about that tribe. Q, C or O

The French and Spanish were our friends. They made their home close to our village and we protected them. \_\_\_\_\_

We attacked the French village at Arkansas Post and killed 6 men. But we didn't kill the women and children, we took them captive. \_\_\_\_\_

We never attacked the post, but we killed hunters and trappers along the northern part of the Arkansas River. That's our territory \_\_\_\_\_

The British were our friends. We helped them attack the Spanish fort at Arkansas Post \_\_\_\_\_

Our name means downstream people





