Uncovering the secrets and surprises of wilderness draws 80,000 visitors every year to the backcountry of Sequoia & Kings Canyon National Parks.

Some secrets are botanical: Why do foxtail pine only grow at high elevation? Some are avian: What is it about snowfields that attract rosy finches?

Other wilderness surprises amaze and delight people: A slow-moving stream quickly becomes a rapid torrent with many waterfalls. A boulder field suddenly opens up to disclose a "pocket meadow" overflowing with teenie-weenie yellow monkey-flowers. A back bear saunters past your kitchen at dinner time, ignoring your precious food supply to forage for wasps in a rotten log.

Sometimes, surprises are historical. In 1942, a military navigation training flight went terribly wrong and the airplane, a Beech 18 AT-7, crashed in northern Kings Canyon National Park. It wasn’t until 1947 that the wreckage was discovered, and not until 2005 when climbers chanced upon the remains of the first of four crewmembers from the missing aircraft. Then, in 2007, another of the crew was found — by me.

It surprises people that, in the most populous state in the union and in a national park that sees nearly two million visitors every year, victims of an airplane crash could go undiscovered for so long. But wilderness is like that. The terrain in Sequoia & Kings Canyon’s craggy backcountry is commonly vertical. What isn’t forest, lakes, meadows, and streams is covered by rocks or house-size boulders, snowfields, glaciers, and slabs of rock. Wilderness isn’t simply big. It’s huge. Little things get lost very easily.

Something else about wilderness: There are times when you are so alone, so completely isolated, knowing for certain that not another pair of human eyes are enjoying this sight. You own it all — water, earth and sky, forest, wildflowers, trails, rocks, marmot and cony, and the rosy finch and occasional raptor that come up on a thermal to look around before soaring home in their slow, methodical, business-like way.

But it isn’t the lack of human contact that seeps into your bones in wilderness. It’s the surprising feeling of completeness. No longer just a speck in the world, you feel part of something larger than yourself, a piece of something important.

Wilderness reminds us that home is more than a building with four walls. Home is a place where you belong. Over the years, millions of people have visited these national parks. Each has come to love and understand something different about the Sierra Nevada. Isn’t it grand? That’s another of the secrets and surprises awaiting us in these national parks.

by Peter Stekel, author and frequent visitor to the park wilderness
Get to know these parks!

Given the names of these parks, you expect giant trees and huge canyons — and you won’t be disappointed. Yet the whole of the parks is even greater than the sum of their famous parts.

Rising from 1300’ to 14,494’, these parks protect a spectacular elevational range. This span from low to high means dramatic shifts from hot foothills to shady forests to the cold High Sierra. It means extraordinarily diverse plants and animals living in extremely varied conditions. It means steep roads and trails that climb mountains, and cold rivers that plunge down from their heights.

There is diversity, too, in the caretakers of this landscape. Bordering these two national parks is a national monument, which is part of a national forest. A U.S. Geological Survey Field Station conducts research here. The Sequoia Natural History Association sells books and maps at visitor centers and contributes to education and research. The Sequoia Parks Foundation supports significant park projects.

Other partners, public and private, cooperate with the Park Service to meet a challenging mission — providing for public enjoyment while keeping the parks unimpaired for future generations. You are an equally important partner. Experience these parks fully: Learn all you can and join in preserving them. Together we can meet this inspiring goal:

The National Park Service cares for special places saved by the American people so that all may experience our heritage.

FEES HELP YOUR PARKS!

Most of your entrance and camping fees stay here. The parks invest them in important projects that improve visitor facilities and protect park resources. In recent years, fees have paid for repairing and upgrading roads, campgrounds, trails, picnic areas, and restrooms. They have improved visitor centers, updated exhibits, and modernized naturalist slide programs.

ENTRANCE FEE OPTIONS

• 7-day pass for Sequoia & Kings Canyon, and for Hume Lake District of Sequoia National Forest/Giant Sequoia National Monument (GSNM): $20 per vehicle (private, non-commercial) or $10 per person on foot, bicycle, motorcycle, or bus.

• 12-Month Pass for Sequoia & Kings Canyon, and for Hume Lake District of Sequoia National Forest/GSNM: $30 admits all passengers in a private vehicle for one year from month of purchase. Not valid at Crystal Cave.

• 12-Month: America the Beautiful Interagency Annual Pass: Cost $80. Valid for entrance fees at Federal recreation sites including National Parks, National Forests, FWS, BLM, & Bureau of Reclamation. Admits all passengers in a single private non-commercial vehicle where per vehicle fees are charged, or the passholder plus up to 3 persons (age 16 & older) for per-person fee areas, for 12 months. Not valid at Crystal Cave.

• Seniors: America the Beautiful Interagency Pass: $10 one-time fee buys a lifetime pass for entrance fees for U.S. citizens & permanent residents 62 or over. (Previously issued Golden Age passes remain valid.) Not valid at Crystal Cave.

• Accessibility: America the Beautiful Interagency Access Pass: Free to blind or permanently disabled U.S. citizens and permanent residents. Take appropriate documentation to any park visitor center. (Previously issued Golden Access passes remain valid.) Not valid at Crystal Cave.

WELCOME

You may borrow the park map & guide in Braille at visitor centers.

BENVENUTI

Hay un folleto en Español disponible en los centros de visita.

MUSEUMS

Bienvenue Une guide officielle est disponible dans les centres d’information.

WILKOMMEN

Eine Landkarte ist auch in Deutscher Sprache im Besucher Zentrum erhältlich.

PARK, FOREST, OR MONUMENT?

What is the difference between Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks, Sequoia National Forest, and Giant Sequoia National Monument?

Each is on federal land. Each exists to benefit society. Yet each has a different history and purpose. Together they provide a wide spectrum of uses.

National parks strive to keep landscapes unimpaired for future generations. They protect natural and historic features while offering light-on-the-land recreation.

Park rangers work for the National Park Service, part of the Department of the Interior. National forests, managed under a “multiple use” concept, provide services and commodities that may include lumber, cattle grazing, minerals, as well as recreation with and without vehicles. Forest rangers work for the U.S. Forest Service, an agency in the Department of Agriculture.

Both agencies manage wilderness and other areas where they strive for maximum protection of natural resources. For example, part of Sequoia National Forest has been designated Giant Sequoia National Monument to emphasize protection of sequoias.

Parks, forests, and monuments may have different rules in order to meet their goals. Read “Where can I...” on the next page to learn what activities are permitted where. Despite confusion over names, we get a wide range of benefits from these diverse areas.
Crystal Cave rocks!

No tickets are sold at the cave, only at Lodgepole and Foothills visitor centers. Buy them at least 1-1/2 hours before the tour.

Crystal Cave Road is 15 miles (24 km) from the Sequoia Park entrance at Hwy 198, and 3 miles (5 km) south of the General Sherman Tree (see page 12 map). Maximum vehicle length is 22’ (6.7 m) on the road to the cave.

Use parking-lot restrooms; the cave has none. Wear sturdy shoes and bring a jacket; the 1/2-mile trail (8 km) to the cave is steep and it’s 50°F (10°C) inside.

No strollers, tripods, or baby backpacks. Not wheelchair accessible. Ask about group reservations! Tours by the SNHA: 1-559-565-3739.

45-Minute Cave Tours

Don’t miss this opportunity!

Through 9/1:
- Weekdays 10:30am - 4:30pm every 1/2 hour.
- Saturdays & July 4th weekend (7/4-6) every 1/2 hour 10am - 5pm.
- Sundays 10:30 am - 5 pm.
- Reduced schedule starting 9/2.

Fees: Age 6-12 $6.95; age 13-61 $11.95; age 62 & up $10.95; under 6 & Golden Access Pass holders free. National Park, Interagency, & Golden Age passes do not apply. SNHA members get a discount.

1-1/2 hour Discovery Tours

Weekdays only 6/23 through 8/29 (no tours 7/3-4), starting at 4:15 pm. Enjoy a more in-depth tour of this fabulous cave! Limited to 16 people aged 13 & up. Fee: $18.95 each (SNHA members $16.95).

Go wild - ask about Wild Cave Tours!

WHERE CAN I...?

You are visiting two different areas - a National Park (NPS) and a National Forest and Monument (USFS). Some activities that are illegal in the Park may be legal in the Forest (see page 2 to learn more). Use a map to know where you are! So where can you:

- **WALK A PET?** In the Parks: Not on any trails but it’s o.k. 100 feet from roads in developed areas (picnic areas, campgrounds, roads). In National Forest: Pets can go on trails. In both areas: Pets must be on a leash less than 6 feet (1.8m) long. Don’t leave pets in hot cars.

- **GO CAMPING?** In the Parks: Only in numbered sites in designated campgrounds. In National Forest: In campgrounds or, unless posted otherwise, near roadsides. Pull safely off the road, no further.

- **COLLECT THINGS?** Not in Parks: Leave everything to play its natural role in the ecosystem. In National Forest: Keeping a few cones or rocks for personal use is permitted. In both areas: Archeological sites & artifacts are protected by law.

- **HUNT?** Not in the Parks. Firearms must be unloaded, inoperable & stored in way that prevents ready use prior to entering national parks. In National Forest: Only during the season with a license. Call 1-559-243-4005.

- **GO CAMPING?** In the Parks: Only in numbered sites in designated campgrounds. In National Forest: In campgrounds or, unless posted otherwise, near roadsides. Pull safely off the road, no further.


- **DRIVE OFF-ROAD?** Not in either area. Stay on roads.

- **GO PICNICKING?** See picnic symbols on map (back page). Never leave food unattended! Check bulletin boards for fire restrictions. Most sites have tables, restrooms & fire grills, except: No fire grills at Foothills & Sandy Cove. No fires permitted at Lodgepole & Crescent Meadow. No water at Halstead, Powdercan, Lodgepole, & Crescent Meadow.

- **HAVE A FIRE?** Check first for restrictions! In the Parks: Only in fire grills in campgrounds & some picnic areas. In National Forest: Free fire permits are required, even for gas stoves and lanterns. Some areas are more restricted than others. Most permits at park visitor centers in Grant Grove & Cedar Grove or USFS office in Dunlap on Hwy 180.

- **GO FISHING?** In both areas: Permitted during the season; California fishing licenses required for ages 16 & up. Ask for copies of park regulations.

- **RIDE A BICYCLE?** In the Parks: Keep bikes on roads only, not on any trail (other than the designated bike trail in Cedar Grove). In National Forest: Ask a ranger which trails permit bicycles. In both areas: Be careful & courteous near pedestrians & horses. People younger than 18 must wear helmets.

- **RIDE HORSEBACK** Call regarding hourly rides, backcountry spot trips, & guided trips.

- **Cedar Grove**
  1-559-565-3464 summer
  1-559-565-3214 off season

- **Grant Grove**
  1-559-335-9292 summer
  1-559-335-9202 off season

- **Horse Corral**
  at Big Meadows in Sequoia National Forest
  1-559-565-3404 summer
  1-559-679-3573 cell

Free Activities

**WALKS & TALKS** Free ranger-led talks and walks may be offered at Giant Forest, Lodgepole, Grant Grove, the Foothills, and Cedar Grove. See pages 8 and 9 or check bulletin boards and visitor centers to see what is scheduled.

**VISITOR CENTERS & PARK STORES** Each one offers different exhibits to enjoy. Park stores in each visitor center sell a wide variety of books, maps, postcards, posters, and other items. Remember: All your purchases in visitor centers help to support the parks! See pages 8 and 9 for details.

**JUNIOR RANGER PROGRAM - FREE**

People of all ages earn a badge while helping to protect resources. Those 5 to 8 years old earn the Jay Award. If you are 9 to 12 years old, work for a Raven Award. Ages 13 to 103 earn an Arrowhead Award. Pick up a free Jr. Ranger booklet in any visitor center. Follow the instructions and have fun!

**TEACHERS:**

**BRING YOUR CLASS TO THE PARKS**

Fun, curriculum-based programs for 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 6th-grades in spring and fall. Topics include geology, sequoias, Native Americans, and other cultural history. For details or to reserve a date, call 1-559-565-4303.

**RANGER IN THE CLASSROOM**

Bring these world-famous parks to your elementary students! Call 1-559-565-3733 to learn about this exciting new program.
Making (Fire) History

In the summer of 1965, a young researcher named Richard Hartesveldt completed experiments at Redwood Mountain Grove in Kings Canyon National Park. He wanted to determine the effects that a century of fire suppression had on giant sequoia groves.

By today’s standards, it was an exercise on a small scale — he “treated” just 12 acres with fire. This first experiment showed that sequoia seedlings flourished after a fire.

Three years later of additional evidence later, these parks shifted fire-management policy from full suppression to include managing prescribed fire and lightning fires that improved forest health. That year park staff completed the 800-acre Rattlesnake Creek Prescribed Fire and managed the first lightning fire in National Park Service history on Kennedy Ridge.

As park resource managers reflect upon the past 40 years of fire science, it’s appropriate to consider the significance of the work done here in the 1960s.

Although attitudes toward fire were changing, these researchers were making history, and it was not easy. The public and much of the fire-fighting community still believed that wildland fire was nothing but destructive and deadly.

The idea that wildland fire was a natural event like rain or snow, that it could improve the beauty and health of an ecosystem, that the parks’ very reason for existence - the giant sequoias - might actually thrive with a natural fire cycle, was a radical departure in thought.

But the conviction that fire belonged in the forest grew from clear evidence, and the willingness to act on it was commendable. It earned a place in resource history for these parks, and a reputation for park management based on good science that continues to this day.

Unnatural change: Alien invaders!

Plants and animals evolve together in communities over time. Often they keep each other in check. When species get brought in from other places, the newcomers may multiply wildly since the competitors, predators and diseases they evolved with in their home communities are not here. They break links in the local web of life, badly disrupting species that depend on each other. Sometimes they completely replace native plants and animals.

Practice alien hygiene! Look for seeds and tiny animals attached to shoes, clothes, waders, equipment, tires, and pet fur. Wash mud from under cars and on tires before coming into the parks. The natives will thank you!

Two immediate threats:

Star thistle is one of the most damaging non-natives in the state. Dense patches completely exclude native plants, and limit wildlife movements. Not yet established here! If you recognize it from your home or travels, make sure not to bring it in.

New Zealand Mud Snails take over waterways that they invade, eating most of the food. Due to their biology, just one snail can start a huge population! They stick on gear, check boots & waders thoroughly for this small invader. Common just out of Park areas. Could easily be carried into the Sierra...
Natural areas present hazards. Rocks roll, trees topple, and limbs drop without warning. Wild animals, uneven ground, and changing weather can pose dangers. People may create other hazards through campfires, traffic, snowplay, and poor decisions.

Water is the main cause of death here. Many drowning victims were walking or climbing near rivers and unexpectedly fell in. The Park Service works to reduce risks, but your safety is in your own hands. Keep alert. Read warnings and ask a ranger for advice.

RATTLESNAKES are especially common in the foothills. Watch where you put your hands and feet! They are protected; do not kill them. Most bites result from tripping or handling. Very few people die, but tissue damage can be severe. If bitten, avoid panic; call a ranger or 911.

LIGHTNING: If you see dark clouds or lightning or hear thunder, get inside a large building or a vehicle (not convertible), if possible. Do not stand under trees or in shallow caves. Avoid projecting above the surrounding landscape such as standing on a ridge, on Moro Rock, or in open meadows. Stay away from open water, wire fences, and metal railings, which can carry lightning from a distance.

WEST NILE VIRUS is passed by bites from infected mosquitoes. Human illness is not common, but take steps to avoid mosquito bites.

CARBON MONOXIDE: This odorless, colorless gas can be fatal. Never burn charcoal in closed spaces such as a tent, camper, or RV.

OZONE POLLUTION: See air-quality index forecasts in visitor centers. Most ozone rises into the Sierra on warm winds. Levels of this colorless gas are highest May to October; peaking in late afternoon. These peaks sometimes reach “unhealthy” state and federal standards.

HYPOTHERMIA: This life-threatening condition can occur year-round. Stay dry and snack often. If others don’t respond to the heat, call a ranger or 911.

TICKS: Common in foothill and Kings Canyon grasses; check yourself after a walk. Their bite is painless, but a small percentage can cause Lyme disease. Remove them carefully with tweezers; see a doctor’s advice.

GIARDIA in lakes and streams can cause intestinal upset. Iodine and other chemicals may not be as reliable as heat in killing bacteria and Giardia, but can be effective if used properly. Boil drinking water at least 3 minutes.

POISON OAK: This common shrub grows up to 5000 feet elevation. Leaves in groups of three are red with whitish berries in summer, bare in fall & winter; shiny green in spring. If you touch any part of the plant, wash skin and clothes right away.

Be Safe!

DROWNING is the #1 cause of death in national parks! Be extra careful along rivers and streams; falling in is as dangerous as swimming. Once in a river, getting out can be nearly impossible. Rocks are smooth and slippery; swift, cold water rapidly saps your strength.

PLAGUE: Please do not feed or touch ANY park animals. Fleas on rodents can carry plague. Deer mice feces can carry hantavirus.

SLOW DOWN FOR WILDLIFE and never feed animals along the road! They often get hit by cars if they stay on roadsides.

DON’T LOSE YOUR BRAKES Frequent braking + warm weather causes overheating and brake failure. Always downshift when going downhill. In automatic vehicles, put the gearshift on 1, 2 or L. The engine gets louder as it slows the car down, but it will save your brakes.

AVOID OVERHEATING Watch the engine temperature gauge. If it starts to go up, especially when going up hill, turn off the air conditioner and turn on the fan. If the engine fails, pull into a paved area, lift the hood, and wait a while. If the problem is vapor lock, this may take care of it.

FINDING GASOLINE No gas stations lie within park boundaries. Only Grant Grove market sells cans of emergency gas. Fill up in Three Rivers, Clingan’s Junction, or in the National Forest at:
- Hume Lake Christian Camp 559-335-2000: Year-round 24 hours with credit card. 11 miles (18 km) north of Grant Grove via Hwy 180.
- Stony Creek Village 1-559-565-3909: Available 24 hours with credit card. Between Wukachi & Grant Grove on the Generals Hwy.
- Kings Canyon Lodge 1-559-335-2405: Gas sales usually 9am-dark, call to confirm. 17 miles (27 km) north from Grant Grove on Hwy 180.

MOTORCYCLES Avoid oil buildup on pavement.

CELL PHONES rarely work well in these mountains; don’t rely on them. Note where pay telephones are available (see pages 8 & 9).

COUGARS roam throughout the parks, but chances of seeing one are very small. They rarely attack people and pets, but be aware. Avoid hiking alone. Watch children closely; never let them run ahead. If you see a cougar, the goal is to convince it that you are not prey and may be dangerous to it:
- Don’t run. Cougars associate running with prey and give chase.
- Try to appear as large as possible. Don’t crouch or try to hide.
- Hold your ground or back away slowly while facing the lion.
- Pick up children.
- If the lion acts aggressively, wave your hands, shout, and throw stones or sticks at it.
- If attacked, fight back!
- Report any cougar sightings.

EXPLORE SAFELY: Avoid going alone. Tell someone your plans and return time. Keep your eyes and ears open for potential hazards above and around you. Slow down and share roads and trails with people and wildlife.

SAFE DRINKING WATER: The parks’ water systems are tested to ensure that they meet state and federal standards. Annual Consumer Confidence Reports are available at visitor centers.

OPERATION NO-GROW: Prevent illegal marijuana growing. Keep parks safe, natural, and free from illegal activities! Report suspicious activities: 1-888-NPS-CRIME.

NARROW, WINDING ROADS IN KINGS CANYON & NATIONAL FOREST/SEQUOIA MONUMENT – Hwy 180: Panoramic Point & Redwood Mountain (NP), & Big Meadows, Quail Flat/Ten Mile, Converse Basin (FS).

IN SEQUOIA – Crystal Cave Road: Maximum vehicle length 22’ (6.7m).
- Stony Creek Village 1-559-365-3909: 24 hours with credit card. Between Wukachi & Grant Grove. 11 miles (18 km) north of Grant Grove via Hwy 180.
- Kings Canyon Lodge 1-559-335-2405: Gas sales usually 9am-dark, call to confirm. 17 miles (27 km) north from Grant Grove on Hwy 180.

LENGTH ADVISORY On 12 narrow miles from Potwisha Campground to Giant Forest Museum in Sequoia Park, advised maximum vehicle length is 22 feet (6.7m). Maximum limit on the Generals Highway is 40 feet (12 m) for single vehicles, 50 feet (15 m) for single vehicles plus a towed unit. Alternative: Hwy 180 from Fresno to Tower, straighter, less steep, & wider. Towing a car? Stay in the foothills; use the car to explore.

EMERGENCY CAR REPAIRS For a tow: Call 565-3341 then press zero (24 hours). In Sequoia Park only, AAA is available for out-of-gas, lock outs, jump starts, minor repairs: Call 565-4070 (24 hours).

BICYCLES Ride only on roads (not trails), single file, with traffic, and wear light colors after dark. People under 18 must wear a helmet.

Rules of the road

EMERGENCY CAR REPAIRS
#1 GIANT FOREST ROUTE (green):  Free. From Giant Forest Museum to Wukaschi and back, with 3 stops along the way. About 35 minutes’ ride one way. Buses depart each stop every 20 minutes. Through 9/1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STOPS</th>
<th>HEADING TO GIANT FOREST</th>
<th>HEADING TO WUKASCHI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Giant Forest Museum</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:20 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; All-Shuttle Transfer Point</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Sherman Tree accessible - trail Parking with disabled-placed only</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:45 am</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:30 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park here to walk down to tree.</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:45 pm</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:10 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Sherman Tree - Main Trail &amp; Parking</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:40 am</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:35 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park here to walk down to tree.</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:40 pm</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:15 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodgepole Visitor Center &amp; Market, Lodgepole Campground (2 stops)</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:30 am</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:50 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wukaschi Restaurant &amp; Lodge</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:30 pm</td>
<td>Last bus: 6:30 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#2 MORO ROCK / CRESCENT MEADOW ROUTE (gray): Free. Leaves Giant Forest Museum every 15 minutes; stops at Moro Rock only on the outbound trip. 15-minute ride one way. Through 9/1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STOPS</th>
<th>HEADING TO CRESCENT MDW</th>
<th>HEADING TO GIANT FOREST</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Giant Forest Museum</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:30 am</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; All-Shuttle Transfer Point</td>
<td>Last bus: 5:30 pm</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moro Rock</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:37 am</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description below.</td>
<td>Last bus: 5:37 pm</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crescent Meadow</td>
<td>1st bus: 9:43 am</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description below.</td>
<td>Last bus: 5:43 pm</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

GIANT FOREST-TO-VISALIA ROUTE: $15 round trip. No additional park entrance fee. Reservations required; call 1-877-BUS-HIKE or www.sequoia shuttle.com. Two-hour ride each way. Buses leave Visalia for Giant Forest at 7am, 8am, 9am, & 1pm. Buses leave Giant Forest for Visalia on the hour from 2:30pm through 6:30pm through 9/1.

## Highlights

### SEQUOIA PARK

#### GIANT FOREST

Review safety tips on page 5. Take the Sequoia Shuttle system (above) to visit many of these sites.

#### GIANT FOREST MUSEUM

The best place to learn about sequoias! Shuttle stop 5/21-9/1.

#### BIG TREES TRAIL

A 2/3-mile (1 km) loop, has colorful trailside panels describing sequoia ecology. Start at Giant Forest Museum; parking at the trail is only for cars with placards; 1 hour round trip.

#### GENERAL SHERMAN TREE:

Two trails run to the world’s largest tree. The shuttle stops at the beginning of each:

- **Main trail at Upper Sherman** (with a large parking lot), runs 1/2 mile down to the tree and has some stairs. It is an uphill walk back to your car. Drive two miles (3.2 km) north of Giant Forest Museum (past the small Sherman Tree parking lot for those with disabled placards only) to Wolverton Road. Turn right, then follow signs. If you can walk down but the walk back up is too difficult, through 9/1 you can continue from the tree down to the shuttle stop on the Generals Highway, and ride the northbound shuttle (toward Wukaschi) back to your car.

- **Wheelchair accessible trail at Lower Sherman** has parking for those with disabled placards only. If you don’t have a placard but can’t make the walk down the main trail, ask at any visitor center for a temporary permit or, through 9/1, take the shuttle.

#### CONGRESS TRAIL:

A fairly level 2-mile loop (3.2 km) through the heart of the grove. Begins at the Sherman Tree.

#### MORO ROCK:

A granite dome with a steep 1/4-mile (4 km) staircase to the summit (300 feet / 91 m elevation gain) and a spectacular view. Two miles (3.2 km) from the Generals Highway. Shuttle stop.

#### TUNNEL LOG:

A fallen sequoia that was tunneled through, and the only “tree you can drive through” in these parks. There is a by-pass for larger vehicles. 27 miles (43 km) from the Museum.

#### CRESCENT MEADOW:

Summer wildflowers in a fragile meadow. Stay on designated trails; use only fallen logs to walk into meadows. Try the 1-mile (1.6 km) route to Tharp’s Log, a cabin in a fallen sequoia, or the High Sierra Trail (71 miles/114 km to Mt. Whitney, at 14,494 feet / 4417 m, the highest peak in the 48 states). Shuttle stop.

#### NEARBY TRAILS

- **TOKOPAH FALLS**: 17 miles (2.7 km) along the Marble Fork of the Kaweah River, ending at granite cliffs and a waterfall. Be careful by the water! Start in Lodgepole Campground (a shuttle stop). For the 500-foot/152 m elevation gain, allow 2-1/2 to 3 hours.

#### THE FOOTHILLS

The Sierra’s lower elevations offer more different kinds of plants and animals than the conifer forests or highcountry. Watch for ticks and poison oak (see page 5 for safety tips).

#### HOSPITAL ROCK PICNIC AREA:

Exhibits about the Western Mono people who once lived here and a very short trail built by the Civilian Conservation Corps leads to a waterfall. Careful; drownings often occur here! Always store food from bears.

#### MARBLE FALLS TRAIL:

Cliffs and a waterfall. Be careful by the water! Start in Lodgepole Campground. Take the dirt road across the concrete ditch; the trail starts along the steep bank to the right.

#### PARADISE CREEK:

At Buckeye Flat Campground, follow the footpath across from site #26 and the footbridge over the Middle Fork. The trail follows Paradise Creek, not the Middle Fork, for 1-1/2 miles (1.6 km) before growing faint.

#### MINERAL KING

See page 8 for information.
Highlights
KINGS CANYON

BEFORE EXPLORING: Review safety advice on page 5. You are on your own in the park — be safe!

GRANT GROVE
GENERAL GRANT TREE: One of the world’s largest living trees. President Coolidge proclaimed it the Nation’s Christmas Tree in 1926. It is also a National Shrine, the only living memorial to those who died in war. Visit historic Gamlin Cabin and the Fallen Monarch along this 1/3-mile (.5 km) paved, relatively easy trail. A trail guide is sold at the visitor center 1 mile (1.6 km) east of Cedar Grove Village road.

NORTH GROOVE LOOP: This lightly traveled, 1-1/2 mile (2.4 km) trail provides a close look at the Big Trees and a quiet walk through conifer forest. It starts at lower Grant Tree parking area.

DEAD GIANT LOOP: Speculate on what killed this sequoia, and enjoy a picturesque view of an historic mill pond. Follow the old road from the lower Grant Tree parking area for about a mile. The trail branches off, creating a 1-1/2 mile (2.4 km) round trip.

NEARBY TRAILS & POINTS OF INTEREST

PANORAMIC POINT ROAD: Until then, hike this steep, narrow road to a High-Sierra vista. Go east through visitor-center parking, left around the meadow, right at the sign “Panoramic Point, 2.3 miles (3.7km).” Walk 1/4 mile (.4km) up to viewpoint. Trailers/RVs not recommended. The 4-mile (6.4 km) round-trip Park Ridge Trail begins here.

BUENA VISTA PEAK: Park just south of Kings Canyon Overlook on Generals Highway, 7 miles (11 km) south of Grant Grove. 360° vista of Redwood Canyon, Buck Rock Lookout, and High Sierra. 2 miles (3.2 km) round trip.

REDWOOD CANYON: Dirt road, bumpy, not plowed. This, the world’s largest sequoia grove, has acres of rejuvenating forest from 40 years of prescribed fires, showing the positive relationship between fire and sequoias. Across Generals Highway from the Quail Flat/Hume Lake junction (7 miles/11.3 km south of Grant Grove), turn southwest at Redwood Saddle. Turn right and go 2 miles (3.2 km) to parking lot.

BIG BALDY RIDGE: Great views out and down into Redwood Canyon. Two-mile trail (3.2 km) to the summit at 8,209 feet (2502m). From Grant Grove, go 8 miles (13 km) south on Generals Highway to trailhead. Elevation gain 600 feet (183m); round trip 4 miles (6.4 km).

KINGS CANYON OVERLOOK: Look northeast to the High Sierra wilderness at this overlook about 6 miles (9.3 km) south of Grant Grove.

REDWOOD MOUNTAIN OVERLOOK: Go 6 miles (9.6 km) south of Grant Grove, across the Generals Highway from Quail Flat junction, and look west over one of the world’s largest sequoia groves. Studies here proved that sequoia trees need fire to reproduce successfully.

THE KINGS CANYON & CEDAR GROVE

Take time to see at least part of this spectacular gorge. Be very careful around the river!

CANYON VIEW: The “U” shape of this canyon, apparent from this viewpoint, reveals its glacial history. 1 mile (1.6 km) east of Cedar Grove Village road.

KNAPP’S CABIN: During the Roaring ‘20s, Santa Barbara businessman George Knapp commissioned lavish fishing expeditions here, using this small cabin to store gear. A short walk from a turnout 2 miles (3.2 km) east of Cedar Grove Village road.

ROARING RIVER FALLS: A shady 5-minute walk to a powerful waterfall rushing through a narrow granite chute. 3 miles (4.8 km) east of the Village road. Paved, relatively accessible.

ZUMWALT MEADOW: This 1.5-mile (2.4 km) trail offers high granite walls, lush meadows, and the winding Kings River. Parking is 4-1/2 miles (7.2 km) east of the Cedar Grove Village road. Purchase a trail guide at the visitor center. Allow 1 hour.

ROAD’S END: Here where the pavement ends are high granite walls and trails to the river, Muir Rock, and the High Sierra. No road continues across the Sierra. East of the Village turnoff 5-1/2 miles (8.8 km).

TAKE A HIKE!

MIST FALLS: One of the park’s largest waterfalls. Allow 4-5 hours; 9 miles (14.4 km) round trip. Fairly flat at first; 600-foot elevation gain in the last 2 miles (3.2 km). Park at Road’s End. Be careful of slippery rocks by the falls.

DON CECIL TRAIL: The main route into the canyon prior to the 1939 completion of Highway 180. It starts 2 miles (.3 km) east of the village, climbs a north-facing slope past Sheep Creek Cascade (1 mile/.6 km up) to good views. Lookout Peak (a 13-mile/21-km round trip with 4000 foot/1220 m elevation gain) has a great panorama. Strenuous; all day.

HOTEL CREEK TRAIL: Starts 2 miles (.3 km) north of the market at the intersection with the park station road. Climbs through chaparral to forest and views from Cedar Grove Overlook 5.5 miles (.8 km) round trip; 1200-foot/365 m elevation gain. Strenuous; allow 3-4 hours. Return via Lewis Creek Trail for an 8-mile (12.9 km) loop.

USFS NATIONAL FOREST

Explore Giant Sequoia National Monument, part of Sequoia National Forest (see page 2 for Park or Forest).

CONVERSE BASIN: Virtually every mature sequoia in this huge grove was felled early in the 1900s. Walk the 2-mile (.3 km) Boole Tree loop to see a huge monarch sequoia that was spared (6 miles north of Grant Grove), or the 1/2-mile (.8 km) loop to the Chicago Stump, a tree cut for exhibit at the 1893 World’s Fair (2 miles north of Grant Grove).

INDIAN BASIN: A one-mile accessible trail and a one-mile unpaved trail offer a look at how this meadow and forest are recovering after logging a century ago. Take Highway 180 7 miles north of Grant Grove; turn into Princess Campground. Trail begins by the host’s campsite.

HUME LAKE, formed by a rare, historic, multiple-arch dam, supplied water to a flume that floated lumber 67 miles (108 km) down to Sanger! An easy 2+ 1/2-mile (4 km) trail circles it. Page 9 lists area facilities. Eight miles (12.8 km) north of Grant Grove; turn into Princess Campground. Trail begins by the host’s campsite.

BUCK ROCK LOOKOUT: A 1916 tower, still used for spotting fires, offers 360° views of the High Sierra. Approximately 6 miles (9.6 km) off Big Meadows Road 1451 then Forest Road 1304.
Giant Forest Area

GIANT FOREST SEQUOIA GROVE
6400’ (1950m) elevation. Home of the world’s biggest trees, it offers 40 miles (64 km) of walking trails. For nearby picnic areas see page 3 and the map on page 12. See Highlights on page 6.
- Giant Forest Museum (NPS): Daily 9am-6pm through 6/28 then 7am to 7pm. Exhibits about the Big Trees. Books, maps, first aid. 1-559-565-4480. No payphone; closest are at Lodgepole & Wolverton (don’t rely on cell phones).
- Beetle Rock Nature Center (NPS): Daily 6/28 through 8/17, 10am-4pm. Across the Generals Highway from the Giant Forest Museum. Stop in, one and all!

CRYSTAL CAVE
One of the park’s main highlights! See page 3 for details and schedule.

Lodgepole Area

LODGEPOLE VILLAGE
6700’ (2040 m) elevation. A few miles north of Giant Forest, in beautiful Tokopah Canyon along the Marble Fork of the Kaweah River. For near-by picnic areas see page 3 and the map on page 12.

INFORMATION (NPS)
- Wilderness Permits: Required for backcountry overnight trips. Issued inside Lodgepole Visitor Center. See page 4 for details. 1-559-565-3766.
- Visitor Center: Daily 7am-5pm. Bears of the Sierra movie (captioned); exhibits on geology & forest life; books; maps; first aid, local wilderness permits. Crystal Cave tickets sold 8am-4pm. Pay phone. 1-559-565-4436.

FOOD, SHOPS & OTHER SERVICES (DNCPR)
- Lodgepole Market, Gift Shop (DNCPR): 8am - 8pm through 8/31. Groceries, pre-made sandwiches, supplies, bear canisters, ice cream, film, souvenirs.
- Watchtower Deli (DNCPR): Daily 11am-6pm through 8/31. Sandwiches, salads.
- Harrison BBQ & Grill (DNCPR): Daily 8am - 7:45pm.
- Laundry (DNCPR): Same hours as Market. Last load in 1 hour before closing.
- Showers (DNCPR): Daily 8am -1pm & 3 - 7:45pm.
- Post Office: Weekdays 8am-1pm & 2-4pm. 1-559-565-3678. Lobby with stamp machine. Address mail to visitors: c/o General Delivery, Sequoia National Park, CA 93262.
- Lodgepole Campground (NPS): Open all year. Details on page 11.
- Pay Telephones: Outside visitor center & market (cell-phone signals are usually poor).

Wolverton BBQ (DNCPR): Nightly through 8/31, weather permitting. All-you-can-eat barbecue, served outdoors at 6pm (time adjusts with sunset).

WOLVERTON MEADOWS
7200’ (2160 m) elevation. North of the Sherman Tree 2 miles (3.2km).
Wolverton BBQ (DNCPR): Nightly through 8/31, weather permitting. All-you-can-eat barbecue, served outdoors at 6pm (time adjusts with sunset).

Wuksachi

LODGE & DINING ROOM (DNCPR)
7300’ (2260 m) elevation. Year-round center for lodging & food services in Sequoia; 4 miles (6.4 km) north of the General Sherman Tree.
- Dining Room: Daily, 7-10am & 7-10pm. Dinner reservations required. Box lunches available. 1-559-565-4070. Lounge daily 4:30-10pm.
- Gift Shop: Daily 8am-5pm. Film, souvenirs, crafts, clothing, snacks.
- Wuksachi Lodge: See page 10 for details. Front desk 24 hours.
- Pay Telephones: At main lodge. Cell-phone signals are often poor.

FREE NATURE PROGRAMS
Check local bulletin boards and visitor centers for times, topics, and additional programs! Limited programs on 7/22 & 8/7.

IN THE GIANT FOREST & LODGEPOLE:
Sherman Tree Talk - Daily 10:30am; 4:30 pm; 30 minutes. Learn about the largest tree on the planet and its secrets for survival! Meet at base of the tree. Plan at least 20 minutes to walk from parking lot.
Moro Vistas - Daily 11 am; 30 minutes. Meet on top of Moro Rock. Plan at least 15 minutes to climb the staircase!
Critters of the Sierra - Daily 1:30 pm; 30 minutes. Discover the animals that call Sequoia Park home. In front of Lodgepole Visitor Center.
Beetle Rock Rollick - Daily 2 pm; 1 hour. Meet at Beetle Rock Education Center, across road from Giant Forest Museum.
Realm of Giants - Daily 2:30 pm; 2 hours. Explore the world’s largest trees. Meet in front of Giant Forest Museum.
Wolverton Evening Campfire - Friday, Saturday, Sunday, Monday, Wednesday; 1 hour. In the small campfire circle in the campground parking lot while main amphitheater is being renovated.

IN THE FOOTHILLS:
Wild About Bears - Daily 10am; 20-minute talk. Meet to the Foothills Visitor Center.
Ranger’s Choice - Daily 2pm; 20-minute talk. Meet at the Foothills Visitor Center. Check there for topics.
Junior Ranger Program - Monday, 9am; 1-1/2 hours. Grab the kids and meet at Potwisha Campground Amphitheater!
Potwisha Evening Program - Wednesday, Friday & Saturday 8pm; 1 hour. Potwisha Campground Amphitheater.
Amphitheater Point Talk - Daily 10am; 20-minute talk. Meet at Amphitheater Point Overlook on Generals Highway.
Hospital Rock Talk - Daily 1pm; 30 minutes. Meet at Hospital Rock Picnic Area.
Plan Your Visit - Daily. Morning map talks at the Foot-hills Visitor Center will orient you to specific park areas.
Grant Grove Area

GRANT GROVE VILLAGE

6600’ (2008 m) elevation. This was originally General Grant National Park, created in 1890 to protect sequoias from logging. Here you can see both a pristine grove & one that was logged in the 1800s.

INFORMATION
• Kings Canyon Park Visitor Center (NPS): Daily 8am-6pm through August, then 8am-5pm. Exhibits & a 15-minute movie captioned in English and Spanish. Books, maps, first aid, bear canisters. Local wilderness permits issued 8am-5:45pm (4:45pm starting 9/1). 1-559-565-4307.

FOOD & SHOPS (KCPS)
• Restaurant: Daily 7am-2pm & 5-9pm.
• Gift Shop, Market: Daily 8am-9pm. Souvenirs, film, clothing, ATM. Market sells food & other supplies, sandwiches, bear canisters, & cans of emergency gasoline.

OTHER SERVICES
• Camping & Lodging: See page 10-11. Lodge front desk 7am-10pm.
• Post Office: Hours may change without notice. Monday-Friday 9am-3:30pm; Saturday 10am-noon. Lobby open 24 hours. Send mail for visitors to: c/o General Delivery, Kings Canyon NP, CA 93633. 1-559-335-2499.
• Stables - Horseback Riding: Details on page 3.
• Pay Telephones: Available 24 hours at Kings Canyon Visitor Center (booth by front door); & outside gift shop, market, & post office. Cell phone signals are usually poor.
• Showers: 7am -4pm. Pay at the registration desk in the village.

In the Kings Canyon

CEDAR GROVE VILLAGE
4600’ (1410 m) elevation. This glaciated valley features towering granite cliffs, tumbling waterfalls, and the powerful Kings River — “a rival to the Yosemite,” according to John Muir.

INFORMATION
• Visitor Center (NPS): Daily 9am-5pm through 9/1. Books, maps, first aid, bear canisters. 1-559-565-3793.
• Wilderness Permits (NPS): At Road’s End, 6 miles (9.6km) east of the village, open 7am -3pm daily. No permits issued after 2:45pm. Maps, bear canisters.

FOOD, LODGING & SHOPS (KCPS)
• Restaurant: Counter-service meals & snack bar; not a full-service restaurant. Daily 7am-2pm & 5-9pm. Lunch supplies at market.
• Gift Shop & Market: Salads, sandwiches, supplies, bear canisters, souvenirs, film. Daily 7am-9pm.

OTHER SERVICES
• Camping & Lodging: See page 10-11. Lodge front desk 8am-7pm.
• Showers: 7am-1pm & 3-7pm.
• Pay Telephones: At restaurant/market & visitor center. No cell signal.
• Horseback Riding: Details on page 3.

Where to Pay Your Entrance Fee
Go to the entrance station at the Big Stump area of Grant Grove, just off Highway 180. Please stop there to purchase or show your pass. One fee is good for visiting both parks and the forest!

USFS: National Forest & Monument

HUME LAKE & BIG MEADOWS AREAS (FS)

Giant Sequoia National Monument, part of Sequoia National Forest, borders much of the western edge of these National Parks. You are in the National Forest when you drive between the park areas of Lodgepole and Grant Grove, and between Grant Grove and Cedar Grove (see page 2 for more on Parks and Forests). Sold to the government as a Forest Reserve in 1935, it is an excellent place to see sequoias recovering from intensive logging in the late 1800s.

PAY TELEPHONES (cell-phone signals are usually poor):
• Between Wuksachi Village & Grant Grove: Summer only at Stony Creek Resort & Big Meadows trailhead.
• Between Grant Grove & Cedar Grove: Hume Lake (year round; see Hume Lake below); Kings Canyon Lodge (summer only).

INFORMATION
• USFS Hume Lake District Office (FS): 35860 Kings Canyon Road (Hwy 180) in Dunlap, 19 miles (31 km) west of Kings Canyon park entrance at Big Stump. Open 1st Saturday of the month through September, 8am-4:30pm. Maps & books sold. 1-559-338-2253; www.fs.fed.us/r5/sequoia.

LODGING & OTHER SERVICES
• Camping (FS) & Lodging (private): See pages 10 & 11.
• Montecito Lake Resort (FS permittee): Open all year. A resort on public land. On Generals Highway 9 miles (14.3km) south of Grant Grove. Breakfast 7:30-9am, lunch 12-1:30pm, dinner 5:30-7:30pm. Cabins, hotel, children’s activities. 800-227-9900; 1-559-565-3388.
• Hume Lake: Year-round private facilities open to public: 24-hour laundry (coin-operated) & gas station (with credit card). Market & snack shop. North of Grant Grove 8 miles (13km) on Hwy 180, then south on Hume Lake Road 3 miles (5km). 1-559-335-2000.
• Boyden Cavern: On Highway 180 between Grant Grove & Cedar Grove. Daily tours on the hour 10am-5pm. Gift shop. Ask about evening flashlight tours & guided canyoneering trips. Ages 13 & up $12.50; 3-12 $7.50; AAA & seniors 10% discount. Schools & other groups call 1-559-338-0959.
• Stony Creek Village (FS): On Generals Highway south of Grant Grove. Market, restaurant 7am-8pm Sunday-Thursday, weekends 7am-9pm. Showers/laundry 10am-4pm. Gasoline 24 hours with credit card. Lodging. 1-866-KCANYON; 1-559-565-3909.
• Big Meadows Cabin (FS) historic guard station: See page 10.

GASOLINE SALES on FOREST LANDS
• At Hume Lake year-round; at Stony Creek and Kings Canyon Lodge summer only. See page 3 for hours.

FREE NATURE PROGRAMS Check local bulletin boards and visitor centers for times, topics, and additional programs!

GRANT GROVE
• Grant Tree Walks - Daily 2pm; 1-hour walk. Meet at the start of the Grant Tree Trail (paved).
• Evening Programs - Nightly at Sunset Amphitheater. Start time varies.
• Ranger’s Choice - Daily 4pm; 1/2-hour talk or short walk. Meet in front of Kings Canyon Visitor Center.
• Celebrate Sequoias Festival - 10th annual! Saturday, September 6th. Special activities.

CEDAR GROVE
• Zumwalt Meadow Meander - Usually daily; 1-1/2-hour walk. Meet at the start of the Grant Tree Trail (paved).
• Evening Campfire Programs - Friday, Saturday, Sunday at Amphitheater next to visitor center.
• Kanawyer’s Mine & Resort Walk - Meet at Road’s End.
• Kings River Clean-up - Saturday, September 27th. http://sfkingsriver.org
**KEEP FOOD FROM BEARS!**

It's required all year! Learn how to do it correctly — see below.

**CAMPFIRE RESTRICTIONS**

Check bulletin boards for restrictions before starting any fire. Gather only dead & down wood; do not cut limbs from trees. Better yet, bring wood or buy it at a market. Fires must be out cold before you leave. In the national forest & monument you must get a free campfire permit from the Hume Lake District Office, Kings Canyon Visitor Center (Grant Grove), or a Forest Service ranger.

**ROADSIDE CAMPING?**

It's not permitted in the park. Camp only in designated sites in campgrounds. In the National Forest & Monument, roadside camping is permitted unless posted otherwise. Ask a ranger for possible locations.

**NO HOLDING CAMPSITES**

You may not hold a site for someone who has not arrived. Sites not occupied for 24 hours are considered abandoned; property may be impounded.

**GROUP SITES & MAXIMUM GROUP SIZES**

UP TO 6: Many campgrounds allow only one vehicle & six people per site. Check locally for slight variations in these limits & parking locations for extra vehicles.

7 TO 19: In summer, Crystal Springs (Grant Grove) has first-come, first-served sites for groups of 7-15. Canyon View in Cedar Grove has sites for 7-19. $35/site.

LARGER: Call in advance for information on requesting summer group tent-camping sites: For Sunset or Canyon View 1-559-565-4335 (5/1-10/31); 565-3792 for Canyon View. To reserve a group site in Dorst or in the national forest/monument: 1-877-444-6777 or www.recreation.gov.

**TIME LIMITS ON CAMPING**

Camping stays are limited to 14 days between June 14 and September 14, with 30 days total per year.

**QUIET & GENERATOR HOURS**

6pm-9am. Generator use: At Lodgepole & Dorst only 8-11am & 5-8pm; at other campgrounds 9am-5pm only. Music should be audible in your campsite only.

**RVS & TRAILERS**

No hookups are available. Dump stations: See chart on page 11. Trailers are permitted in all but four park campgrounds; check the chart on page 11. Many sites are not suitable for trailers or RVs; Sites may not be level. Vehicles over 30 feet long can fit in a small number of sites.

**LENGTH ADVISORY**

On the Generals Highway in Sequoia Park, from Potwisha Campground to Giant Forest Museum, advised vehicle length limit is 22 feet. See page 5 for other limits & warnings.

**PROPANE CANISTERS**

Do not put propane or other fuel canisters in park trash cans or leave them in the parks. Take them with you when you leave.

**BE A VOLUNTEER HOST!**

Live in the park, take care of campgrounds & resources, & meet great people! Learn about volunteer opportunities; contact the Park Volunteer Coordinator, 47050 Generals Highway, Three Rivers, CA 93271-9651.
Each campsite has a table & fire ring with grill; no hook-ups. Food-storage is required: Always read & follow instructions on bulletin boards to help save a bear! See other rules on page 10. *Summer reservations for Dorst & Lodgepole (in Sequoia NP) & for reservable campgrounds marked * below in the National Forest (USFS) may be made up to 6 months in advance of the date desired. Contact www.recreation.gov or 1-877-444-6777, 7am -7pm PST from 3/1-10/31. Customer service: 1-888-448-1474.

**FOOD STORAGE**: Avoid bringing items that won’t fit in bear boxes. Symbols next to the campground name on the chart below tell the size of bear-proof food-storage boxes available there:

- One small box per site (47” long x 17” deep x 16” high);
- One large box per site (at least 47” long x 33” deep x 28” high);
- A mix of box sizes;
- Additional boxes available for sites to share.

### IN SEQUOIA NATIONAL PARK (NPS)

#### Foothill Area

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>Lowest in elevation, therefore warmest, often hot.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potwisha</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open all year. 42 $18 Flush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckeye Flat</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open. 28 $18 Flush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Fork</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open. 10 $12 May  Non-potable water only.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mineral King Area

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>Area closes 11/1. No RVs or trailers.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atwell Mill</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open 20 $12 Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold Springs</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open 40 $12 Vault at Silver City</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Lodgepole Area

* = reservable in summer up to 6 months in advance (see Reservations above.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>*= reservable in summer up to 6 months in advance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lodgepole</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open all year. 214 $20/18 Flush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dorst</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open 204 $20 Flush</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Grant Grove Area

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>Area closes mid-November.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Azalea</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open all year. 110 $18/10 Flush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Springs</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sites for groups of 7-15 (see page 10): 14 $18/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunset</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open as needed. 157 $18 Flush</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Cedar Grove Area

(on the floor of the Kings Canyon)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>Area closes mid-November.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sentinel</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open 82 $18 Flush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep Creek</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open 111 $18 Flush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canyon View</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sites for groups of 7-19 (see page 10): 23 $18/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moraine</td>
<td></td>
<td>Open as needed. 120 $18 Flush</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Hume Lake Area

* = reservable in summer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>* = reservable in summer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Princess</td>
<td></td>
<td>88 $17 single Vault $7 Dump station not recommended for vehicles over 30 feet long.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hume Lake</td>
<td></td>
<td>74 $19 single</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennenmile</td>
<td></td>
<td>13 $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landslide</td>
<td></td>
<td>9 $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convict Flat</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Big Meadows & Stony Creek Areas

* = reservable in summer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Elevation</th>
<th>* = reservable in summer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stony Creek #</td>
<td></td>
<td>49 $19 single Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Stony #</td>
<td></td>
<td>18 $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horse Camp</td>
<td></td>
<td>5+ $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buck Rock</td>
<td></td>
<td>11 $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Meadow</td>
<td></td>
<td>40 $15 Vault</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

& SEQUOIA NATIONAL FOREST / GIANT SEQUOIA NATIONAL MONUMENT SUMMER 2008
NATIONAL PARKS
FROM GRANT GROVE TO:
Park boundary
Unpaved road
Minor paved road
Major paved road
Grant Grove.
foothills, but hotter than
dry summers. Cedar
Mild, wet winters; hot,
snow, cold days.
cool nights. Winter: deep
Summer: Warm days &
low 30s. Winter: frigid.
Summer: Warm to chilly
LIFE ZONES:
FROM GIANT FOREST TO
IN GOOD WEATHER:
DRIVING TIME
Park Roads
STEEP ROADS:
Grades of 5-8%.
Downshift to avoid
overheated or failed
brakes. See page 5.
Excellence your America!

NATIONAL MONUMENT
(Sequoia National Forest)

GIANT SEQUOIA

Giant Forest detail map

SUMMER 2008
SEQUOIA & KINGS CANYON
NATIONAL PARKS
47050 Generals Highway
Three Rivers, CA 93271-9651

EXPERIENCE YOUR AMERICA!