Damaged and Threatened National Historic Landmarks 1995
This is an overview of the condition of National Historic Landmarks in the United States in 1995. To see the complete text concerning Landmarks judged to be at risk, including descriptions and recommendations for mitigation of threat or damage, please visit the National Park Service Cultural Resources web site at: http://www.cr.nps.gov. This site has extensive information on preservation and documentation programs administered by the National Park Service as well as information on financial assistance and tax credits for historic preservation. This year's report on damaged and threatened National Historic Landmarks may be downloaded from the National Park Service Cultural Programs FTP site at: ftp.cr.nps.gov/pub/hps/nhlrisk.w51.
Damaged and Threatened National Historic Landmarks 1995

U.S. Department of the Interior
National Park Service
Washington, D.C.
CERTIFICATES OF APPRECIATION FOR ASSISTANCE TO NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS

The National Park Service wishes to acknowledge the outstanding contributions of the following individuals and organizations to the preservation of National Historic Landmarks:

Alabama Historical Commission, for stabilization and repointing of Fort Morgan and preservation of its Endicott concrete and wooden structures:
    Baldwin County, Alabama

The University of Tampa, for repairs to the roof and foundation of the Tampa Bay Hotel and for restoration of its ornamental domes:
    Hillsborough County, Florida

The Georgia Department of Natural Resources and the Coca-Cola Company for funding a planning grant for the rehabilitation of the Pool Complex at Warm Springs:
    Meriwether County, Georgia

The Kentucky Heritage Commission, Perryville Association, and Kentucky Department of Transportation for land acquisition to protect Perryville Battlefield from new construction:
    Boyle County, Kentucky

The University of Mississippi, for restoration of William Faulkner's house, Rowan Oak, and its outbuildings:
    Lafayette County, Mississippi
WHAT ARE NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS?

National Historic Landmarks (NHLs) commemorate historical events or people that changed the course of U.S. history as well as ways of life that shaped our nation. NHLs are acknowledged as our Nation's most important historic and cultural resources: buildings, structures, districts, objects, and sites. The 2,177 designated NHLs are monitored by the National Park Service with the help of State Historic Preservation Offices in order to identify potential threats or damage and recommend methods of preserving or repairing these invaluable reminders of our past. The National Park Service prepares an annual report on their condition to Congress. The report is also used by preservationists, owners and federal, state and local government in identifying and dealing with threats to Landmarks.
16% of the nation's most significant historic places are endangered.
Status of NHLs
1995

This report classifies endangered National Historic Landmarks in three categories:

**Priority 1**: The integrity of Landmark's in this category has been found to be seriously damaged, or serious damage is imminent, and inadequate protective strategies are being utilized to preserve the Landmark's integrity.

**Priority 2**: Landmarks in this category are those which exhibit potentially serious damage or which in the future may be seriously threatened, but the endangerment itself is not sufficiently critical at the present time to warrant Priority 1 status.

**Priority 3**: Landmarks in this category are not considered endangered Landmarks and exhibit little or no threat or damage to their integrity.
Eleven National Historic Landmarks were newly listed as severely damaged or endangered this year. At the same time, nine NHLs listed last year improved from Priority 1 status to Priority 2 or 3.

### NEW PRIORITY ONE LANDMARKS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Owner</th>
<th>Threat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALASKA</td>
<td>Brooks River Archeological District, Katmai Peninsula</td>
<td>National Park Service</td>
<td>Contamination from spilled fuel and sub-soil disturbance of artifacts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ipiutak Archeological District, North Slope</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Vandalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>CALIFORNIA</td>
<td>Presidio of San Francisco</td>
<td>NPS</td>
<td>Deterioration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rock Magnetics Laboratory, Menlo Park</td>
<td>GSA, USGS</td>
<td>Demolition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILLINOIS</td>
<td>Orchestra Hall, Chicago</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Inappropriate Alterations and New Construction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MISSOURI</td>
<td>Truman (Harry S) Historic District, Independence</td>
<td>Multiple Private, NPS</td>
<td>Demolition, severe Deterioration</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEW JERSEY</td>
<td>Hangar # 1, Lakehurst Naval Air Station, Ocean County</td>
<td>U.S. Navy</td>
<td>Base Closure, no long range protection plan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lucy, the Margate Elephant, Margate City</td>
<td>Local</td>
<td>Deterioration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW YORK</td>
<td>Governors Island, New York City</td>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard</td>
<td>Base Closure, no long range protection plan in place</td>
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<tr>
<td>OHIO</td>
<td>Hotel Breakers</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Incompatible Alterations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charles F. Kettering House</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Fire, severe damage</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since 1990, the percentage of National Historic Landmarks identified as Priority 1, the most damaged or endangered, has hovered between 5.5% and 6.5%. Each year, some NHLs are removed from the list when their condition is improved or threat removed, but others are newly identified as threatened or damaged.
THREATS

National Historic Landmarks are principally threatened by lack of funding or lack of appreciation for their importance. Others suffer from lack of knowledge of appropriate planning or technical approaches to protect them while providing for new uses of the property itself or surrounding properties. Many suffer from more than one threat. In 1995, Priority 1 Landmarks were damaged or threatened by:

- Deterioration 63%
- Inappropriate Alterations 33%
- Erosion/Flooding 16%
- Damaging Uses 16%
- Demolition 15%
- Vandalism 8%
Damaged and Threatened National Historic Landmarks 1995
OWNERSHIP

National Historic Landmarks are owned by private entities such as individuals, non-profits or corporations; by the federal government, by states and localities, and by tribes. Most historic districts have a combination of many owners with varying needs and interests.

Ownership of NHLs
Priority 1 - 1995

- Federal (14.88%)
- Multiple (14.42%)
- Tribal (4.19%)
- Local/Municipal (14.88%)
- State (14.42%)
- Private (37.21%)
Federal Agencies have whole or partial ownership of over 108 NHLs. While federal agencies have special responsibilities under the law to protect National Historic Landmarks, they often lack the funding necessary to stabilize or repair deteriorated Landmarks.³

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agency</th>
<th>Landmark</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>New Priority 1</th>
<th>Improved to Priority 2</th>
<th>New Priority 2</th>
<th>Removed</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air Force</td>
<td>Hangar 9, Brooks Air Force Base</td>
<td>TX</td>
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<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>Ft. Des Moines</td>
<td>IA</td>
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<td>Army</td>
<td>Ft. Fisher</td>
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<td>BIA</td>
<td>Nez Perce -Wallowa Lake</td>
<td>WA</td>
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<td>BLM</td>
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<td>Coast Guard</td>
<td>Governors Island</td>
<td>NY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coast Guard</td>
<td>Kodiak Naval Operations Base</td>
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<tr>
<td>GSA/ USGS</td>
<td>Rock Magnetics Lab</td>
<td>CA</td>
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<td>GSA</td>
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<td>CA</td>
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<td>Tinian Landing Beaches</td>
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<td>World War II Facilities</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPS</td>
<td>Brooks River Archeological District</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPS</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPS</td>
<td>Truman Farm Home</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPS</td>
<td>NE Entrance Station</td>
<td>MT</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

In 1995, the National Park Service reorganized to include System Support Offices which will provide technical assistance to National Historic Landmark owners, including those located outside parks. Staff from these SSOs will work with owners, park superintendents, and State Historic Preservation Offices to provide assistance to NHLs. The new offices, listed below, will put cultural resources staff in the NPS closer to the Landmarks they serve, and each office will serve a smaller number of states.

Alaska System Support Office
National Park Service
2525 Gambell Street, Room 107
Anchorage, Alaska 99503
(907) 261-2668
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Alaska.

Chesapeake and Allegheny System Support Office
National Park Service
Second and Chestnut Streets
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106
(215) 597-2284
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Columbia Cascades System Support Office
National Park Service
909 First Avenue
Seattle, Washington 98104-1060
206-220-4138
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington.

Great Lakes System Support Office
National Park Service
1709 Jackson Street
Omaha, Nebraska 68102
(402) 221-3426
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

Great Plains System Support Office
National Park Service
1709 Jackson Street
Omaha, Nebraska 68102
(402) 221-3426
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

Gulf Coast System Support Office
National Park Service
75 Spring Street
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
(404) 331-2643
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, and the Virgin Islands.

Rocky Mountain System Support Office
National Park Service
12795 West Alameda Parkway
P.O. Box 25287
Denver, Colorado 80225
(303) 969-2842
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside parks in Montana, Wyoming, Colorado and Utah.

Southwest System Support Office
National Park Service
12795 West Alameda Parkway
P.O. Box 25287
Denver, Colorado 80225
(303) 969-2898
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in Arizona, New Mexico, Texas and Oklahoma.

Pacific Great Basin & Pacific Island System Support Offices
National Park Service
Suite 600
P.O. Box 36063
San Francisco, California 94107-1372
(415) 744-3985
Coordinates National Historic Landmarks program both within and outside the National Park System in American Samoa, California, Commonwealth of Northern Marianas Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, Hawaii, Nevada, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau.
NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK ASSISTANCE INITIATIVE

The National Park Service National Historic Landmark Initiative has three goals:

• Preservation of National Historic Landmarks
• Improvement of services to owners of NHLs
• Education of the public to create private support for preservation of National Historic Landmarks

Recognizing that budget cutting will affect the availability of federal Landmark assistance, the initiative will seek to support owners through dissemination of technical materials as well as educational and training activities. NHL owners with access to the Internet can find descriptions of National Park Service programs including available publications and information on the tax credit for rehabilitation of historic buildings at http://www.cr.nps.gov. This site also leads to other preservation-related web sites.

The National Park Service also has set up a special listserv on the Internet for owners and friends of National Historic Landmarks to exchange information. This site will be a place to announce conferences and training, sources of marketing or financial assistance, etc., as well as providing a place to network with owners of similar properties. To find out how to subscribe, please send your name and the National Historic Landmark with which you are affiliated to Susan_Escherich@nps.gov.

For further information on how you can help National Historic Landmarks, please write to:

Coordinator, National Historic Landmark Assistance Initiative
Special Initiatives Branch
Heritage Preservation Services
National Park Service 2255
P.O. Box 37127
Washington, D.C. 20013-7127
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DAMAGED AND THREATENED NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS 1995

ALABAMA

Priority 1 Landmarks
APALACHICOLA FORT SITE

Landmarks Removed from Endangered/Threatened Status
FORT MORGAN

ALASKA

Priority 1 Landmarks
ADAK ARMY BASE AND ADAK NAVAL OPERATING BASE
BROOKS RIVER ARCHEOLOGICAL DISTRICT
RUSSIAN-AMERICAN BUILDING NO. 29, SITKA
CAPE KRUSENSTERN ARCHEOLOGICAL DISTRICT
CAPE NOME MINING DISTRICT DISCOVERY SITES
DUTCH HARBOR NAVAL OPERATING BASE AND FORT MEARS, U.S. ARMY
EAGLE HISTORIC DISTRICT
CAPE FIELD AT FORT GLENN
FORT WILLIAM H. SEWARD
HOLY ASCENSION ORTHODOX CHURCH
HOLY ASSUMPTION ORTHODOX CHURCH
IPIUTAK ARCHEOLOGICAL DISTRICT
JAPANESE OCCUPATION SITE, KISKA ISLAND
KENNECOTT MINES
SEAL ISLANDS
SITKA SPRUCE PLANTATION
WALES SITES
YUKON ISLAND MAIN SITE

Priority 2 Landmarks
ATTU BATTLEFIELD AND U.S. ARMY AND NAVY AIRFIELDS ON ATTU
CHILKOOT TRAIL
LADD FIELD (FORT WAINWRIGHT)
RUSSIAN-AMERICAN CO. MAGAZIN
SITKA NAVAL OPERATING BASE AND U.S. ARMY COASTAL DEFENSES
SKAGWAY HISTORIC DISTRICT AND WHITE PASS

Landmarks Removed from Endangered/Threatened Status
KODIAK NAVAL OPERATING BASE AND FORT GREELY AND ABERCROMBIE

AMERICAN SAMOA

Priority 1 Landmarks
GOVERNMENT HOUSE

Priority 2 Landmarks
BLUNT’S POINT BATTERY

ARIZONA

Priority 1 Landmarks
AWATOVI RUINS
KINISHBA RUINS
OLD ORAIBI
YUMA CROSSING AND ASSOCIATED SITES

Priority 2 Landmarks
COLTER (MARY JANE) BUILDINGS
PUEBLO GRANDE

Recommended for Dedesignation
ROOSEVELT DAM

CALIFORNIA

Priority 1 Landmarks
ALCATRAZ ISLAND
AQUATIC PARK HISTORIC DISTRICT
BALCLUTHA (Sailing Ship)
GUAJOME RANCH HOUSE
GUNther ISLAND SITE (TOLOWOT)
HANNA HONEYCOMB HOUSE
MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD
PRESIDENT OF SAN FRANCISCO
ROCK MAGNETICS LABORATORY
C.A. THAYER (Schooner)
WAPAMA (Steam Schooner)
WARNER'S RANCH

Priority 2 Landmarks
BALBOA PARK
BODIE HISTORIC DISTRICT
CITY OF OAKLAND (U.S.S. HOGA, YT-146)
FOLSOM POWERHOUSE
LAS FLORES ADOBE
LOS CERRITOS RANCH HOUSE
MUIR, JOHN, HOUSE
NEW ALMADEN47
OLD U.S. MINT
ROYAL PRESIDIO CHAPEL
SAN FRANCISCO CIVIC CENTER
SAN FRANCISCO PORT OF EMBARKATION
SINCLAIR (UPTON) HOUSE
SPACE LAUNCH COMPLEX 10
WATTS TOWERS

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
LOS ANGELES MEMORIAL COLISEUM
OAK GROVE BUTTERFIELD STAGE STATION

Recommended for Dedesignation
USS HORNET (CV-12)

 COLORADO

Priority 1 Landmarks
CENTRAL CITY/BLACK HAWK HISTORIC DISTRICT
CRIPPLE CREEK HISTORIC DISTRICT
LEADVILLE HISTORIC DISTRICT

Priority 2 Landmarks
GEORGETOWN-SILVER PLUME HISTORIC DISTRICT
LOWRY RUIN
PIKE’S STOCKADE
SILVERTON HISTORIC DISTRICT

COMMONWEALTH OF NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS
Priority 1 Landmarks
LANDING BEACHES, ASLITO/ISELY FIELD, AND MARPI POINT
Priority 2 Landmarks
TINIAN LANDING BEACHES, USHI POINT FIELD, AND NORTH FIELD

CONNECTICUT
Priority 1 Landmarks
SAMUEL HUNTINGTON BIRTHPLACE
Priority 2 Landmarks
BARNARD (HENRY) HOUSE
CHENEY BROTHERS HISTORIC DISTRICT

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Priority 1 Landmarks
TERRELL (MARY CHURCH) HOUSE
Priority 2 Landmarks
GOMPERS (SAMUEL) HOUSE

FLORIDA
Priority 1 Landmarks
FORT ZACHARY TAYLOR
OKEECHOBEE BATTLEFIELD
Priority 2 Landmarks
EL CENTRO ESPANOL DE TAMPA
MAR-A-LAGO
ST. AUGUSTINE TOWN PLAN HISTORIC DISTRICT
ZORA NEALE HURSTON HOUSE

Landmarks Removed from Endangered/Threatened Status
TAMPA BAY HOTEL

GEORGIA
Priority 2 Landmarks
WARM SPRINGS HISTORIC DISTRICT
COLUMBUS HISTORIC RIVERFRONT INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT
HISTORIC AUGUSTA CANAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT
SAVANNAH HISTORIC DISTRICT
STALLINGS ISLAND

HAWAII
Priority 2 Landmarks
HOKUKANO-UALAPUE COMPLEX
HONOKOHAU SETTLEMENT
HUILUA FISHPOND
KAUNOLU VILLAGE SITE
MOOKINI HEIAU

IDAHO
Priority 1 Landmarks
FORT HALL SITE

ILLINOIS
Priority 1 Landmarks
GRANT PARK STADIUM
ILLINOIS AND MICHIGAN CANAL LOCKS AND TOWPATH
ORCHESTRA HALL
PULLMAN HISTORIC DISTRICT
ROOM 405, GEORGE HERBERT JONES LABORATORY, THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
SEARS, ROEBUCK, AND COMPANY COMPLEX
WILLIAMS (DANIEL HALE) HOUSE

Priority 2 Landmarks
ADLER PLANETARIUM
CAHOKIA MOUNDS
DePRIEST (OSCAR STANTON) HOUSE
FORT SHERIDAN HISTORIC DISTRICT
KENNICOTT GROVE
LINDSAY (VACHEL) HOUSE
OLD KASKASKIA VILLAGE
RELIANCE BUILDING
SOUTH DEARBORN STREET - PRINTING HOUSE ROW NORTH HISTORIC DISTRICT
STARVED ROCK

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
FORT de CHARTRES

INDIANA

Priority 1 Landmarks
ANGEL MOUND SITE
CANNELTON COTTON MILLS
WEST BADEN SPRINGS HOTEL

IOWA

Priority 1 Landmarks
BLOOD RUN SITE

Priority 2 Landmarks
AMANA COLONIES
FARM (THE) HOUSE (KNAPP-WILSON HOUSE)
FLOYD (SERGEANT) MONUMENT
FORT DES MOINES PROVISIONAL ARMY OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL
PHIPPS SITE
WILLIAM M. BLACK (Dredge)

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
INDIAN VILLAGE SITE

KANSAS

Priority 1 Landmarks
NICODEMUS HISTORIC DISTRICT

Priority 2 Landmarks
EL CUARTELEJO
FORT LEAVENWORTH
HASKELL INSTITUTE
SUMNER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL/MONROE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
WAGON BED SPRINGS
WARKENTIN FARM
KENTUCKY
Landmarks Removed from Endangered/Threatened Status
PERRYVILLE BATTLEFIELD

LOUISIANA
Priority 1 Landmarks
U.S.S. CABOT (Aircraft Carrier)
COURTHOUSE AND LAWYER'S ROW
FORT ST. PHILIP
POVERTY POINT
Priority 2 Landmarks
HOMEPLACE PLANTATION HOUSE
NATCHITOCHES HISTORIC DISTRICT
PORT HUDSON BATTLEFIELD

MAINE
Priority 1 Landmarks
FORT KNOX STATE PARK
Priority 2 Landmarks
COLONIAL PEMAQUID STATE HISTORIC SITE

MARYLAND
Priority 1 Landmarks
RESURRECTION MANOR
USS CONSTELLATION (Sloop)
Priority 2 Landmarks
CHESTERTOWN HISTORIC DISTRICT
ST. MARY'S CITY HISTORIC DISTRICT

MASSACHUSETTS
Priority 1 Landmarks
BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD
LUNA (Tugboat)
WALDEN POND
Priority 2 Landmarks
FORT WARREN
LAWRENCE MANUFACTURING CO. (Part of LOWELL LOCKS AND CANALS HISTORIC DISTRICT)
OLD DEERFIELD VILLAGE HISTORIC DISTRICT
THE MOUNT (EDITH WHARTON HOUSE)
OLD SOUTH CHURCH IN BOSTON
OLD SOUTH MEETINGHOUSE
OLD WEST CHURCH
SUMNER (CHARLES) HOUSE

MICHIGAN
Priority 2 Landmarks
BAY VIEW HISTORIC DISTRICT
COLUMBIA (Steamer)
FAIR LANE (HENRY FORD ESTATE)
HIGHLAND PARK FORD MOTOR COMPANY PLANT
SS CITY OF MILWAUKEE (Car Ferry)
STE. CLAIRE (Steamer)

MIDWAY ISLANDS
Priority 1 Landmarks
WORLD WAR II FACILITIES AT MIDWAY

MINNESOTA

Priority 1 Landmarks
FORT SNELLING
WASHBURN A MILL COMPLEX

Priority 2 Landmarks
KATHIO SITE
KELLOGG (FRANK B.) HOUSE
SOUDAN IRON MINE

MISSISSIPPI

Priority 1 Landmarks
SIEGE AND BATTLE OF CORINTH HISTORIC DISTRICT
ISAIAH T. MONTGOMERY HOUSE
PEMBERTON'S HEADQUARTERS

Priority 2 Landmarks
ARLINGTON
CHAMPION HILL BATTLEFIELD
ROSALIE MANSION

Landmarks Removed from Endangered/Threatened Status
HIGHLAND PARK DENTZEL CAROUSEL AND SHELTER BUILDING
OAKLAND MEMORIAL CHAPEL
WILLIAM FAULKNER HOUSE (ROWAN OAK)

MISSOURI

Priority 1 Landmarks
STE. GENEVIEVE HISTORIC DISTRICT
TRUMAN (HARRY S) HISTORIC DISTRICT
U.S.S. INAUGURAL

Priority 2 Landmarks
ANHEUSER-BUSCH BREWERY
CARRINGTON OSAGE VILLAGE SITE
EADS BRIDGE
ERLANGER (JOSEPH) HOUSE
FORT OSAGE
MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
UTZ SITE

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
RESEARCH CAVE
TRUMAN (HARRY S) FARM HOME
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE GYMNASIUM

MONTANA

Priority 1 Landmarks
BUTTE HISTORIC DISTRICT
GRANITE PARK CHALET
SPERRY CHALET
VIRGINIA CITY HISTORIC DISTRICT

Priority 2 Landmarks
BANNACK HISTORIC DISTRICT
MANY GLACIER HOTEL
PICTOGRAPH CAVE

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
BIG BEAD MESA
CARLSBAD RECLAMATION PROJECT
COLUMBUS AND CAMP FURLONG
LINCOLN HISTORIC DISTRICT
PALACE OF THE GOVERNORS
PECOS PUEBLO
QUARAI
SAN ESTEVAN DEL REY MISSION CHURCH
TAOS PUEBLO
TRINITY SITE

NEW YORK

Priority 1 Landmarks
GOVERNORS ISLAND
HUDSON RIVER STATE HOSPITAL, MAIN BUILDING
MOUNT LEBANON SHAKER VILLAGE
NIAGARA RESERVATION

Priority 2 Landmarks
ARTHUR (CHESTER A.) HOUSE
BROOKLYN HEIGHTS HISTORIC DISTRICT
BUFFALO AND ERIE COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY BUILDING
BUFFALO STATE HOSPITAL
COLE (THOMAS) HOUSE
MILLER-CONKLING-KERMAN HOUSE
NOTT MEMORIAL HALL
OLANA
RIVERBY STUDY
SCOTT (GENERAL WINFIELD) HOUSE
STEEPLETOP
U.S. CUSTOM HOUSE
UTICA STATE HOSPITAL, MAIN BUILDING

NORTH CAROLINA

Priority 2 Landmarks
FORT FISHER
MARKET HOUSE
UNION TAVERN

OHIO

Priority 1 Landmarks
FALLEN TIMBERS BATTLEFIELD
HOTEL BREAKERS
JOHNSON’S ISLAND CIVIL WAR PRISON
RICKENBACKER (CAPTAIN EDWARD V.) HOUSE
SERPENT MOUND
CHARLES F. KETTERING HOME (RIDGELEY TERRACE)

OKLAHOMA

Priority 1 Landmarks
101 RANCH HISTORIC DISTRICT
WHEELOCK ACADEMY

Priority 2 Landmarks
BOLEY HISTORIC DISTRICT
CHEROKEE NATIONAL CAPITOL
FORT BENTON
NORTHEAST ENTRANCE STATION

NEBRASKA
Priority 2 Landmarks
CAPTAIN MERIWETHER LEWIS (Dredge)
FATHER FLANAGAN'S BOYS' HOME
FORT ROBINSON & RED CLOUD AGENCY
LEYEARY SITE
PALMER SITE
ROBIDOUX PASS
WALKER GILMORE SITE

NEVADA
Priority 1 Landmarks
VIRGINIA CITY HISTORIC DISTRICT
Priority 2 Landmarks
LEONARD ROCKSHELTER
Recommended for Dedesignation
FORT RUBY

NEW HAMPSHIRE
Priority 2 Landmarks
HARRISVILLE HISTORIC DISTRICT
MACPHEADRIS-WARNER HOUSE

NEW JERSEY
Priority 1 Landmarks
ABBOTT FARM HISTORIC DISTRICT
CAPE MAY HISTORIC DISTRICT
FORT HANCOCK AND SANDY HOOK PROVING GROUND HISTORIC DISTRICT
GREAT FALLS OF THE PASSAIC/ SUM HISTORIC DISTRICT
HANGAR NUMBER 1, LAKEHURST NAVAL AIR STATION
LUCY, THE MARGATE ELEPHANT
Priority 2 Landmarks
MONMOUTH BATTLEFIELD
CLARK THREAD COMPANY HISTORIC DISTRICT
RINGWOOD MANOR
SANDY HOOK LIGHT

NEW MEXICO
Priority 1 Landmarks
ANDERSON BASIN (BLACKWATER DRAW)
FOLSOM SITE
GLORIETA PASS BATTLEFIELD
HAWIKUH
MANUELITO COMPLEX
SAN LAZARO
SETON VILLAGE
ZUNI-CIBOLA COMPLEX
Priority 2 Landmarks
ABO
ACOMA PUEBLO
BARRIO DE AMALCO HISTORIC DISTRICT
SOUTH DAKOTA

Priority 1 Landmarks
- BLOOD RUN SITE (See entry under Iowa)
- FRAWLEY HISTORIC RANCH

Priority 2 Landmarks
- BEAR BUTTE
- DEADWOOD HISTORIC DISTRICT
- MOLSTAD VILLAGE
- WOUNDED KNEE BATTLEFIELD

TENNESSEE

Priority 1 Landmarks
- MOCCASIN BEND ARCHEOLOGICAL DISTRICT
- NASHVILLE UNION STATION AND TRAIN SHED

Priority 2 Landmarks
- ALVIN CULLOM YORK FARM
- LONG ISLAND OF THE HOLSTON
- SHILOH INDIAN MOUNDS SITE

TEXAS

Priority 1 Landmarks
- FAIR PARK TEXAS CENTENNIAL BUILDINGS
- FORT BROWN
- GARNER (JOHN NANCE) HOUSE
- RESACA DE LA PALMA BATTLEFIELD

Priority 2 Landmarks
- THE ALAMO
- FORT BELKNAP
- FORT DAVIS
- FORT SAM HOUSTON
- HANGAR 9, BROOKS AIR FORCE BASE
- HARRELL SITE
- LUCAS GUSHER, SPINDLETOP OIL FIELD
- MISSION CONCEPCION
- PALO ALTO BATTLEFIELD
- ROMA HISTORIC DISTRICT
- SAN JACINTO BATTLEFIELD

UTAH

Priority 1 Landmarks
- DANGER CAVE

Priority 2 Landmarks
- ALKALI RIDGE
- DESOLATION CANYON
- FORT DOUGLAS
- SMOOT (REED O.) HOUSE

VERMONT

Priority 2 Landmarks
- ROBBINS AND LAWRENCE ARMORY AND MACHINE SHOP

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Priority 2 Landmarks
- COLUMBUS LANDING SITE

VIRGINIA
FORT SILL
MARLAND (ERNEST WHITWORTH) MANSION
STAMPER SITE

OREGON
Priority 2 Landmarks
DEADY AND VILLARD HALLS, UNIVERSITY OF OREGON
JACKSONVILLE HISTORIC DISTRICT
NEZ PERCE TRADITIONAL SITE, WALLOWA LAKE

PENNSYLVANIA
Priority 1 Landmarks
BEDFORD SPRINGS HOTEL HISTORIC DISTRICT
BOMBERGER'S DISTILLERY (MICTER'S)
BRANDYWINE BATTLEFIELD
EAST BROAD TOP RAILROAD
EASTERN STATE PENITENTIARY
FAIRMOUNT WATERWORKS
FORT MIFFLIN
FRIENDSHIP HILL
MEASON (ISAAC) HOUSE
PHILADELPHIA SAVINGS FUND SOCIETY BUILDING
UNITED STATES NAVAL ASYLUM
Priority 2 Landmarks
ACADEMY OF MUSIC
CAMBRIA IRON WORKS
CORNWALL IRON FURNACE NATIONAL LANDMARK DISTRICT
DELAWARE CANAL
EAKINS (THOMAS) HOUSE
MARSHALL (HUMPHRY) HOUSE
MILL GROVE
PHILADELPHIA CITY HALL
READING TERMINAL HEADHOUSE
SEARIGHTS TOLLHOUSE, NATIONAL ROAD
WOODLANDS, THE

RHODE ISLAND
Priority 1 Landmarks
FORT ADAMS
Priority 2 Landmarks
BATTLE OF RHODE ISLAND SITE

SOUTH CAROLINA
Priority 1 Landmarks
CHAPPELLE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING
POWDER MAGAZINE
Priority 2 Landmarks
MARKET HALL AND SHEDS
MIDDLEBURG PLANTATION
MIDDLETOWN PLACE
PENN SCHOOL HISTORIC DISTRICT

Landmarks Removed from Endangered/Threatened Status
CAMDEN BATTLEFIELD
DRAYTON HALL
Priority 1 Landmarks
JACKSON WARD HISTORIC DISTRICT
ST. LUKE'S CHURCH
WATERFORD HISTORIC DISTRICT

Priority 2 Landmarks
BACON'S CASTLE
GREEN SPRINGS HISTORIC DISTRICT

WAKE ISLAND
Priority 1 Landmarks
WAKE ISLAND

WASHINGTON
Priority 2 Landmarks
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH CAMPS, SAN JUAN ISLAND

WEST VIRGINIA
Priority 1 Landmarks
ELKINS COAL AND COKE COMPANY HISTORIC DISTRICT

Priority 2 Landmarks
WESTON ASYLUM

WISCONSIN
Priority 1 Landmarks
DOUSMAN HOTEL
THOMAS A. GREENE MEMORIAL MUSEUM
TALIESIN

Priority 2 Landmarks
AZTALAN
LAFOLLETTE (ROBERT M.) HOME
NAMUR HISTORIC DISTRICT
OCONTO SITE
RINGLING BROTHERS CIRCUS QUARTERS

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
ASTOR FUR WAREHOUSE
BRIBOIS HOUSE
VILLA LOUIS

WYOMING
Priority 1 Landmarks
OREGON TRAIL RUTS
SWAN LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY HEADQUARTERS

Priority 2 Landmarks
FORT PHIL KEARNY AND ASSOCIATED SITES
SOUTH PASS

Landmarks Removed from Threatened/Damaged Status
EXPEDITION ISLAND
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Information for this report was compiled by cultural resource staff in the National Park Service, including Ann Huston in the Pacific West Field Directorate; Linda Cook of the Alaska Field Directorate, Bill Haviland in the Intermountain Field Directorate; Mark Barnes of the Southeast Field Directorate, and Bill Bolger in the Northeast Field Directorate. The final report was prepared by Susan Escherich in the National Center for Cultural Resource Stewardship and Partnerships. Questions may be addressed to Susan Escherich, National Historic Landmark Assistance Initiative Coordinator, at 202-343-9591.

Notes:

1. Recognizing the importance of preserving and protecting these nationally significant resources, in 1976 Congress directed the Secretary of the Interior to monitor the condition of National Historic Landmarks nationwide and to report the results of this monitoring on an annual basis (Section 8 of the General Authorities Act of 1970, as amended in 1976). This responsibility has been delegated to the National Park Service.

2. Information in the report is collected on the federal fiscal year schedule; thus this 1995 report covers data from October 1, 1994 through September 30, 1995. The information in this report is, to the best of the National Park Service's knowledge, reliable and current.

3. FEDERAL PRESERVATION RESPONSIBILITIES: Federal Agencies are required to comply with sections 106 and 110(f) of the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, under which they must consider the effects of their undertakings on historic properties. Under the act, the Advisory Council for Historic Preservation reviews and comments upon federally owned, assisted, and licensed undertakings that have an effect upon properties included or eligible for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places. National Historic Landmarks are included in the National Register and thus afforded the protection of this legislation.