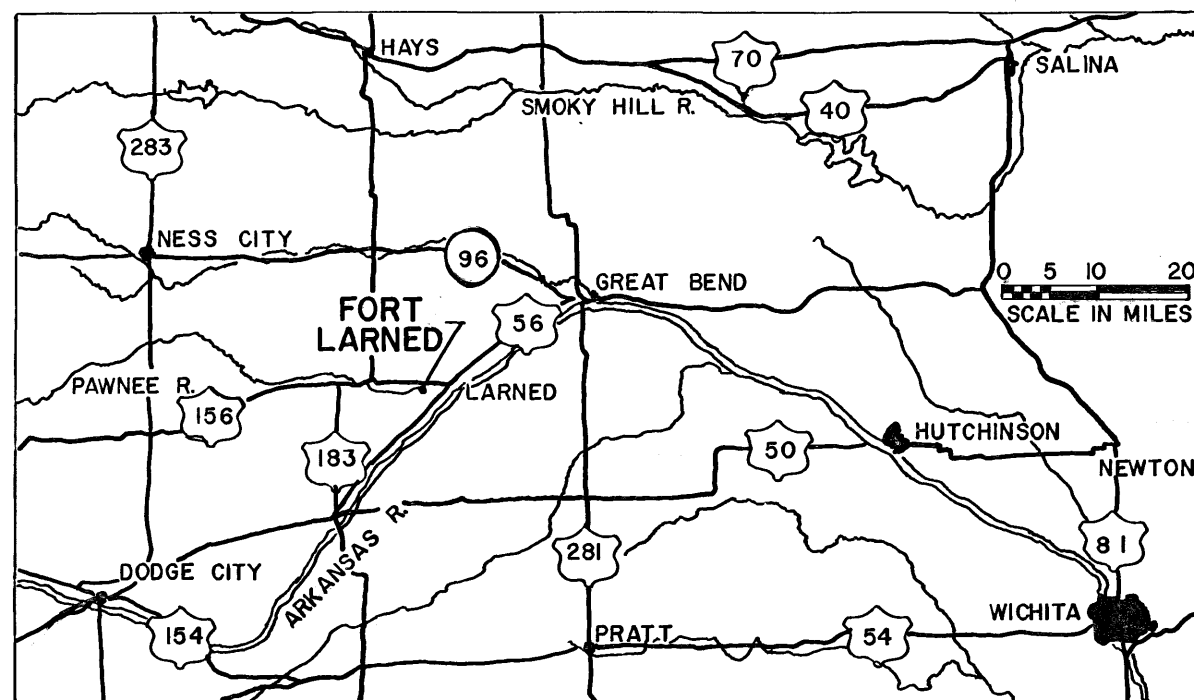


FORT LARNED

PAWNEE COUNTY KANSAS

BAKERY & MESS HALL

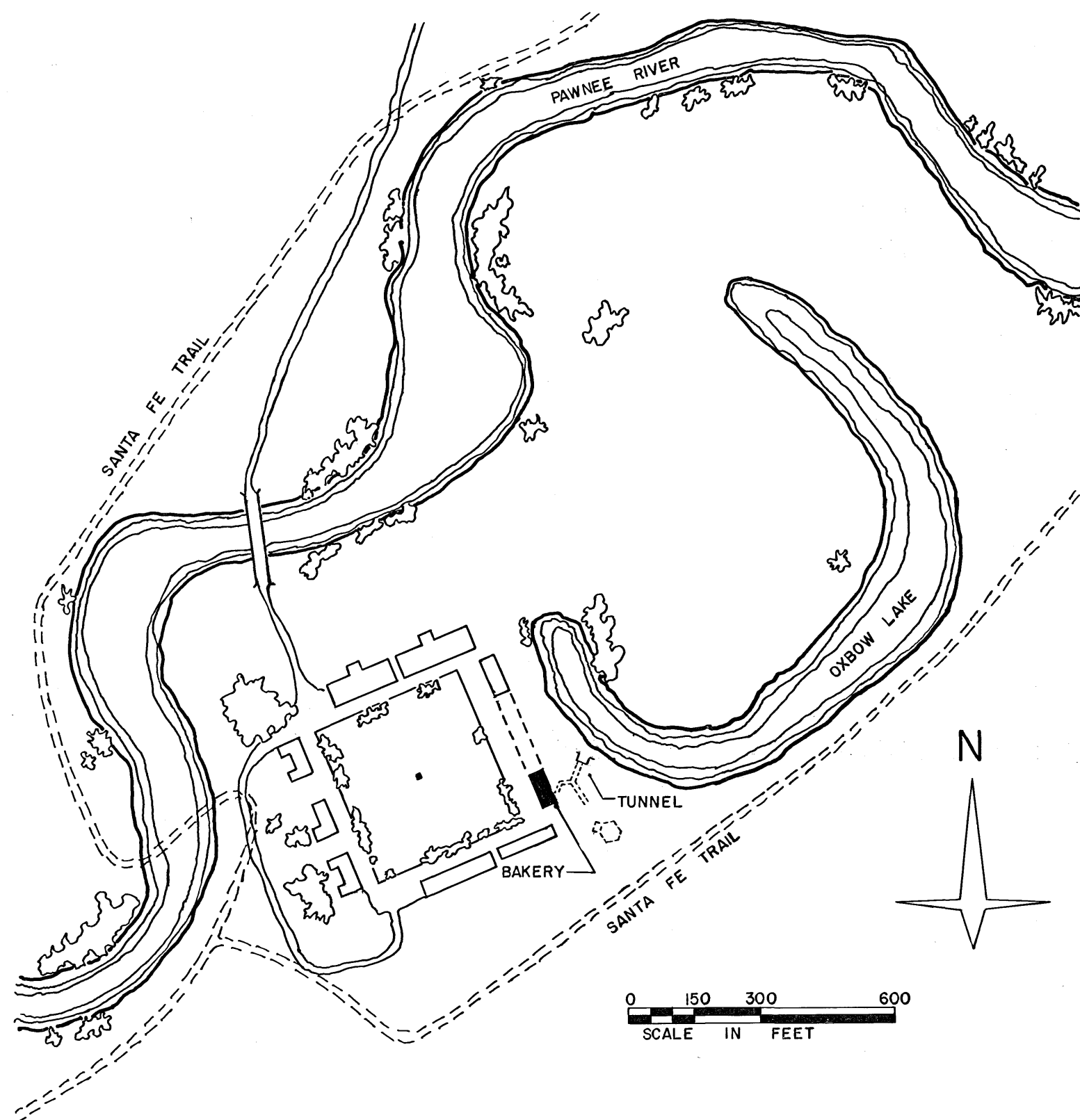


FORT LARNED WAS ORIGINALLY BUILT OF ADOBE. IN 1865 THE FIRST STONE STRUCTURE WAS ERECTED. BY 1868 THERE WERE TEN PERMANENT SANDSTONE BUILDINGS. NINE OF THESE STILL STAND TO BE VIEWED BY THE PUBLIC. THE BAKERY AND MESS HALL WAS BUILT IN 1868. THE NORTH ROOM HOUSED THE BAKERY; THE SOUTH ROOM SERVED AS A LARGE MESS HALL. A TUNNEL, WHICH CONNECTS WITH THE BUILDING, PERMITTED THE GARRISON TO OBTAIN WATER FROM THE CREEK WHILE THE FORT WAS UNDER SIEGE.

HISTORIC FORT LARNED WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN 1859 BECAUSE IT HAD BECOME ESSENTIAL THAT A PERMANENT BASE FOR TROOPS TO GUARD THE SANTA FE TRAIL BE LOCATED BETWEEN FORTS LEAVENWORTH AND RILEY TO THE EAST AND FORT UNION, NEW MEXICO, TO THE WEST. AS TREATIES WERE SIGNED WITH VARIOUS INDIAN TRIBES, FORT LARNED BECAME THE STATION FROM WHICH ANNUITIES WERE HANDED OUT TO PLAINS INDIANS. KIOWAS, COMMANCHES, CHEYENNES, AND ARAPAHOS GATHERED THERE.

IN SPITE OF THE TREATIES INDIAN WARS BROKE OUT IN 1864 AND 1868 CAUSING FORT LARNED TO BE USED AS A BASE FOR MAJOR CAMPAIGNS. SUCH MEN AS — MAJ. J.E.B. STUART, COL. KIT CARSON, WILD BILL HICKOK, BUFFALO BILL CODY, AND GENERALS HANDCOCK, SHERIDAN, AND CUSTER WERE BASED AT THIS FORT.

THE LAST IMPORTANT CONFLICT OCCURRED IN NOVEMBER, 1868. FROM THIS TIME ON, THE FORT BECAME LESS AND LESS IMPORTANT UNTIL 1884 WHEN IT WAS SOLD TO A PRIVATE CONCERN WHICH CONVERTED IT INTO A STOCK RANCH. AROUND 1919-20 SOME OF THE BUILDINGS WERE MODIFIED TO PROVIDE A BETTER BASIS AS A RANCH. IN 1957 THE FORT WAS OPENED TO THE PUBLIC AS A TOURIST ATTRACTION. FORT LARNED IS NOW A REGISTERED NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK AND IS ABOUT TO BE ADDED TO THE NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM.



RECORDED BY THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

THIS PROJECT WAS FINANCED FROM FUNDS OF THE "MISSION 66" PROGRAM OF THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE PROJECT UNDER THE DIRECTION OF CHARLES S. POPE, SUPERVISING ARCHITECT, HISTORIC STRUCTURES.

MEASURED AND DRAWN JULY-AUGUST, 1965, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF MORRIS H. BECKMAN, AIA, ARCHITECT, KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY BY STUDENT ARCHITECTS OF KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY:

MARY F. CHILDRES
BRUCE W. HECKMAN

GARY R. JARVIS
DON M. SEYFERT

CORYDON SMITH

DRAWN BY: MARY CHILDRES

WESTERN OFFICE
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNDER DIRECTION OF THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE,
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

BAKERY & MESS HALL

NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE

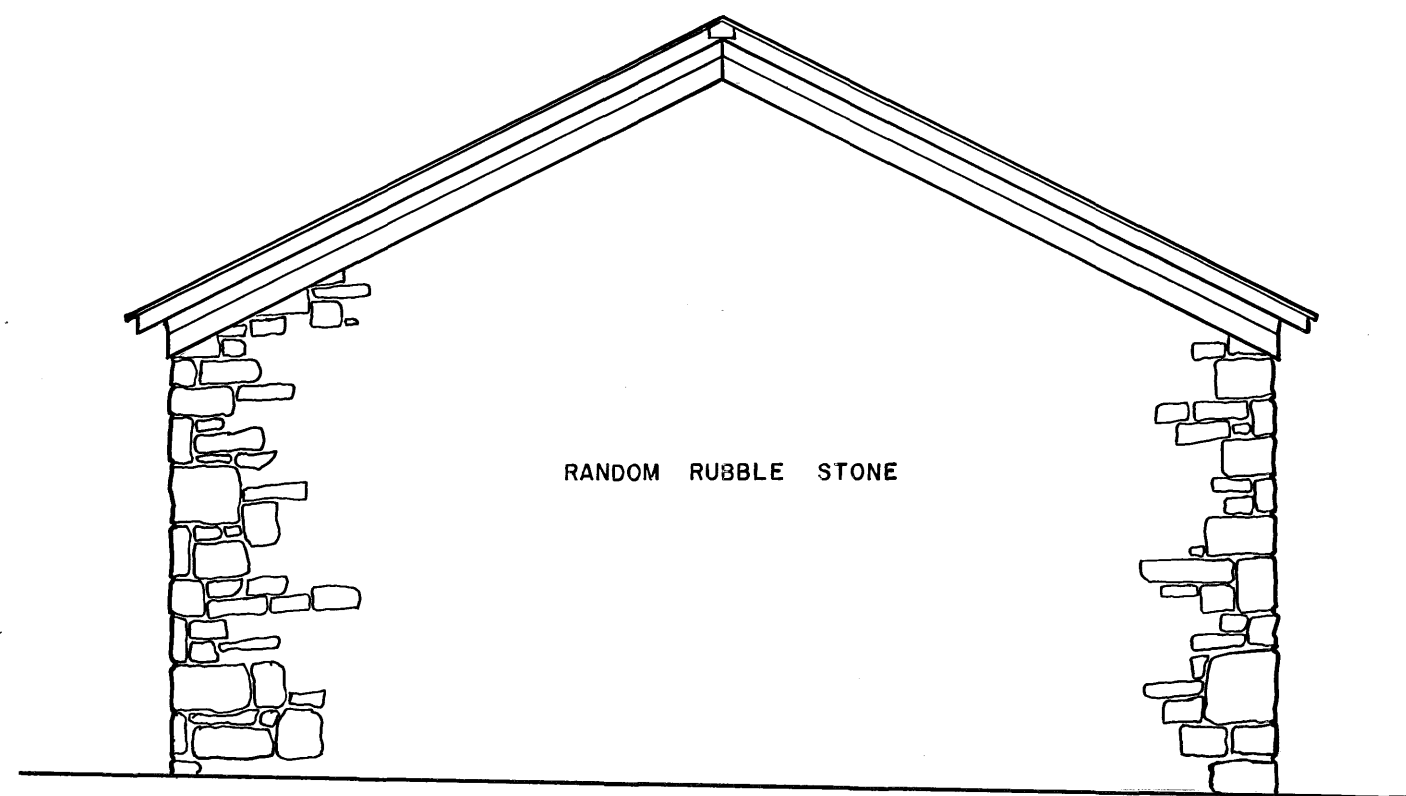
FORT LARNED

PAWNEE COUNTY, KANSAS

SURVEY NO.
KANS
24

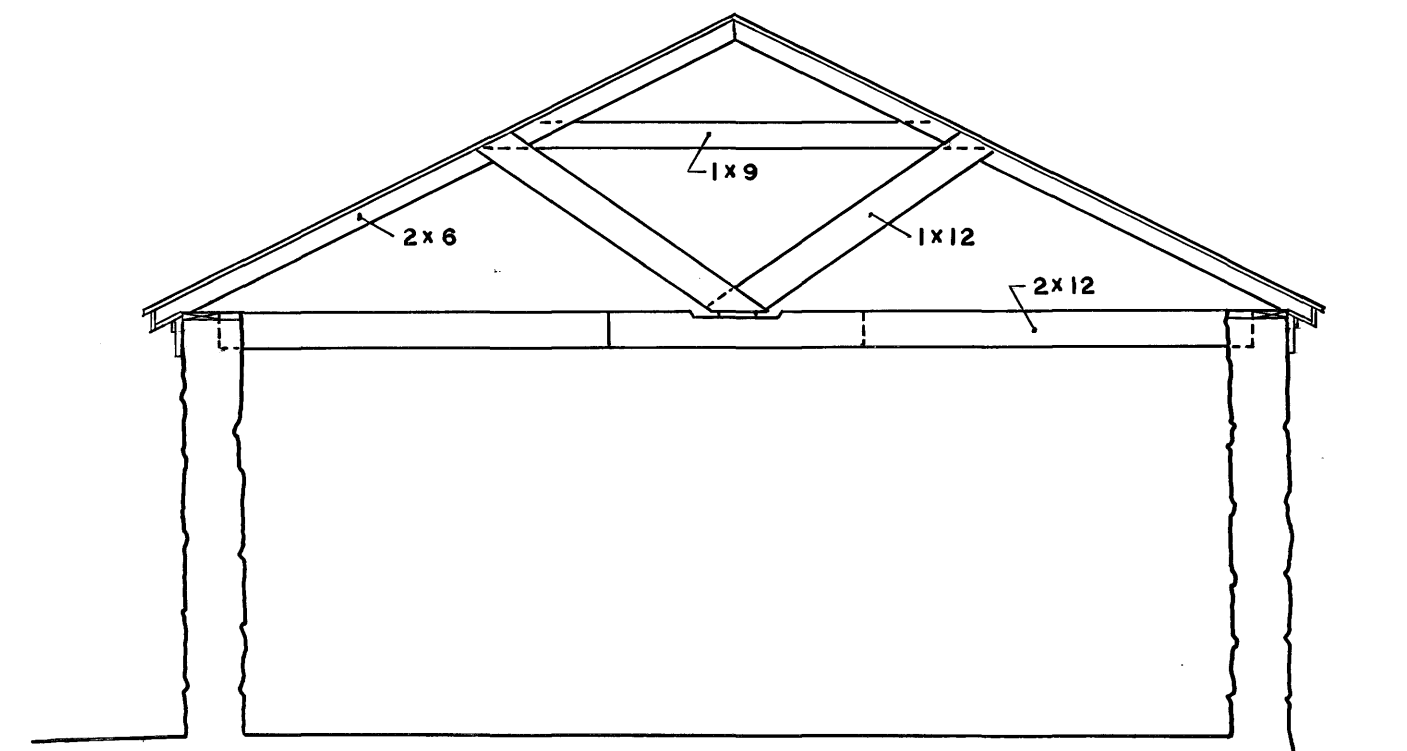
HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 1 OF 4 SHEETS

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
INDEX NUMBER



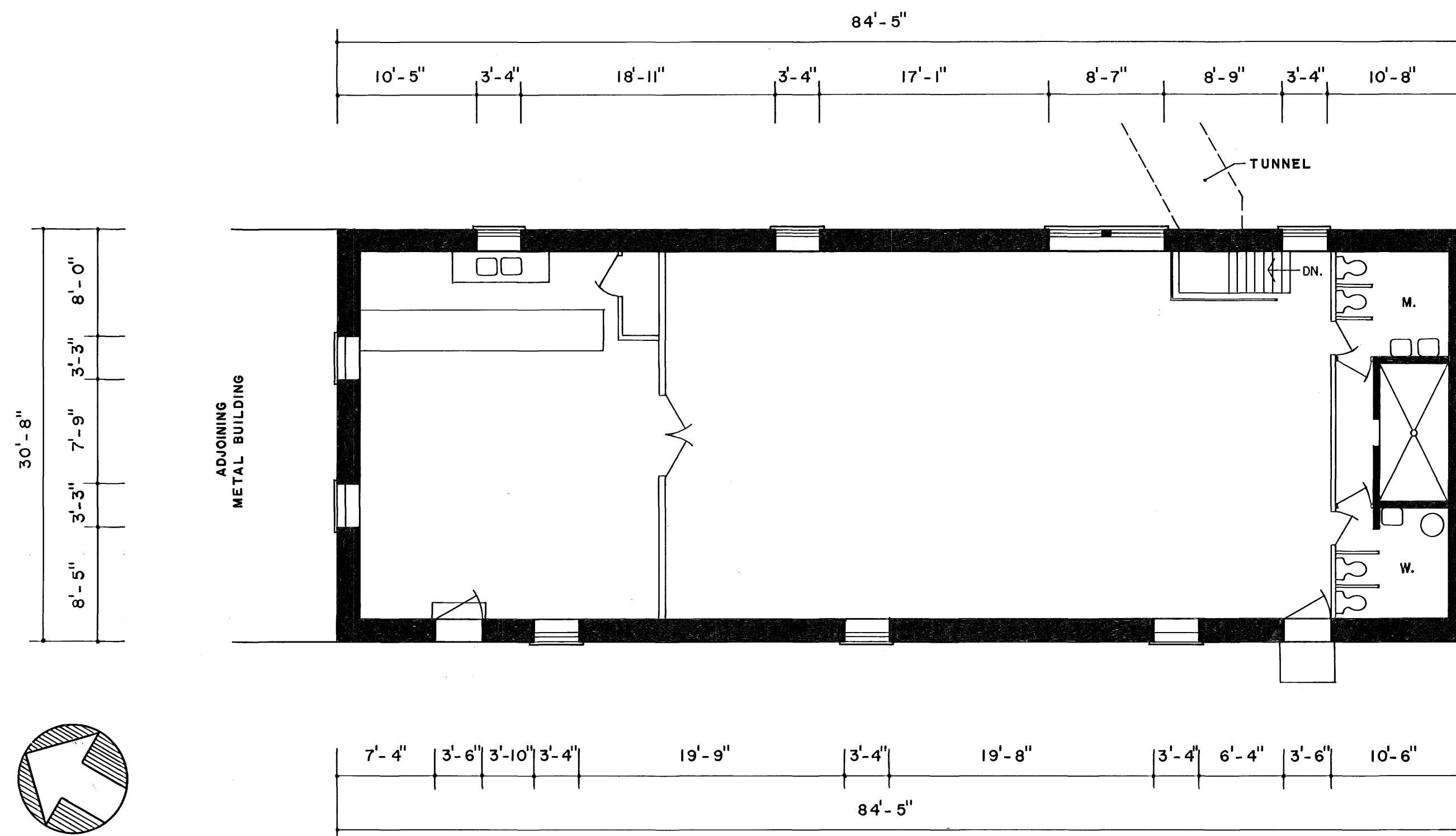
SOUTH ELEVATION

SCALE 1



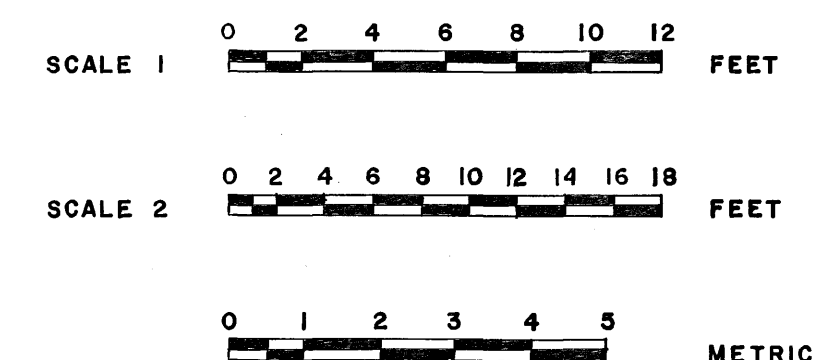
SECTION

SCALE 1



FLOOR PLAN

SCALE 2



DRAWN BY: GARY R. JARVIS

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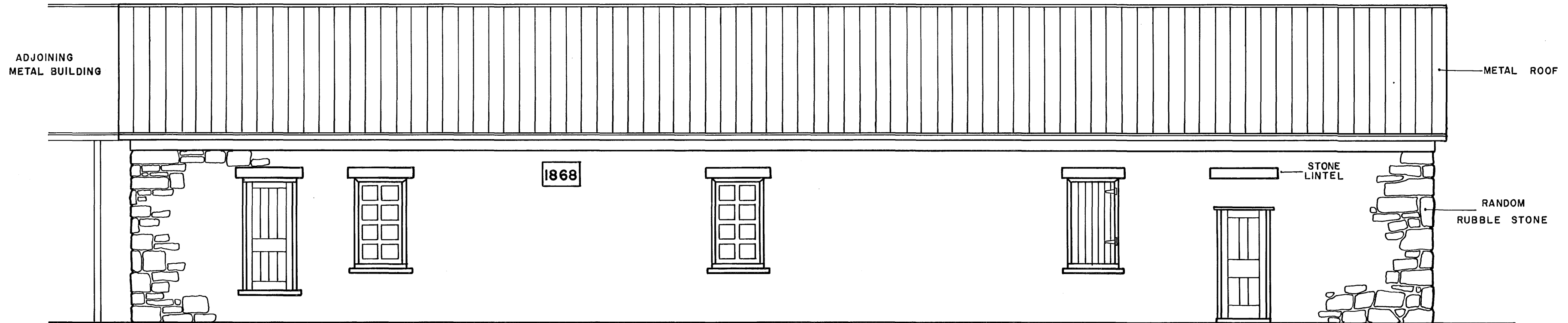
NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE

FORT LARNED
BAKERY & MESSHALL PAWNEE COUNTY KANSAS

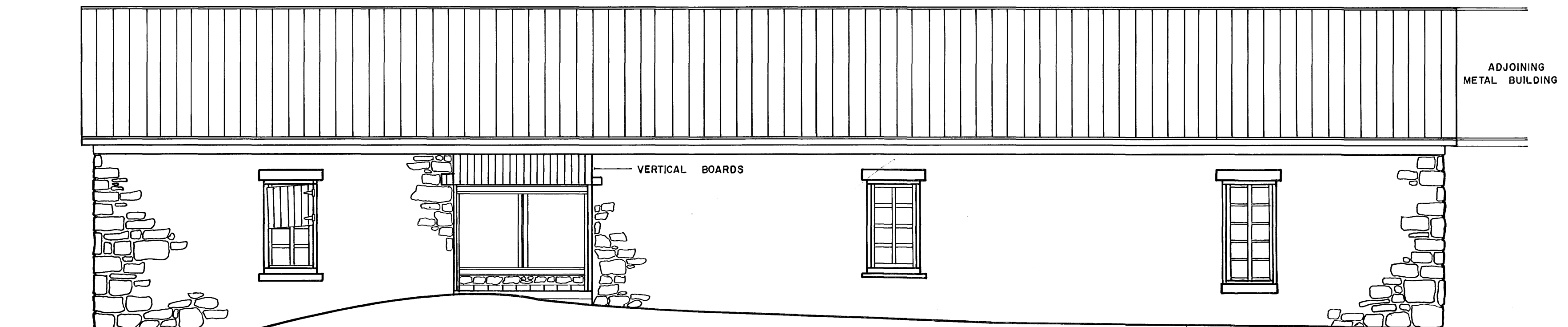
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KANS
24

HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 2 OF 4 SHEETS

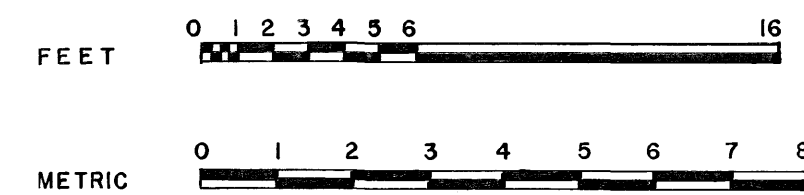
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FRONT (WEST) ELEVATION



REAR (EAST) ELEVATION



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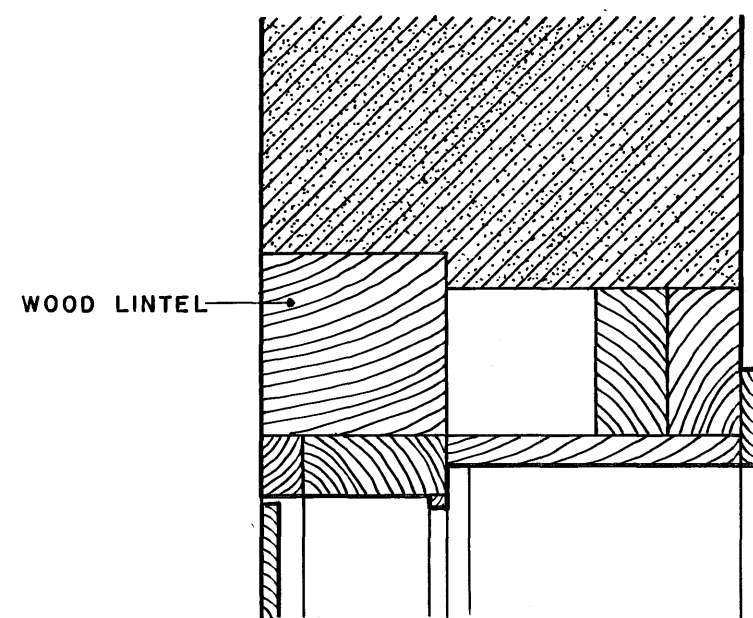
NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE

FORT LARNED
BAKERY & MESSHALL PAWNEE COUNTY, KANSAS

SURVEY NO.
KANS
24

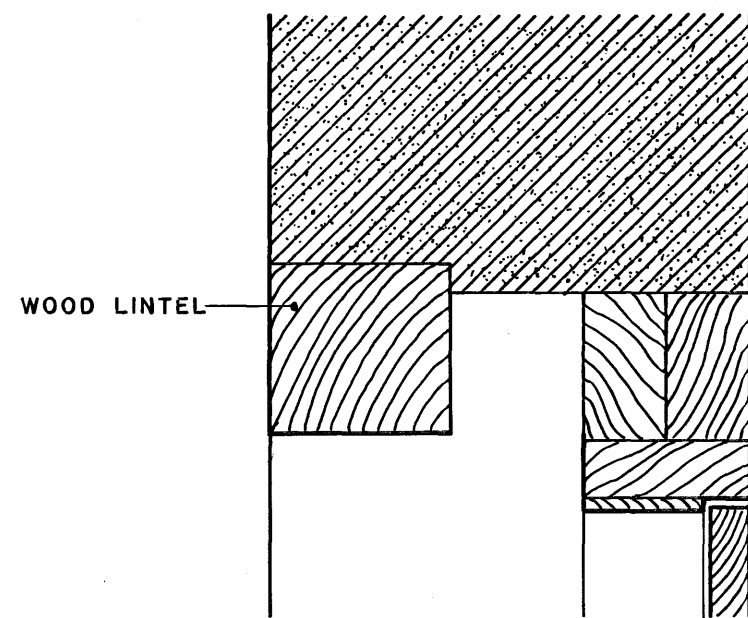
HISTORIC AMERICAN
BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 3 OF 4 SHEETS

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
INDEX NUMBER



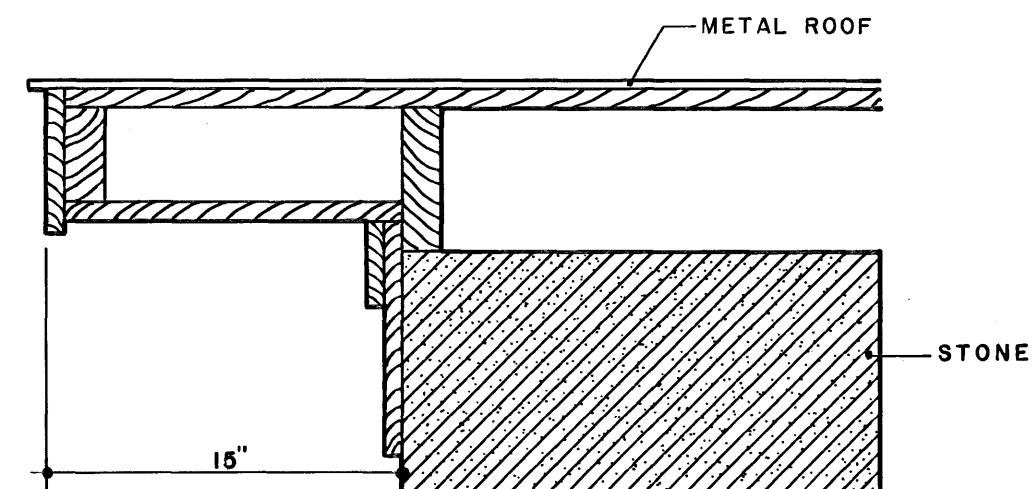
WOOD LINTEL

HEAD



WOOD LINTEL

HEAD

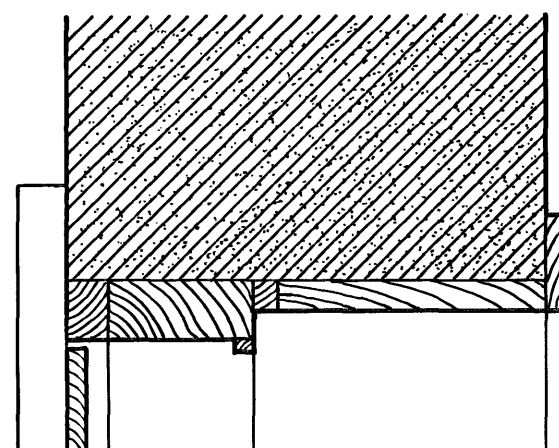


METAL ROOF

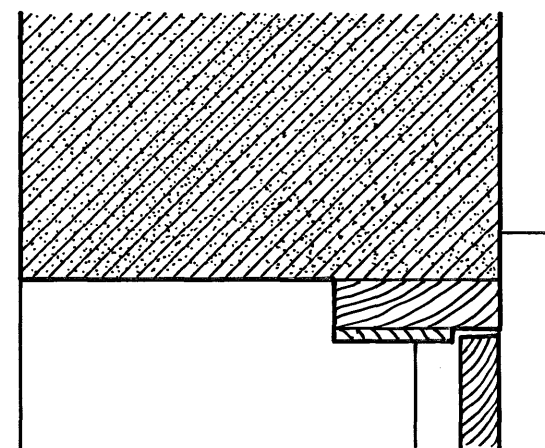
STONE

15"

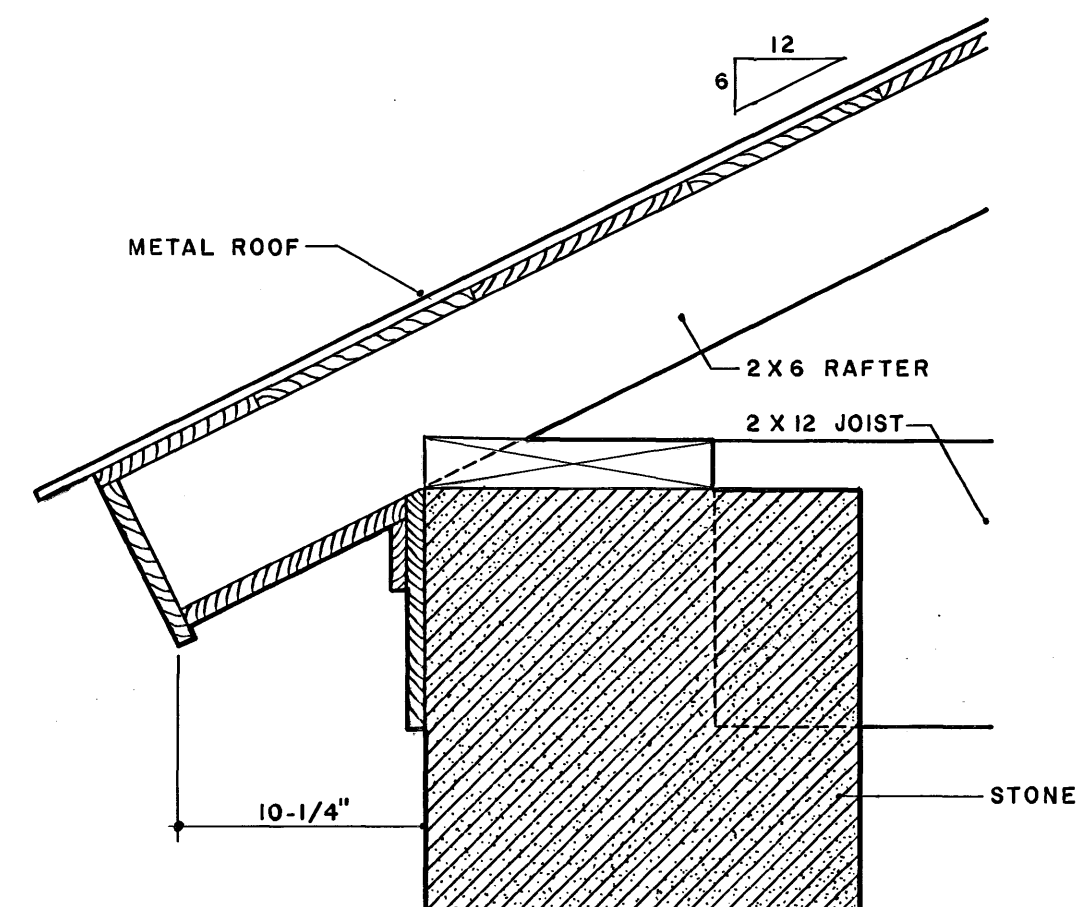
ROOF RAKE



JAMB



JAMB



METAL ROOF

6

12

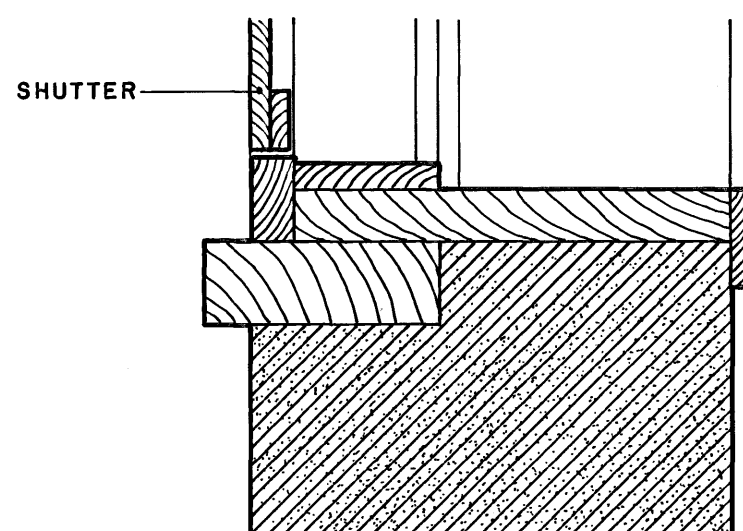
2 X 6 RAFTER

2 X 12 JOIST

STONE

10-1/4"

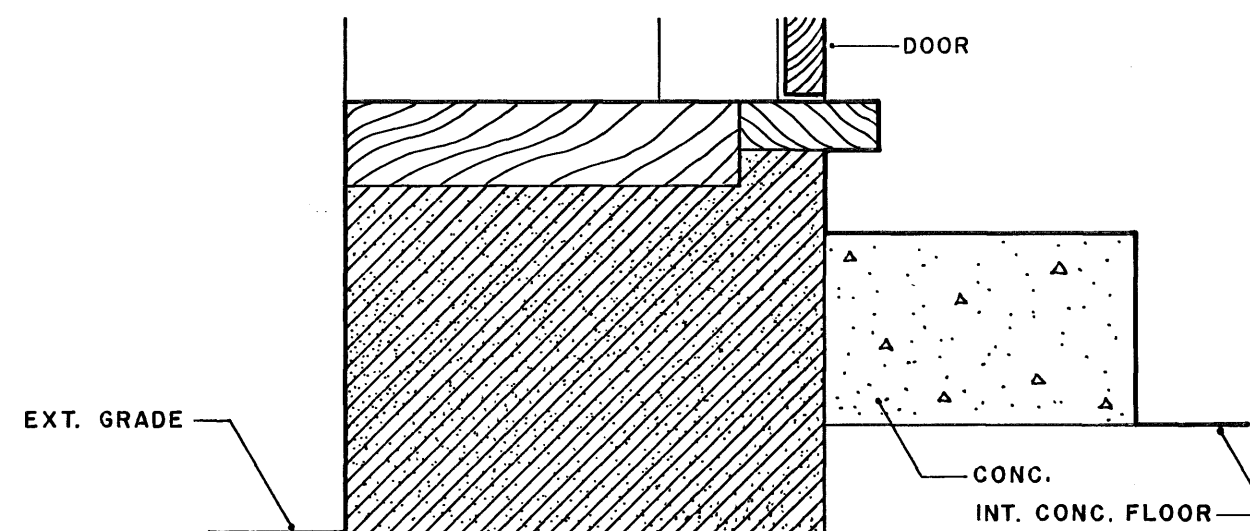
CORNICE



SHUTTER

SILL

SHUTTERED WINDOW



DOOR

EXT. GRADE

CONC.

INT. CONC. FLOOR

SILL

DOOR

0 1 2 FEET

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 METRIC

DRAWN BY: CORYDON SMITH

WESTERN OFFICE
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
UNDER DIRECTION OF THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE,
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NAME AND LOCATION OF STRUCTURE

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SHEET 4 OF 4 SHEETS

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HAIR 16 AUG 24



1113--Y117A2--KODAK SAFETY FILM

HAIRS 15AUS 24



MLJ--VJ77A02--KADOK HAES 15AUS 24