Sequoias, fire, and the next generation

It is impossible to walk through a sequoia grove without being awestruck by the beauty of the great giants: General Sherman, the Grant Tree, the Parker Group, the Lincoln Tree, and the many other sequoias that people have come to know and love. You can find a joy and a peace while wandering through sequoias that feels unlike anything else.

Another wonder awaits you in many of the parks’ sequoia groves. Whether walking through the East Fork Grove, Redwood Mountain Grove, or in many locations in Giant Forest, with an observant eye you can spot crops and thickets of sequoia saplings.

Young sequoias are distinctive in their bright green and sharp, scaly needles. Seedlings look stunted and scraggly, but they take on a graceful spire shape as they mature into saplings. They often grow in dense clusters near streams, wet meadows, and sunny gaps in the forest canopy—a testament to this tree’s thirsty and sun-loving nature. They also grow almost exclusively where fire has burned recently.

Virtually all these young trees result from prescribed fires completed over recent years. Giant sequoias are fire-adapted; they thrive with natural fire cycles. Fire opens the cones, releasing the tiny seeds to the nutrient rich ash and mineral soil below—the ideal conditions for this tree’s germination. Fire thins competing vegetation and trees while opening the canopy above to sunlight.

The odds are strongly against a sequoia seed germinating and growing to maturity. Thousands of seeds scatter after fires, yet most of them will not even take root. The very small number that do, however, still have a lot to contend with. Droughts, competition for water and nutrients, floods, and fire all take a toll on these young trees. Occasional dense clusters of saplings can be seen ten years after a fire, but very few of them will last much beyond that.

They cannot all survive if one is to survive. Natural processes wean out the weaker trees and those with less sunlight or less access to water sources. Trees of the same age often vary in size after just a few years. Only those in prime locations grow well. For example, General Sherman stands as the largest— but not the oldest—sequoia. Its size can be attributed in part to the luck of having started in an excellent spot.

Walk along the Congress Trail or in Redwood Mountain Grove and enjoy sequoias both young and old. While admiring the youngsters, try to determine which will be survivors. Which of these saplings will live through droughts and fires? Which will grow tall, drop their lower limbs to help protect themselves from future fires, and drink deep of the mountain waters? Somewhere out there is the next General Sherman Tree.

~ Deb Schweizer
Land of giants... and more

You expect giant trees and huge canyons—and you won’t be disappointed. Yet the whole of these parks is even greater than the sum of its famous parts.

Rising from 1300' to 14,494' (the highest elevation in the lower 48 states), these parks protect a spectacular elevational range. This span from low to high means dramatic shifts from warm foothills to cool forests to the cold High Sierra. It means diverse plants and animals living in extremely varied conditions. It means steep roads and trails that climb mountains, and cold rivers that plunge down from their heights.

The caretakers of this landscape are also diverse. A national monument, which is part of a national forest, borders these two national parks. The U.S. Geological Survey conducts research here. The Sequoia Natural History Association runs bookstores at visitor centers and contributes to education and research. The Sequoia Parks Foundation supports important park projects.

Other partners, public and private, cooperate with the Park Service to meet a challenging mission—providing for public enjoyment while keeping the parks unimpaired for future generations. You are an important partner, too! Experience these parks, learn all you can, and help to preserve them. Thank you!

YOUR FEES HELP YOUR PARKS!
Most of your entrance and camping fees stay right here. The parks invest them in projects that improve visitor facilities and protect park resources. Fees have paid for repairing and upgrading roads, campgrounds, trails, picnic areas, and restrooms. They have also improved visitor centers, updated exhibits, and modernized slide programs!

ENTRANCE FEE OPTIONS

• 7-day pass for Sequoia & Kings Canyon and Hume Lake District of Sequoia National Forest/Giant Sequoia National Monument (GSNM): $20 per vehicle (private, non-commercial) or $10 per person on foot, bicycle, motorcycle, or bus.

• 12-Month Pass for Sequoia & Kings Canyon and Hume Lake District of Sequoia National Forest/GSNM: $30 admits all passengers in a private vehicle for one year from month of purchase. Not valid at Crystal Cave.

• 12-Month: America the Beautiful Interagency Annual Pass: $80. Valid for entrance fees at Federal recreation sites including National Parks, National Forests, FWS, BLM, & Bureau of Reclamation. Admits all passengers in a single private non-commercial vehicle where per-vehicle fees are charged, or the passholder plus up to 3 persons (age 16 & older) for per-person fee areas, for 12 months. Not valid at Crystal Cave.

• Seniors: America the Beautiful Interagency Pass, $10 one-time fee buys a lifetime pass for entrance fees for U.S. citizens & permanent residents 62 or over. (Previously issued Golden Age passes remain valid.) Not valid at Crystal Cave.

• Accessibility: America the Beautiful Interagency Access Pass Free to blind or permanently disabled U.S. citizens and permanent residents. Take appropriate documentation to any park entrance station or visitor center. (Previously issued Golden Access passes remain valid.) Not valid at Crystal Cave.
Tour Sequoia’s amazing Crystal Cave!

Learn how these curtains of stone formed!

- **45-minute Cave Tours daily**
  - Note: Tour schedules are subject to change.
  - Weekdays: 10:30am - 4:30pm.
  - Saturday & July 4th weekend: 10am - 5pm.
  - Fees: Age 5-12 $7; age 13-61 $13; age 4 and under free; Golden Age (age 62 & up) and Golden Access passholders $12. National Park and Interagency passes do not apply. Discount for SNHA members!
  - Flashlight versions of the tours may be substituted for regular tours.

- **1½-hour Discovery Tours**
  - Weekdays only: 4:15pm, through 9/2.
  - Weekends: 5:30pm; Saturday-Sunday 6pm through 9/4.
  - Experience a more in-depth tour of this fabulous cave. Limited to 18 people aged 12 & up. Fee: $16 each.

- **1½-hour Historic Candle-Light Tours**
  - Thursday-Friday, 5:30 pm; Saturday-Sunday 6pm through 9/4.
  - Experience the cave as its discoverers did! Limited to 18 people aged 12 & up. Fee: $16.

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**WHERE CAN I...**

Your visit may include both a National Park (NPS) and a National Forest (USFS).

- **Bring a PET** - In the Parks: Not on any trails. It’s ok 100 feet from roads in developed areas (picnic areas, campgrounds). In the National Forest: Pets can go on trails. In both areas: Pets must be on a leash less than 6 feet (1.8m) long. Never leave pets in cars as they may overheat quickly.

- **Have a FIRE** - In the Parks: No fireworks permitted. In the National Forest: Only in fire grills in campgrounds & some picnic areas. In National Forest: Free fire permits required, even for gas stoves and lanterns. Some areas are more restricted than others. Get permits at Kings Canyon Park Visitor Center (in Grant Grove) or USFS office in Dunlap on Hwy 180.

- **Collect Things to Keep** - Not in Parks: Leave things where you find them to play their natural role in the ecosystem. In the National Forest: Keeping a few cones or rocks for personal use is permitted. In both areas: Archeological sites and artifacts are protected by law.

- **Hunt** - Not in the Parks: Visitors are responsible for understanding and complying with all applicable state, local, and federal firearms laws before entering this park. It is prohibited to discharge a firearm in the parks. In the National Forest: Only during the season with a license: 1-559-243-4005.

- **Camp** - In the Parks: Only in numbered sites in designated campgrounds. In the National Forest: In campgrounds or, unless posted otherwise, near roadsides. Pull a safe distance off the road but no further.

- **Drive OHVs Off-Road** - Not in the parks: Stay on roads. In the National Forest: Off-highway-vehicle (OHV) roads are available. Get details at USFS Hume Lake office in Dunlap on Hwy 180 or Kings Canyon Visitor Center at Grant Grove.

- **Cut Wood** - Not in the Parks: In the National Forest: Call Hume Lake Ranger District for permit and guidelines: 559-338-2251.

- **Go Picnicking** - See picnic symbols on back-page map. Due to bears, never leave food unattended! Most sites have tables, restrooms and fire grills, except: No fire grills at Foothills and Sandy Cove. No fires permitted at Lodgepole, Crescent Meadow, Grizzly Falls, and Sandy Cove. No water at Halstead, Powdercan, Lodgepole, Crescent Meadow, Sandy Cove, and Grizzly Falls.

- **Snowmobile** - Not in the Parks: In the National Forest: Only on designated snowmobile routes. Snowmobile trailheads at Cherry Gap, Big Meadows, & Quail Flat. For information: 1-559-338-2251.

- **Ride Bicycles** - In the Parks: Keep bikes on roads only, not on any trail (other than the designated bike trail in Cedar Grove). In the National Forest: Ask a ranger which trails permit bicycles. In both areas: Be careful! You are sharing the narrow road with wide RVs. Be careful & courteous near pedestrians & horses. People younger than 18 must wear helmets.

- **Go Fishing** - In both areas: Permitted during fishing season. California fishing licenses are required for ages 16 & up. Ask for copies of park regulations.

- **Get Cell-Phone Service** - See top right of page 4, Be Safe.

- **Ride Horseback** - Rides, backcountry spot trips, or guided trips.

- **Cedar Grove**
  - 1-559-565-3464 summer
  - 1-559-337-2314 off season

- **Grant Grove**
  - 1-559-332-9292 summer
  - 1-559-799-7247 off season

- **Horse Corral** - Opens early July at Big Meadows in Sequoia National Forest
  - 1-559-565-3404 summer
  - 1-559-679-3573 cell

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FREE WALKS & TALKS: Ranger-led programs are offered at Giant Forest, Lodgepole, Grant Grove, Cedar Grove, Mineral King, and the Foothills. Check bulletin boards and visitor centers for schedules, and see pages 8 and 9 for more information.

VISITOR CENTER EXHIBITS & STORES: Each center offers different exhibits and an excellent selection of books, maps, postcards, posters, and other items. All your purchases there help to support the parks! See pages 8-9 for details.

JUNIOR RANGER PROGRAM
FREE for all ages. If you are 5 to 105 years old, you can become a Sequoia & Kings Canyon Junior Ranger! To earn your badge, pick up a free booklet at any visitor center and complete the activities for your age group. Have fun!

TEACHERS: Fun, curriculum-based programs for 2nd, 3rd, and 4th grades offered in spring and fall. Topics include sequoia life cycles and adaptations, species interdependence, and local cultural history. Call for details and reservations: 1-559-565-4303.

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Activities
**Change: Natural & unnatural**

We often think of parks as outdoor museums. Caretaking a living ecosystem, however, is very different than protecting unchanging objects.

Both natural features and human facilities may be different each time you visit. Both are changing all the time. How we take care of those features and facilities may also affect your visit. You won’t notice the ozone monitor that works 24 hours a day, but you will see other activities such as revegetation, road work, painting, or trail maintenance. Some activities may unavoidably affect you, such as smoke from a prescribed fire, campsite closures due to revegetation, or bear management.

The park staff uses such actions as tools to maintain the landscape and protect its inhabitants and visitors. Your visit gives you but a snapshot of this process; Nature decides the timing of many of these actions. They all share one goal: preservation of these parks for us all, now and in the future.

**Fire: A natural change**

Years ago, we tried to banish fire from the landscape, believing it was destructive. In sequoia groves, that meant putting out lightning-caused fires that normally start as frequently as every 5 to 15 years.

As time passed, we saw unanticipated consequences from this. Fire suppression blocked important ecological processes and caused many problems. Two problems were glaring:

First, sequoias were not reproducing. We learned that fires create the conditions that sequoias need to regenerate: Fires leave behind a seedbed fertilized with ash and they open the forest canopy, allowing sunlight to reach the seedlings.

Second, the amount of dead wood and dense growth of small white-fir trees increased tremendously. Natural fires used to burn these away frequently. Now, after fire’s long absence, these fuels feed bigger, hotter blazes that are more dangerous for people, plants, and wildlife.

For over 40 years at Sequoia and Kings Canyon, we have studied fire and its effects on the land. Now, to protect human safety and benefit giant sequoia trees, the National Park Service works with fire to restore the benefits it brings.

We still put out fires that threaten life and property but, when and where it’s appropriate, we may ignite prescribed fires or allow lightning fires to spread naturally, reducing fuels and improving resource conditions. Strong evidence shows that we are succeeding. Why is this important? The National Park System exists to conserve resources “unimpaired for the enjoyment of future generations.” We once thought that aggressive fire suppression met this goal. A more complete understanding of fire tells us that excluding this important natural agent of change only hurts what we are trying to protect.

**Unnatural change: Alien invaders!**

Plants and animals evolve together in communities over time. Often they keep each other in check. When species get brought in from other places, the newcomers may multiply wildly since the competitors, predators, and diseases they evolved with in their home communities are not here. They break links in the local web of life, badly disrupting species that depend on each other. Sometimes they completely replace native plants and animals.

Practice alien hygiene! Look for seeds and tiny animals attached to shoes, clothes, waders, equipment, tires, and pet fur. Wash mud from under cars and on tires before coming into the parks. The natives will thank you!

Two immediate threats:

**Star thistle** is one of the most damaging non-natives in the state. Dense, thorny growth completely excludes native plants and limits wildlife movements. It is not yet established here! If you recognize it from your home or travels, make sure not to bring it in. If you see it here, tell a ranger.

**New Zealand mud snails** completely take over and change waterways that they invade. Due to their biology, just one snail can start a huge population! They stick on your gear; check boots & waders thoroughly for this tiny invader. Common just east of the parks, they could easily be carried into the High Sierra.

**Wilderness Overnights**

A permit is required for all overnight wilderness trips into these parks. Between late May and late September (the quota season), each park trail has a daily entry quota for overnight trips and a wilderness camping fee of $15 is required. The quota and fee are tools to help protect your wilderness environment and experience (they are not required for day hikes, or for overnight trips in the adjacent US Forest Service Monarch and Jennie Lakes wildernesses, but a free fire permit is required for any open flame on USFS land).

Outside the quota season, permits are still required, but are on a self-issue basis. Get self-issue permits at the station nearest your trailhead (see pages 8 & 9). Trail condition information is limited; be careful and expect winter conditions.

Requests to reserve a permit for a certain date within the quota season are accepted beginning March 1 and at least 2 weeks before your trip’s start date.

Permits must be picked up either the afternoon before, starting at 1pm, or by 9am on the day of departure at the park permit station/visitor center nearest your trailhead. If delayed, call the Wilderness Office or you may lose the permit.

If the quota for your preferred trail is full, you can choose another trail for that day or another day to start. If space is available. Permits are not issued after mid-afternoon as minimum distances must be reached before you camp.

Camping in the park’s “frontcountry” is permitted only in campgrounds. Camping or sleeping in vehicles is not allowed in parking lots, pull-outs, picnic areas, or trailheads in the park.

Wilderness Permit Reservations Sequoia & Kings Canyon N.P. 47050 Generals Highway #60 Three Rivers CA 93271 1-559-565-3766; Fax 565-4239

For more details, visit Wilderness Information at www.nps.gov/seki/planyourvisit/wilderness.htm or call.

**High Sierra Lodge**

- **Bearpaw High Sierra Camp (DNCRP) 1-888-252-5757**

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*Fire in the Sierra usually hugs the ground. Its low flames clear dangerous built-up fuels. Without it, these fuels would feed intense, hard-to-control wildfires. The natural burn pattern includes occasional hot spots. These leave important openings in the forest — the sunny, bare places where sequoia trees regenerate best.*

©NPS Photo
YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR YOUR SAFETY!

Natural areas present hazards. Rocks roll, trees topple, and limbs drop without warning. Icy or uneven ground, wild animals, and changing weather pose dangers. People may create other hazards through carelessness, traffic, snowplay, and poor decisions.

Water is the main cause of death here. Many drowning victims were walking or climbing near rivers and unexpectedly fell in.

The Park Service works to reduce risks, but your safety is in your own hands. Keep alert. Read warnings and ask a ranger for advice.

Be Safe!

DROWNING: The #1 cause of death in national parks! Be extra careful around water, falling in is as dangerous as swimming. Once in a river, getting out can be nearly impossible: Rocks are smooth and slippery; swift, cold water rapidly saps your strength. Currents are always stronger than they appear.

PLAGUE: Please do not feed or touch ANY park animals. Fleas on rodents can carry plague. Deer mice feaces can carry hantavirus.

POISON OAK: This common shrub grows up to 5000 feet elevation: Red leaves with whitish berries in fall; bare in winter; shiny green leaves in groups of three in spring. If you touch any part of the plant, wash skin and clothes right away.

Rules of park roads

EXPECT TRAFFIC DELAYS daily on Generals Highway, south of Giant Forest. Details on back page (page 12).

22’ VEHICLE LENGTH LIMIT on Generals Hwy between Hospital Rock Picnic Area and Giant Forest Museum due to single-lane road. Between Pothwhish Campground and Hospital Rock, advised maximum vehicle length is 22 feet (6.7m). Maximum limit on other parts of the Generals Highway is 40 feet (12 m) for single vehicles, 50 feet (15 m) for vehicle + towed unit. Alternatives: Hwy 180 from Fresno is straighter, less steep, and wider. If towing a car, camp in the foothills and use the car.

PREVENT CAR FIRES Hot brakes & mufflers can easily start fires. Stop only on paved areas, not on grasses.

MOTORCYCLES Avoid oil buildup on pavement.

EMERGENCY CAR REPAIRS For a tow: 565-3341 then press zero (24 hours). In Sequoia Park only. AAA available 24 hours for lock outs, jump starts, out-of-gas, minor repairs: call 565-4070.

FINDING GASOLINE No gas stations within the park. Only Grant Grove market sells cans of emergency gas. Fill up in Three Rivers, Clingan’s Junction, or in the National Forest at: Hume Lake Christian Camp: 559-305-7770. Year-round 24 hours with credit card. 11 miles (18 km) north of Grant Grove via Hwy 180.

Stony Creek Village: 1-559-565-3909. Available 24 hours with credit card, summer only. Between Wukachi & Grant Grove on the Generals Hwy.

Kings Canyon Lodge: 1-559-335-2405. Gas sold 9am-dark, usually. 17 miles (27 km) from Grant Grove on Hwy 180.

DON’T LOSE YOUR BRAKES Frequent braking causes overheating and brake failure. Instead, always downshift when going downhill. In automatic vehicles, put the gearshift on 1, 2 or L. The engine gets louder, but it will save your brakes.

AVOID OVERHEATING Check your engine temperature gauge or light. If it starts to go up, especially on an uphill, turn off the air conditioner and turn on the fan. If the engine fails, pull into a paved area, lift the hood, and wait awhile for it to cool. If the problem is vapor lock, this may take care of it.

GO SLOW FOR WILDLIFE Never feed animals along the road. They often get hit by cars.

NARROW, WINDING ROADS In Kings Canyon & National Forest/Sequoia Monument - Redwood Mountain Road (NPS) & Big Meadows, Converse Basin (FS): Unpaved, unplowed. Panoramic Point: No RVs/Trailers. Kings River Bridge, closed, has detours. See back page.

CELL PHONES rarely work well in these mountains; don’t rely on them. Note where pay telephones are available (see pages 8 & 9).

COUGARS roam throughout the parks, but you are unlikely to see one. Attacks are rare, but be aware. Watch children closely, never let them run ahead. Cautiously move away if you find a partially buried animal carcass.

If you see a cougar, the goal is to convince it that you are not prey:

• Don’t run; it may trigger pursuit.
• Try to appear as large as possible. Don’t crouch or try to hide.
• Hold your ground or back away slowly while facing the cougar.
• Pick up children.
• If the mountain lion acts aggressively, wave your hands, shout, and throw stones or sticks at it.
• If attacked, fight back!
• Report any cougar sightings.

BE SAFE Avoid going alone. Tell someone your plans and return time. Watch and listen for potential hazards above you, around you, and on the ground. Beware of trails and sidewalks slippery with ice or leaves. Slow down to safely share roads and trails with people and wildlife.

SAFE DRINKING WATER: The 13 park water systems are tested to ensure that they meet federal and state standards. Ask at visitor centers about the Annual Consumer Confidence Reports.

OPERATION NO-GROW Prevent illegal marijuana growing! Keep parks safe, natural, and free from illegal activities! Report suspicious activities: 1-888-NPS-CRIME.

BICYCLES Ride on roads (not trails), single file, and with traffic. Wear light colors after dark. People under 18 must wear a helmet.
GIAN T F OREST (green): Free. Giant Forest Museum to Sherman Tree to Lodgepole. Every 15 minutes. First bus 9am, last bus 6pm. 1-hour ride one way. Ask about the 7:30am hiker shuttle from Lodgepole to Wolverton and Crescent Meadow, and the 6:30pm pickup at Wolverton bound for Lodgepole.

- Giant Forest Museum / Transfer Point
- Sherman Tree wheelchair-accessible trail: Parking with disabled-placard only.
- Sherman Tree - Main Trail & Parking: Park here to walk down to tree.
- Lodgepole Visitor Center: Lodgepole Campground (2 stops)

MORO ROCK/ CRESCENT MEADOW ROUTE (gray): Free. Leaves Giant Forest Museum every 15 minutes; stops at Moro Rock only on the outbound trip. First bus 9am, last bus 6pm. 15-minute ride one way. On weekends & holidays, this road is closed to private vehicles without handicapped placards. Park at any shuttle stop and ride a bus. On holidays (7/2-4, and 9/3-5), you can also park at Wolverton; the shuttle will stop there regularly.

- Giant Forest Museum
- Moro Rock - See description below.
- Crescent Meadow: See description below.

LODG E POLE/ WUK SACHI/ DORST ROUTE (blue): Free. Every ½ hour. First bus 9am, last bus 5:30pm.

- Lodgepole Visitor Center & Market: Lodgepole Campground (3 stops)
- Wukaschi Restaurant & Lodge
- Starting 6/25 - Dorst Creek Campground (3 stops)

GIAN T F OREST TO VISALIA ROUTE: $15 round trip. No additional park entrance fee. Reservations required; call 1-877-BUS-HIKE or www.sequoia shuttle.com. Two-hour ride each way. Buses leave Visalia for Giant Forest at 6, 7, 8, 9, & 10am. Buses leave Giant Forest for Visalia every hour starting 2:30pm through 6:30pm. 5/26 through 9/25.

- Giant Forest Museum
- Sherm a n Tree - M ain Trail & Parking.
- Crescent Meadow & Visitor Center
- Lodgepole Market & Visitor Center
- Lodgepole Campground & Shuttle Parking
- Wukaschi Restaurant & Lodge
- Dorst Campground
- Moro Rock
- Giant Forest Museum

HIGHLIGHTS

GIANT FOREST

Review safety advice on page 5. You are on your own; travel safely. Use the shuttle for exploring!

GIANT FOREST MUSEUM

The best place to learn about sequoias! Shuttle stop.

BIG TREES TRAIL

A paved, level, 2/3-mile (1 km) loop. Trail-side panels describing sequoia ecology. Start at Giant Forest Museum (parking at the trail is only for cars with placards.) 1 hour round trip.

GENERAL SHERMAN TREE:

Two trails go to the world’s largest tree. The shuttle stops at the beginning of each one:

- Main Sherman Tree Trail & Parking: Trail runs 1/2 mile down to the tree; it has some stairs. It is an uphill walk back to your car. Drive 2 miles (3.2 km) north of Giant Forest Museum (past the small Sherman Tree parking lot only for those with disabled placards) to Wolverton Road. Turn right, then follow signs. If you can walk down but the walk back up is too difficult, you can continue from the tree down the accessible trail to the shuttle stop on the Generals Highway, and ride the northbound shuttle (toward Lodgepole) back to your car.
- Wheelchair-accessible trail from Generals Highway to Sherman Tree - parking here is for those with disabled placards only. If you have no placard but can’t make the walk down the main trail, ask at any visitor center for a temporary permit or take the shuttle to this location.
- CONGRESS TRAIL: A fairly level 2-mile loop (3.2 km) from the Sherman Tree into the grove.

HIGHLIGHTS

SEQUOIA PARK

MORO ROCK/ CRESCENT MEADOW

Read shuttle information above. No drinking water is available on this 3-mile, dead-end roads starting at Giant Forest Museum. During that time, single vehicles more than 22 feet long and those towing anything are prohibited, except those displaying valid disabled-parking placards. Road is closed to all vehicles without placards on weekends & holidays. Highlights:

MORO ROCK: A granite dome with a steep 1/4-mile (.4 km) staircase to the summit (300 foot /91 m elevation gain) and a spectacular view. Two miles (3.2 km) from the Generals Highway. Shuttle stop.

TUNNEL LOG: A fallen sequoia that was tunneled through; the only “tree you can drive through” in these parks. There is a by-pass for larger vehicles. 2.7 miles (4.3 km) from the Museum.

CRESCENT MEADOW: A meadow of summer flowers. Use only fallen logs to walk into meadows. Try the 1-mile (1.6 km) route to Harp’s Log, a cabin in a fallen sequoia, or the High Sierra Trail (71 miles/114 km to Mt. Whitney, 14,494 feet /4417 m). Shuttle stop.

NEARBY TRAILS

TOKO PA H FALLS: 1.7 miles (2.7 km) along a river, ending at cliffs & a waterfall. Be careful by the water! Start in Lodgepole Campground (a shuttle stop). For the 500-foot/152-meter elevation gain, allow 2-1/2 to 3 hours.

THE FOOTHILLS

The low elevations host more different plants and animals than the rest of the parks. Watch for ticks and poison oak.

HOSPITAL ROCK PICNIC AREA:

Exhibits about the Western Mono people who once lived here and a very short trail built by the Civilian Conservation Corps leads to a cascade. Careful; drownings often occur here! Always store food from bears.

MARBLE FALLS TRAIL: climbs 3.7 miles (6 km) to a waterfall. Park across from the mile road from Potwisha (no non-camper parking in camp- ground). From the trailhead near site #14, follow the dirt road across the concrete ditch; the trail starts along the steep bank to the right.

PARADISE CREEK: At Buckeye Flat Campground, take the path across the site #28 across the footbridge over the Middle Fork. Follow Paradise Creek (not the Middle Fork) for 1-1/2 miles (1.6 km) until the trail grows faint.

MINERAL KING

See page 8 for information.
BE CAREFUL: Review safety advice on page 5. Travel safely!

GRANT GROVE

GENERAL GRANT TREE: One of the world's largest living trees. President Coolidge proclaimed it the Nation's Christmas Tree in 1926. It is also a National Shrine, the only living monument to those who died in war. Visit historic Gamlin Cabin and the Fallen Monarch along this ½-mile (.5 km) paved trail. A trail guide is sold at the visitor center or at the Grant Grove overflow-parking area.

NORTH GROVE LOOP: This lightly traveled, ½-mile (2.4 km) trail offers a close look at Big Trees and a quiet walk in a conifer forest. Start at Grant Tree overflow-parking area.

DEAD GIANT LOOP: Speculate on what killed this sequoia, and enjoy a picturesque view of an historic mill pond. Follow the old road from the Grant Tree overflow-parking area for about a mile. The trail branches off, creating a ½ mile (2.4 km) round trip.

KINGS CANYON OVERTVIEW: View of the High Sierra wilderness, about 6 miles (9.5 km) south of Grant Grove.

REDWOOD MOUNTAIN OVERLOOK: Six miles (9.6 km) south of Grant Grove, across the Generals Highway from Quail Flat junction, it looks west over one of the world's largest sequoia groves. Studies here proved the positive relationship between fire and sequoia reproduction.

THE KINGS CANYON & CEDAR GROVE

The Kings River Bridge to Cedar Grove is being replaced this summer. Detours will be available. Be very careful near the water!

CANYON VIEW: The "U"-shape of this canyon, apparent from this viewpoint, reveals its glacial history. 1 mile (1.6 km) east of Cedar Grove Village road.

KNAPP'S CABIN: During the Roaring '20s, a Santa Barbara businessman commissioned lavish fishing expeditions here, storing gear in this small cabin. A short walk from a turnout 2 miles (3.2 km) east of Cedar Grove Village road.

ROARING RIVER FALLS: A very short, shady walk to a powerful waterfall rushing through a granite chute. 3 miles (4.8 km) east of the Village road. Paved, accessible with assistance.

BUENA VISTA PEAK: South of Kings Canyon Overlook on west side of Generals Highway, 7 miles south of Grant Grove. Trail to 360° vista of Redwood Canyon, Buck Rock Lookout, and High Sierra. 2 miles (3.2 km) round trip.

REDWOOD CANYON: Rough dirt road, not plowed, to the world's largest sequoia grove. A renewed forest from 30 years of prescribed fires shows the positive relationship between fire and sequoias. Across Generals Highway from Quail Flat/Hume Lake junction (7 miles south of Grant Grove), to Redwood

Saddle. Turn right (west) and go 2 miles (3.2 km) to parking lot.

BIG BALDY RIDGE: Great views out and down into Redwood Canyon. 2 ½-mile trail (3.2 km) to the summit at 8209 feet (2502m). From Grant Grove, go 8 miles (13 km) south on Generals Highway to trailhead. Elevation gain 600 feet (183m); round trip 4.5 miles (6.4 km).

MIST FALLS: One of the park's largest waterfalls. Allow 4-5 hours; 9 miles (14.4 km) round trip. Fairly flat at first; 600-foot elevation gain in the last 2 miles (3.2 km). Park at Road's End.

DON CECIL TRAIL: The main route into the canyon prior to the 1939 completion of Highway 180. It starts .2 miles (.3 km) east of the village, climbs a north-facing slope past Sheep Creek Cascade (1 mile/1.6 km up) to good views. Lookout Peak (13-mile/21-km round trip, 4000 foot/1220 m elevation gain) has a great panorama. Strenuous; allow all day.

HOTEL CREEK TRAIL: Starts 2 mile (.3 km) north of the market at the intersection with the pack station road. Climbs through chaparral forest and views from Cedar Grove Overlook. 5 miles (8 km) round trip; 1200-foot/365 m elevation gain. Strenuous; allow 3-4 hours. Return via Lewis Creek Trail for an 8-mile (12.9 km) loop.

USFS NATIONAL FOREST

Explore Giant Sequoia National Monument, part of Sequoia National Forest (see page 2 for Park or Forest).

CONVERSE BASIN: Virtually every mature sequoia in this huge grove was felled early in the 1900s. Walk the 2-mile (3.2 km) Boole Tree loop to see a monarch they spared (6 miles north of Grant Grove), or the ½ mile (.8 km) loop to the Chicago Stump, a tree cut for exhibit at the 1893 World's Fair (2 miles north of Grant Grove).

INDIAN BASIN: A one-mile accessible trail and one-mile unpaved trail. Take Highway 180 7 miles north of Grant Grove; turn into Princess Campground. Turn left past the dump station to trailhead parking area.

HUME LAKE, formed by a rare, historic, multiple-arch dam, supplied water to a flume that floated lumber 67 miles (108 km) to Sanger. An easy 2 ½-mile (4 km) trail circles it. Page 2 lists facilities. Eight miles (12.8 km) north of Grant Grove on Highway 180; 3 miles (4.8 km) south on Hume Lake Road.

BUCK ROCK LOOKOUT: A 1916 tower, still used for spotting fires, offers 360° views. Approxi-mately 6 miles (9.6 km) off Big Meadows Road 14511, then take Forest Road 13504.
Giant Forest Grove

6400’ elevation. Home of the world’s biggest trees, with 40 miles (64 km) of trails. Highlights, page 6. Traffic-delays, back page.

- Giant Forest Museum (NPS): Daily 9am-6pm through early August; then reduced hours. No payphone; closest are at Lodgepole & Wolverton.
- Beetle Rock Nature Center (NPS): Daily 1-4pm. Across the street from Giant Forest Museum. Fun for the whole family. Last day 8/14.
- Giant Forest Shuttle (NPS): 9am to approximately 5:30pm. Stops include Wukaschi, Lodgepole, Sherman Tree, Giant Forest Museum & Moro Rock. Operates through 9/25. Details on page 6.

Crystal Cave

A major park highlight! Buy tickets well in advance at Foothills or Lodgepole visitor centers. Details, page 3.

Lodgepole Village

6700’ elevation. Just north of Giant Forest along the Marble Fork of the Kaweah River.

- Visitor Center: Daily 9am-7pm. Bears of the Sierra movie; exhibits on geology & park life; books, maps. 1-559-565-4436. Pay phone.
- Wilderness permits required for overnight trips; Issued inside visitor center. See page 4. 1-559-565-3766.

FOOD, OTHER SERVICES

- Market, Gift Shop, & Laundry (DNCRP): Daily 8am-8pm. Groceries, sandwiches, bear canisters, ice cream, souvenirs. Last laundry in 1 hour before closing.
- Snack Bar (DNCRP): Daily 8am-7-45pm.
- Deli (DNCRP): Daily 11am-6pm.
- Showers (DNCRP): Daily 8am-1pm & 3-7:45pm.
- Post Office: Year-round. Weekdays 8am-1pm & 2-4pm. 1-559-565-3678. Lobby open 24 hours. Address mail to visitors: c/o General Delivery, Sequoia National Park, CA 93262.
- Lodgepole Campground (NPS): Open all year. See page 11.
- Pay Telephones: Outside visitor center & market.

Wolverton

7200’ elevation. North of Sherman Tree 2 miles. Picnic area.

- Wolverton BBQ & Dinner Theater (DNCRP): 6-7pm nightly 6/12-9/5, weather permitting. All-you-can-eat dinner outdoors while you listen to family-friendly tales of park history. Buy tickets at Lodgepole Market or Wukaschi Lodge.

Foothills Area

1300-3500’ elevation. Oaks, chaparral, & river canyons; hot summers & snow-free winters. Park headquarters is at Ash Mountain.

- Visitor Center (NPS): Daily 8am-6pm. Exhibits, books, maps, bear canisters, first aid. 1-559-565-4212. Get local wilderness permits at the Wilderness Office (See page 4).
- Camping (NPS): At Potwisha & Buckeye Flat. Details on page 11.
- Pay Telephones (cell phone signals are usually poor): Foothills Visitor Center near front door; Potwisha Campground, Hospital Rock Picnic Area (on restroom wall).

Mineral King Area

7800’ elevation. A steep, narrow, twisting road leads to this subalpine valley. No RVs, buses, or trailers. No electricity or gasoline.

- Ranger Station (NPS): Daily 8am-4pm. Ask about free ranger-led programs. 1-559-565-3768.
- Pay Telephones: Cold Springs Campground, Sawtooth parking area. Cell phone signals are very poor.
- Silver City Mountain Resort: Cabins/chalets, showers, restaurant, small store: gifts, supplies, ice, no gasoline or fishing licenses. Thursday-Monday 8am-8pm. Tuesday-Wednesday 8am-5pm, pie & coffee only. Pay telephone. 1-559-561-3223; www.silvercityresort.com.
- Camping (NPS): No RVs or trailers. Details: page 11.

Wukaschi Lodge & Dining

7200’ elevation. Year-round lodging & food service (DNCRP) in Sequoia, 4 miles (6.4 km) north of Sherman Tree.

- Dining Room: Daily 7-10am, 11:30am-2:30pm, 5-10pm. Dinner reservations required. Box lunches available. 1-559-565-4070. Lounge 5-10pm.

FREE NATURE PROGRAMS

Check bulletin boards and visitor centers for details on these and other ranger-guided programs. No programs 7/6 or 7/28 due to ranger training; no evening programs 8/4.

IN THE FOOTHILLS

Watch for weekend Jr. Ranger programs. Potwisha Campfire programs: Friday & Saturday evenings; 1 hour.

IN GIANT FOREST & LODGEPOLE

Join a ranger for Sherman Tree walks, talks atop Moro Rock, & Lodgepole campfire programs.

IN MINERAL KING

Look for short talks, walks and evening campfire programs Thursday through Sunday until 9/5.
Grant Grove Village
6600' elevation. Here you find both a pristine grove & one that was logged in the 1880s. Horseback riding — see page 3.
• Kings Canyon Park Visitor Center (NPS): Daily 8am-6pm through 8/28, then 8am-5pm. Exhibits, movie in English & Spanish. Books, maps, first aid, bear canisters. Local wilderness permits issued until 1/2 hour before closing. 1-559-565-4307.

FOOD, LODGING & OTHER SERVICES
• Restaurant (KCPS): Daily 7am-2pm & 5-9pm.
• Gift Shop & Market (KCPS): Daily 8am-9pm. Souvenirs, clothing, ATM. Food, supplies, sandwiches, bear canisters, emergency gasoline.
• Camping & Lodging: Lodge desk 7am-midnight. See page 10-11. Showers 11am-4pm.
• Post Office: Hours may vary. Monday-Friday 9am-3:30 pm; Saturday 10-noon. Lobby open 24 hours. Send mail for visitors to: c/o General Delivery, Kings Canyon NP, CA 93633. 1-559-335-2499.
• Pay Telephones: Kings Canyon Visitor Center (booth by front door) & outside gift shop & market. Cell phone signals are poor.

Cedar Grove Village in Kings Canyon
4600’ elevation. This glaciated valley features towering granite cliffs, tumbling waterfalls, and the powerful Kings River.
• Wilderness Permits (NPS): At Road’s End, 6 miles (9.6km) east of the village. Daily 7am-3pm.

FOOD, LODGING & OTHER SERVICES
• Restaurant (KCPS): Counter-service meals & snack bar; not full service. Daily 7am-2pm & 5-8pm. Starting 8/14, weekdays 8-10:30am & 5-7pm; weekends 8am-2pm & 5-7pm.
• Gift Shop / Market (KCPS): Daily 7am-8pm through 8/13, then 8am-7pm. Salads, sandwiches, supplies, bear canisters, gifts.
• Camping & Lodging: See pages 10-11. Front desk 8am-7pm.
• Showers: Daily 7am-1pm & 3-7pm.
• Pay Telephones: Outside lodge & ranger station.
• Horseback Riding: Details on page 3. Open late spring.


FACILITIES in KINGS CANYON PARK & USFS

Paying Your Entrance Fee at Kings Canyon in Grant Grove
Pay the required park and forest entrance fee in the Big Stump area just inside the park boundary on Highway 180. Please stop to purchase or show your pass. One fee covers your visit to both parks and the forest!
Construction of a new entrance station on Highway 180 near the park boundary starts this spring. Please slow down and expect brief traffic delays.

USFS: National Forest & Monument
Hume Lake & Big Meadows Areas (FS)
Giant Sequoia National Monument is part of Sequoia National Forest. You are in National Forest when you drive from Lodgepole to Grant Grove and from Grant Grove to Cedar Grove.
• USFS Hume Lake District Office (FS): 35860 Kings Canyon Road (Hwy 180) in Dunlap, 19 miles west of Kings Canyon park entrance at Big Stump. Daily 8am-4:30pm daily (closed 7/4, 9/5). Maps & books sold. 1-559-338-2251; www.fs.fed.us/r5/sequoia.

PAY TELEPHONES (cell-phone signals are usually poor):
• Between Wuksachi Village & Grant Grove: Summer only at Big Meadows trailhead.
• Between Grant Grove & Cedar Grove: Hume Lake (year round; see Hume Lake below); Kings Canyon Lodge (summer only).

LODGING & OTHER SERVICES
• Camping (FS) & Lodging (private): See pages 10 & 11 for details.
• Montecito Lake Resort (FS permittee): Open all year. A resort on public land. On Generals Highway 9 miles south of Grant Grove. Meals 7:30am-9pm, 12-1:30pm, 5:30-7pm. Cabins, hotel, children’s activities. 1-800-227-9900; 1-559-565-3388.
• Hume Lake: All year. Facilities on public land open to the public: 24-hour laundry (coin operated) & gas station (with credit card). Market & snack shop. North of Grant Grove 8 miles on HWy 180, then right on Hume Lake Road 3 miles. 1-559-305-7770.
• Stony Creek Resort (FS): On Generals Highway south of Grant Grove. Daily: Market 8am-8pm; restaurant 11am-7:30pm. Open 1 hour later on Friday-Saturdays. Showers 9am-6pm. Laundry 10am-6pm. Gasoline 24 hours with credit card. Lodge. 1-866-KCANYON; 1-559-565-3909.

GASOLINE SALES - See page 3, Rules of Park Roads.

FREE NATURE PROGRAMS
Check bulletin boards and visitor centers for details on these and other ranger-guided programs. No programs 7/6 or 7/28 due to ranger training; no evening programs 8/4.

In GRANT GROVE:
• Grant Tree Walks: 10am daily through 8/14, then Friday-Monday.
• Evening programs: Nightly at the amphitheater by Azalea Campground through 8/14, then Friday-Sunday. Check locally for times and topics.

In CEDAR GROVE:
• Evening programs Friday-Sunday at the amphitheater near the visitor center.
• Zumwalt Meadow Walks: Thursday-Monday.
**Camping Dos & Don’ts:** These rules protect the park & you!

**Note:** Rules may vary between the Park and the National Forest. Check page 3 for details.

**Food Storage Required**
- Due to black bears. Do it correctly, or you may be fined if you do not store food properly.

**Group Sites & Maximum Group Sizes**
- Up to 6: Many campgrounds allow only 1 vehicle & 6 people per site. Check locally for slight variations in these limits & parking locations for extra vehicles.

**Summer:** In summer, Crystal Springs (Grant Grove); first-come, first-served, 5 sites, groups of 7-15. Canyon View (Cedar Grove); Sites for 7-19, $35/site.

**Larger:** Call in advance for information on requesting summer group tent-camping sites:
- For Sunset or Canyon View call 1-559-565-4335 (5/1-10/31).
- 565-3792 for Canyon View.

**Reserve a site in Dorst or in the national forest monument:** 1-877-444-6777 or www.recreation.gov.

**Propane Canisters**
- Please do not put propane or other fuel canisters in park trash cans or leave them in the parks.
  - Take them home for recycling.

**Roadside Camping**
- Not permitted in the park. Camp only in designated sites in campgrounds. In the National Forest & Monument, roadside camping is permitted unless posted otherwise. Ask a ranger about options.

**Fire Restrictions**
- Check bulletin boards at each area. Gather only dead & down wood; do not cut limbs off trees.
  - Please don’t transport firewood. It can carry insects and diseases which threaten living trees. Protect forests by finding or buying wood in the area you will use it.
  - If you brought wood, please burn it up rather than moving it.
  - Fires must be out before you leave.
  - In the national forest & monument you must get a free campfire permit from the Hume Lake District Office, Kings Canyon Visitor Center (Grant Grove), or a Forest Service ranger.

**No Holding Campsites**
- You may not hold a site for someone who has not arrived. Sites not occupied for 24 hours are considered abandoned.

**Quiet & Generator Hours**
- 10pm-6am. Generator use: At Lodgepole & Dorst only 8-11am & 5-8pm; at other campgrounds 9am-9pm only. Music should be audible in your campsite only.

**Time Limits on Camping**
- Limited to 14 days between June 14 and September 14, with 30 days total per year.

**Be a Volunteer Host!**
- Live in and care for park campgrounds, resources, and visitors.
  - For more about volunteer opportunities here and nationwide: www.volunteer.gov.gov.

**Staying Overnight**

**Proper Food Storage is the Law!**
- Bears often get unattended food and even break into cars that have food in them. They become bold and sometimes aggressive in attempts to get more. Too often these bears must be killed.
  - This is why you may be fined if you do not store food properly.
  - The following reduces, but does not eliminate, the risk of a bear break-in:
  - **Drivers** - Never leave any food or scented items in cars.
  - **Campers** - Store food day and night in the metal boxes provided (see page 11 for box sizes; avoid bringing coolers that won’t fit).
  - **Backpackers** - Hanging food is not effective in these parks! Store all food in a portable canister. Less than 3 pounds, it holds up to 5-day’s food for one and fits in a pack. Metal boxes in a few backcountry locations offer backup storage. Rent or buy a canister at park visitor centers or markets.
  - **Everyone** - Don’t let bears approach you or your food. Wave your arms, make loud noises, and throw small rocks at bears (avoid hitting the face or head). Keep a safe distance but be persistent.

Abandoning your food teaches bears that approaching humans is acceptable, but if a bear does get food, never try to take it back.

**Quiet & Generator Hours**
- 10pm-6am. Generator use: At Lodgepole & Dorst only 8-11am & 5-8pm; at other campgrounds 9am-9pm only. Music should be audible in your campsite only.

**Time Limits on Camping**
- Limited to 14 days between June 14 and September 14, with 30 days total per year.

**Be a Volunteer Host!**
- Live in and care for park campgrounds, resources, & visitors! For more about volunteer opportunities here and nationwide: www.volunteer.gov.gov.

**Sequoia National Forest/Monument Area**
- Montecito Lake Resort (formerly Montecito-Sequoia Lodge)
  - Reservations: 1-800-227-9900
  - Front Desk: 1-559-565-3388
  - www.montecitoresort.com
  - Open all year. On Generals Hwy 9 miles (14.5 km) south of Grant Grove. Cabins, restaurant, hotel, lodge, seasonal & children’s activities.

- Stony Creek Lodge (KCP)
  - Reservations: 1-866-522-6966
  - Front Desk: 1-559-565-3909
  - www.sequoia-kingscanyon.com
  - Open early May through September. In the Kings Canyon. Motel, public showers, restaurant, laundry, store.

- Sequoia National Park
  - Lodgepole & Dorst only 8-11 am.

**NEIGHBORING TOWNS**
- Three Rivers, Lemon Cove, Squaw Valley & others offer year-round lodging, camping, & services. Ask at visitor centers or check www.nps.gov/seki, click PLAN YOUR VISIT then link to LODGING.

**Wilderness Lodge & Permits**
- See page 4 for details.
Each standard campsite has a table & fire ring with grill; no hook-ups.

**Food-storage is required**: Always read & follow instructions on bulletin boards to help save a bear! See other rules on page 10.

*Summer reservations* for Dorst & Lodgepole (in Sequoia NP) & for reservable campgrounds (marked * below) in the National Forest (USFS) may be made up to 6 months in advance of the date desired. Contact www.recreation.gov or 1-877-444-6777 (7am -9pm PST from 3/1-10/31). Customer service: 888-448-1474.

### FOOD STORAGE

Avoid bringing items that won’t fit. Symbols on the chart tell the size of bear-proof food-storage boxes available in each campground:

- # One small box per site (47” long x 17” deep x 16” high);
- ♦ One large box per site (at least 47” long x 33” deep x 28” high);
- @ A mix of box sizes;
- + Additional boxes available for sites to share.

### KEY TO SYMBOLS:

- *Nearby* - Within 2 miles / 3.2
- - Year-round
- ◡ - Summer only

### IN SEQUOIA NATIONAL PARK (NPS)

#### FOOTHILLS AREA

**Elevation 2100’-3600’**. Lowest in elevation, therefore hottest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
<th># of sites</th>
<th>Daily Fee</th>
<th>Restrooms</th>
<th>Food within 2 miles</th>
<th>Showers within 2 miles</th>
<th>Laundry within 2 miles</th>
<th>Dump Station Nearby</th>
<th>Nature Programs Nearby</th>
<th>Pay Phone</th>
<th>Riding within 2 miles</th>
<th>River within 2 miles</th>
<th>Sequoias within 2 miles</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potwisha</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>$18</td>
<td></td>
<td>Flush</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Buckeye Flats</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>$18</td>
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<td>Flush</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Fork</td>
<td>10 May</td>
<td>$12</td>
<td></td>
<td>Vault</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### MINERAL KING AREA

**Elevation 6650’ - 7500’**. No RVs or trailers. Road closes 11/1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
<th># of sites</th>
<th>Daily Fee</th>
<th>Restrooms</th>
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<th>Nature Programs Nearby</th>
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<tr>
<td>Atwell Mill</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>$12</td>
<td></td>
<td>Vault</td>
<td>at Silver City</td>
<td>at Silver City</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold Springs</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>$12</td>
<td></td>
<td>Vault at Silver City</td>
<td>at Silver City</td>
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</table>

#### LODGEPOLE AREA

**Elevation 6700’**. Reservable in summer up to 6 months in advance (see Reservations above.)

*Note: No trailers or RVs. Last night 9/27.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
<th># of sites</th>
<th>Daily Fee</th>
<th>Restrooms</th>
<th>Food within 2 miles</th>
<th>Showers within 2 miles</th>
<th>Laundry within 2 miles</th>
<th>Dump Station Nearby</th>
<th>Nature Programs Nearby</th>
<th>Pay Phone</th>
<th>Riding within 2 miles</th>
<th>River within 2 miles</th>
<th>Sequoias within 2 miles</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Lodgepole</em></td>
<td>205</td>
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<td>Flush</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Dorst</em></td>
<td>210</td>
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<td>Flush</td>
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### IN KINGS CANYON NATIONAL PARK (NPS)

#### GRANT GROVE AREA

**Elevation 6500’**.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
<th># of sites</th>
<th>Daily Fee</th>
<th>Restrooms</th>
<th>Food within 2 miles</th>
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<td>Azalea</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crystal Springs</td>
<td>36</td>
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<td>Flush</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sunset</td>
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</table>

#### CEDAR GROVE AREA (ON THE FLOOR OF THE KINGS CANYON)

**Elevation 4600’**. Area closes mid-November.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
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<th>Daily Fee</th>
<th>Restrooms</th>
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<th>Laundry within 2 miles</th>
<th>Dump Station Nearby</th>
<th>Nature Programs Nearby</th>
<th>Pay Phone</th>
<th>Riding within 2 miles</th>
<th>River within 2 miles</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sentinel</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep Creek</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Flush</td>
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<td>Canyon View</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### SEQUOIA NATIONAL FOREST/GIANT SEQUOIA NATIONAL MONUMENT (FS)

#### HUME LAKE AREA

**Elevation 4000’ - 5900’**. *= reservable in summer. Closed in winter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
<th># of sites</th>
<th>Daily Fee</th>
<th>Restrooms</th>
<th>Food within 2 miles</th>
<th>Showers within 2 miles</th>
<th>Laundry within 2 miles</th>
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<th>Nature Programs Nearby</th>
<th>Pay Phone</th>
<th>Riding within 2 miles</th>
<th>River within 2 miles</th>
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<tr>
<td><em>Princess</em></td>
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<td>$18</td>
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<td>Vault</td>
<td>$7</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Hume Lake</em></td>
<td>74</td>
<td>$20</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### BIG MEADOWS & STONY CREEK AREAS

**Elevation 6400-7500’**. *= reservable in summer. Closed in winter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campground</th>
<th># of sites</th>
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<th>Pay Phone</th>
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<tr>
<td><em>Stony Creek</em></td>
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<td>Flush</td>
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& SEQUOIA NATIONAL FOREST / GIANT SEQUOIA NATIONAL MONUMENT SUMMER 2011 11
**New Cedar Grove Bridge - Generals Highway reconstruction**

The bridge between Hwy 180 and Cedar Grove Village is being rebuilt. The village and lodge are accessible via detour on Northside Road. Use Lewis Creek Trailhead as a turn-around for large vehicles and trailers.

**Generals Highway reconstruction Amphitheater Point to Deer Ridge - expect delays through 5/2012:**

Daytime: Delays up to 1 hour on weekdays. Night: Possible night closures 9pm-5am Monday night - Friday morning with one pass-through at 11:30pm. Traffic signals control passage during non-working hours. Vehicles longer than 22' long cannot travel between Hospital Rock and Giant Forest Museum due to Federal Highways limits, long vehicles cannot make the tight curves in the one-lane construction zone.

Construction schedules are on bulletin boards at visitor centers for updates and details. Thank you for your patience.

**Other Road Repairs - through 11/2011:**

Expect intermittent delays on weekdays in several areas of the parks. 1-2 day closures may affect some single-lane roads and campgrounds.

Beware of narrow, rough roads. Use low gears on downhill. See bulletin boards at visitor centers for updates and details. Thank you for your patience.

**LIFE ZONES:**

- **High Sierra** - 9,000 to 14,500 feet. Summer: Warm to chilly days; nights down to low 30s. Winter: frigid.
- **Conifer zone** - 5,080 to 9,000 feet. Summer: Warm days & cool nights. Winter: deep snow, cold days.
- **Foothills zone** - 1,500 to 5,000 feet. Mild, wet winters; hot, dry summers. Cedar Grove is cooler than the foothills, but hotter than Grant Grove.

**DRIVING TIME IN GOOD WEATHER:**

- From Foothills to:
  - Giant Forest - 1 hour.
  - Lodgespole - 1 hour.
  - Visalia - 1-1/2 hours.
  - Mineral King - 1-1/2 hour. Road closed Nov 1 to late May.
  - From GIANT FOREST to Grant Grove - 1 hour.
- From Grant Grove to:
  - Cedar Grove - 1 hour. Road closed mid-Nov to late April.
  - Fresno - 1-1/2 hours.
  - Yosemite south entry via Hwy 41 - 3 hrs.

**ROCK DELAYS & DETOURS**

- New Cedar Grove Bridge - expect detours through 11/2011:
- Generals Highway construction

**SUMMER 2011**

SEQUOIA & KINGS CANYON NATIONAL PARKS & NEIGHBORING AREAS OF SEQUOIA NATIONAL FOREST

47050 Generals Highway
Three Rivers, CA 93271-9651