THE THESAURUS OF

Park, Recreation & Leisure Service Terms

Produced in Partnership by:
National Park Service Mid-Atlantic Region
National Recreation and Park Association Information System Division
DO YOU HAVE A TERM TO SUGGEST?
(Please type or print clearly.)

1. Term suggested: ________________________________

2. Where would you place this term in the Hierarchical Listing?
(For an explanation of the hierarchical structure, see p. ix. The Hierarchical Listing begins on page one.)

   Tree Name: 

   Broader Term: 

   Narrower Term(s): 

3. Briefly explain why you believe this term is needed in the Thesaurus:

4. Your Name: ________________________________ Title: ________________________________

   Organization: _____________________________________________

   Mailing Addr.: ____________________________________________

   City/State/Zip: ____________________________________________

   Phone: ( ) Date: ________________________________

Please note: We welcome all suggestions. However, in order to maintain a high standard of quality and consistency throughout, all suggested terms are subject to approval by the thesaurus review committee.

Please mail completed form to: Diane Mallos, Thesaurus Coordinator, INFOBANK, Planning and Grants Assistance Division, National Park Service, 200 Chestnut Street, Room 502, Philadelphia, PA 19106; Telephone: (215) 597-1571
THE THESAURUS OF
Park, Recreation & Leisure Service Terms

A collection of park, recreation, leisure service and related terms for use in indexing and searching manual and automated information systems.

Produced in Partnership by:
National Park Service Mid-Atlantic Region
National Recreation and Park Association Information System Division
The Thesaurus of Park, Recreation and Leisure Service Terms

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INTRODUCTION

The Thesaurus of Park, Recreation and Leisure Service Terms was developed in response to the need for a standardized vocabulary for information storage and retrieval systems in the park, recreation and leisure service profession. The descriptive terms found in this thesaurus are specifically applicable to park, recreation and leisure information resources and can be broadly applied to related fields such as conservation and resource management and protection. It offers a professional standard for information managers to use when indexing and organizing information resources in a database and provides information seekers with an enhanced ability to search a database for general or highly specialized information.

The construction of this thesaurus is based on standard guidelines provided by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. It consists of a controlled vocabulary, the structure of which is shown clearly by the hierarchical listing located in the first section. An alphabetical listing located in the last section, provides the advantage of hundreds of cross-references to authorized terms, indexing/searching suggestions and related terms. The use of the two lists in conjunction is recommended for the user to develop a thorough understanding of the vocabulary and the indexing and searching possibilities it provides.

The selection of park, recreation and leisure service terms in the controlled vocabulary was made on the basis of selected input from professionals and information specialists of the National Park Service and the National Recreation and Park Association with support from many other organizations interested in information networking. Because a thesaurus is a dynamic structure and in need of continuous revision to reflect topical trends and changes in the way people describe and search for information, this first edition will set the stage for future modified thesaurus editions. To manage the revision process, a thesaurus review group will be formed to ensure that this thesaurus contains the most current and appropriate terminology related to our profession, that the thesaurus standards are maintained, and that it continues to serve the needs of information managers and information seekers in the field.

It is our hope that as more organizations provide input and adopt the thesaurus as their standard for information storage and retrieval, our profession will be closer to our goal of increasing information sharing and networking opportunities and creating greater access to the ideas and solutions which we all generate.

We welcome your questions or comments. Please write or call:

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January 1990
THE HIERARCHICAL LISTING

The controlled vocabulary is divided into ten discrete topical hierarchies. These hierarchies are called "trees" because of the branch-like quality a hierarchy possesses with each branch dividing into smaller branches. Take, for example, the MANAGEMENT TREE. The Management Tree has several broad terms such as Financial Management, Fire Management, Information Management and Land Management. Each of these terms has narrower terms. For example, the next level of narrow terms under Land Management consists of Acquisition, Land Preservation and Land Use. The term Land Preservation has yet another level of even narrower terms (see example, below) and one of these, Restricted Uses has its own set of yet narrower terms. The Hierarchial Listing complements the Alphabetical Listing because it is a graphic representation of the hierarchical relationships that are shown as symbols (BT-NT) in the Alphabetical Listing.

AN EXCERPT FROM THE MANAGEMENT 'TREE':
(small numbers in italics indicate levels of the hierarchy)

1  2  3  4  5  6

Land Management

    Acquisition

    Land Preservation
        Greenways
        Land Preservation Programs
        Public Trust Doctrine
        Restricted Uses
        Easements
        Liens
        Zoning
        Stewardship

Land Use
GUIDE TO THE THESAURUS
The Hierarchical Listing

VOCABULARY TREE NAMES AND DEFINITIONS
(Abbreviations for tree names in parentheses)

(ACT) Activities Tree
Covers a wide range of park, recreation and leisure activities performed by individuals and groups in society, such as boating, swimming and jogging.

(ENV) Environment Tree
Covers terms associated with biological and natural resources and processes, such as animals, environmental concerns, and physical processes.

(EQP) Equipment & Vehicles Tree
Covers numerous types of equipment when combined with another subject term such as skiing and equipment or mowing and equipment.

(F&S) Facilities & Sites Tree
Covers the facilities, sites or settings which provide an environment for park, recreation and leisure pursuits, such as activity centers, administrative settings, and water sites.

(GEO) Geographical Locations Tree
Includes all of the United States, its territories, and specified foreign countries, such as Virginia, Guam and Canada.

(LAW) Law & Policy Tree
Covers terms related to legislation, policies and recreation law terms, such as civil rights legislation, liability, and regulations.

(MGT) Management Tree
Covers terms related to managing a park, recreation or leisure facility or program, such as financial management, organizational administration and program and services.
(ORG) Organizations & Groups Tree

Covers types of organizations, groups and individuals involved with park, recreation and leisure pursuits, such as government agencies, occupational groups and special populations.

(PLN) Planning Tree

Covers terms related to types of planning in the park, recreation and leisure field, such as comprehensive planning, strategic planning and urban planning. Covers other areas of planning by combining the term planning with other subject terms, such as interpretation and planning or greenways and planning.

(R&S) Research & Studies Tree

Covers research methods, standards, surveys and statistics used in the park, recreation and leisure field, such as data collection, measurement, methodology and sciences.
THE ALPHABETICAL LISTING

Use the Alphabetical Listing as you would an index to find authorized terms. Simply begin by looking up the first topic or word that comes to mind. The Alphabetical Listing is cross-referenced to guide you to the terms that will provide the most successful search of your topic.

Each authorized term has a main entry in the Alphabetical Listing (see Sample of a Main Entry, opposite page). The main entry is where you will find all the information about the term and its relationships to other terms. In its main entry the authorized term appears in boldface. Listed below the boldfaced term you may find any of the following types of information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN (Scope Note)</td>
<td>A definition or instruction for use of the term. Scope notes are enclosed in parentheses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF (Used For)</td>
<td>The boldfaced term should be &quot;used for&quot; the term(s) listed after this symbol. These unauthorized terms may be synonyms or inversions of the authorized term, or they may be encompassed by its scope definition. The reciprocal of the UF is the USE-Reference (see Sample of a Use-Reference Entry, opposite page).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT (Broader Term)</td>
<td>The authorized term that is one level broader in meaning. An ellipsis (...) following this term indicates the existence of narrower terms in the main entry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT (Narrower Term)</td>
<td>The authorized term that is one level narrower in meaning. An ellipsis (...) following this term indicates the existence of narrower terms in the main entry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT (Related Term)</td>
<td>Authorized term(s) from other parts of the controlled vocabulary. These terms are topically related to the boldfaced term and may provide additional information to the indexer or searcher.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ACT)</td>
<td>Abbreviation for the &quot;tree&quot; name in the Hierarchical Listing. For the complete list of abbreviations, see Vocabulary Tree Names and Definitions, p. vi.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

xii
SAMPLE OF A MAIN ENTRY:

Land Preservation (MGT)

SN (use specific site when applicable)

UF Land Conservation
  Land Protection

BT Land Management...

NT Greenways
  Land Preservation Programs
  Land Trusts
  Public Trust Doctrine
  Restricted Uses...
  Stewardship

RT Land Use
  Open Space
  Public Spaces

USE-REFERENCES

Use-References are cross-references from unauthorized to authorized terms. If, when looking up a topic, you locate an unauthorized term, it will appear in italics. Below it you will see the boldfaced word "USE" followed by the authorized term. If the authorized term has an ellipsis (...) following it, be sure to check its main entry for narrower terms which may be more specific to your topic. If the Use-Reference refers you to two authorized terms linked by a plus sign (+), see The Use-Reference as an Indexing and Searching Aid, next page.

Land Conservation
  USE Land Preservation... (MGT)
THE USE-REFERENCE AS AN INDEXING AND SEARCHING AID:

When you encounter use-references which look like the two examples below your next step will depend on whether you are an indexer or a searched
Indexers should assign both terms to the resource they are indexing. Searched should combine the two terms in a single search expression using the boolean operator "and" to replace the plus (+). Boolean searching can only be performed on automated databases.

Drug Testing
   USE Drugs + Monitoring

Multi-Use Trails
   USE Multiple Use + Trails

It must be stressed that the currently existing use-references of this type should not limit your imagination when you are considering term combinations. The ability to combine terms to create additional concepts not specifically assigned terms in the Thesaurus gives this controlled vocabulary a scope and versatility ranging far beyond its apparent size.
HIERARCHICAL LISTING
ACTIVITIES TREE

1  2  3  4  5  6
Activities
  Aerial Activities
    Ballooning
    Flying
    Gliding
      Hang Gliding
    Kite Flying
    Model Flying
    Parachuting

Cultural Activities
  Arts & Crafts
    Art
    Ceramics
    Flower Arranging
    Jewelry Making
    Leathercraft
    Metalworking
    Photography
    Woodworking

  Home & Farm Arts
    Animal Husbandry
    Cooking
    Gardening
      Plant Propagation
    Needlework

  Passive/Mental Activities
    Magic Tricks
    Meditation
    Mental Games
      Board Games
      Card Games
      Gambling
      Puzzles
      Word Association Games
    Movies
    Radio
    Reading
    Sightseeing
    Television
    Video Games
    Writing

Performing Arts
  Circuses
  Dance
  Drama
  Music
  Opera/Musical Theater

Fitness Activities
  Aerobics
  Calisthenics
Hierarchical Listing

ACTIVITIES TREE (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6
Fitness Activities (continued)
   Jogging
   Walking
   Weight Training

Forest & Nature Activities
   Birdwatching
   Camping
      Day Camping
      Group Camping
      Primitive Camping
      Resident Camping
   Gathering & Collecting
   Hunting
      Bow Hunting
      Trapping
   Stargazing

Survival Activities
   Orienteering
   Ropes Courses

Social Activities
   Hayrides
   Picnicking
   Social Dancing

Special Events
   Anniversaries
   Auctions
   Balls
   Carnivals
   Celebrations
   Ceremonies
   Competitions
      Races & Racing
   Encampments
   Fairs
   Festivals
   Fireworks
   Pageants
   Parades
   Rallies
   Rodeos
   Shows/Exhibitions

Spectating
   Vacations/Outings

Sports & Games
   Archery
   Badminton
   Baseball
   Basketball
   Bocci
   Bowling
   Boxing
   Coaching & Officiating
ACTIVITIES TREE (continued)

Sports & Games (continued)
- Cricket
- Croquet
- Curling
- Driving
- Equestrian Sports
  - Horse Racing
  - Jousting
  - Polo
- Fencing
- Field Hockey
- Football
  - Touch Football
- Frisbee
- Golf
- Gymnastics
- Handball
- Horseshoes
- Ice Hockey
- Ice Skating
- Kickball
- Lacrosse
- Lawn Bowling
- Martial Arts
- Miniature Golf
- Playground Activities
- Racquetball
- Roller Skating
- Rugby
- Shooting
  - Target Shooting
  - Trap & Skeet Shooting
- Shuffleboard
- Skateboarding
- Soccer
- Softball
- Squash
- Stick Ball
- T-Ball
- Table Tennis
- Tennis
- Track & Field
  - Running
- Volleyball
- Wheelchair Sports
- Wrestling

Trail & Slope Activities
- Bicycling
- Caving
- Climbing
  - Ice Climbing
  - Mountain Climbing
  - Rock Climbing
Hierarchical Listing

ACTIVITIES TREE (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6
Trail & Slope Activities (continued)
  Hiking
    Backpacking
  Horseback Riding
  Motorized Biking
  Skiing
    Cross-Country Skiing
    Downhill Skiing
  Sledding
    Bobsledding
    Tobogganing
  Snowmobiling

Water Activities
  Boating
    Canoeing
    Cruising
    Kayaking
    Rafting
    Rowing
    Sailing
    Waterskiing
    Windsurfing

Fishing
  Ice Fishing

Swimming
  Diving
  Scuba Diving
  Snorkeling
  Sunbathing
    Nude Sunbathing
  Surfing
  Tubing
ENVIRONMENT TREE

Environment

Air

Atmosphere

Climate

Climate Types
  Alpine
  Arid
  Humid
  Polar
  Subalpine
  Temperate
  Tropical

Climatic Systems

Weather

Air Temperature
Barometric Pressure
Clouds
Evaporation
Floods
Fog
Frost
Ice
Lightning
Precipitation
  Drought
  Hail
  Rain
  Snow
  Storms

Relative Humidity
Solar Radiation
Tides
Wind

Biological Resources

Animal Behaviors

Animals

Amphibians
  Anura
  Gymnophiona
  Urodela

Birds
  Anseres
  Coccyles
  Columbae
  Gallinae
  Herodiones
  Limicolae
  Longipennes
  Macrochires
ENVIRONMENT TREE (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birds (continued)</th>
<th>Fishes</th>
<th>Invertebrates</th>
<th>Insects</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Odontoglossae</td>
<td>Acanthopteri</td>
<td>Annelid Worms</td>
<td>Anoplura</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paludicola</td>
<td>Anacanthini</td>
<td>Arachnids</td>
<td>Coleoptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paseres</td>
<td>Apodes</td>
<td>Ascidians</td>
<td>Collembola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pici</td>
<td>Cartilaginous Fish</td>
<td>Coelentarates</td>
<td>Corrodenitia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psittaci</td>
<td>Haploida</td>
<td>Crustaceans</td>
<td>Dermaptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pygopodes</td>
<td>Hemibranchi</td>
<td>Echinoderms</td>
<td>Diplura</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raptore</td>
<td>Heterosomata (flat fishes)</td>
<td>Flatworms</td>
<td>Diptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steganopodes</td>
<td>Holostei</td>
<td>Insects</td>
<td>Embioptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tubinares</td>
<td>Isospondylids</td>
<td>Anoplura</td>
<td>Ephemerida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jawless Fish</td>
<td>Coleoptera</td>
<td>Hemiptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lophobranchi</td>
<td>Collembola</td>
<td>Hymenoptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lung Fishes</td>
<td>Corrodenitia</td>
<td>Isoptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ostariophys</td>
<td>Dermaptera</td>
<td>Lepidoptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pediculata</td>
<td>Diplura</td>
<td>Mecoptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plegtognathi</td>
<td>Diptera</td>
<td>Neuroptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Synentognathi</td>
<td>Embioptera</td>
<td>Odonata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tassel-Fins</td>
<td>Ephemerida</td>
<td>Orthoptera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hemiptera</td>
<td>Plecoptera</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ENVIRONMENT TREE (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6

Insects (continued)
- Protura
- Siphonaptera
- Strepsiptera
- Thysanura
- Trichoptera
- Zoraptera

Molluscs
- Porifera
- Protozoa

Mammals
- Artiodactyla
  - Antelopes
  - Bison
  - Camels
  - Caribou
  - Deer
  - Domestic Cattle
  - Elk
  - Giraffes
  - Goats
  - Hippopotamuses
  - Moose
  - Musk Oxen
  - Pigs
  - Pronghorn Antelopes
  - Sheep

Carnivora
- Badgers
- Bears
- Cats
- Coyotes
- Domestic Dogs
- Foxes
- Hyenas
- Jackals
- Otters
- Pandas
- Raccoons
- Skunks
- Weasels
- Wolves

Cetacea
- Dolphins
- Whales

Chiroptera

Dermoptera
- Colugos
- Flying Lemurs

Edentata
- Anteaters
- Armadillos
- Sloths
ENVIRONMENT TREE (continued)

Hyracoidea
- Dassies
- Hyraxes

Insectivora
- Hedgehogs
- Moles
- Shrews

Lagomorpha
- Hares
- Pikas
- Rabbits

Marsupialia
- Bandicoots
- Kangaroos
- Koalas
- Numbats
- Opossums
- Wallabies
- Wombats

Monotremata
- Duckbilled Platypus
- Echidnas

Pennipedia
- Fur Seals
- Sea Lions
- Seals
- Walruses

Perissodactyla
- Asses
- Horses
- Tapirs
- Rhinoceroses
- Zebras

Pholidota
- Scaly Anteaters

Primates
- Apes
- Lemurs
- Monkeys

Proboscidea
- Elephants

Rodentia
- Beavers
- Mice
- Porcupines
- Prairie Dogs
- Rats
- Squirrels

Sirenia
- Dugongs
- Manatees

Tubulidentata
- Aardvarks
ENVIRONMENT TREE (continued)

Animals (continued)
Reptiles
Chelonia
Crocodilia
Squamata

Biological Processes
Diseases/Parasites
AIDS
Lyme Disease

Habitats
Aquatic
Arboreal
Terrestrial

Plants
Algae
Angiosperms

Dicotyledons
Cactaceae
Caryophyllaceae
Compositae
Cruciferae
Ericaceae
Labiatae
Leguminosae
Magnoliaceae
Malvaceae
Papaveraceae
Ranunculaceae
Rosaceae
Scrophulariaceae
Solanaceae
Umbelliferae

Monocotyledons
Gramineae
Liliaceae
Orchidaceae
Palmae

Bacteria & Viruses
Bryophytes
Club Mosses & Horsetails
Ferns
Fungi

Gymnosperms
Araucariaceae
Cupressaceae
Pinaceae
Taxodiaceae

Species
Alien/Exotic Species
Commercial Species
Endangered/Threatened Species
Endemic Species
ENIRONMENT TREE (continued)

Species (continued)
   Extinct Species
   Feral Species
   Hazardous Species
   New Species
   Pest Species
   Poisonous Species
   Rare Species
   Sensitive Species

Environmental Concerns
   Air Quality
      Acid Deposition
      Acid Rain
      Local Air Quality
      Radon Pollution
   Biological Diversity
   Climatic Trends
      Greenhouse Effect
      Stratospheric Ozone Depletion
   Ecosystems
   Energy
      Energy Conservation
      Fuel Efficiency
   Energy Sources
      Alternative Fuels
      Strategic Petroleum Reserves
   Habitat Destruction
   Hazardous Materials
      Hazardous Waste
      Infectious Waste
      Radioactive Waste
      Toxic Waste
   Toxic Spill
   Noise Control
   Non-Renewable Resources
   Overflights
   Pesticide Effects
   Population Growth
   Scenic Protection
   Soil Conservation
      Erosion Control
   Solid Waste
      Incineration
      Litter
      Ocean Dumping
      Recycling
   Water Quality

Minerals
   Fossil Fuels
      Coal
      Natural Gas
      Petroleum
Hierarchical Listing

ENVIRONMENT TREE (continued)

Physical Processes
- Chemical Processes
- Coastal Processes
- Deposition
- Erosion
- Geologic Hazards
- Geothermal Processes
- Glacial Processes
- Hydrologic Processes
- Igneous Processes
- Metamorphic Processes
- Orogeny
- Sedimentary Processes
- Weathering

Soils
- Pedalfers
- Pedocals

Water Resources
- Freshwater
- Groundwater
- Saltwater
EQUIPMENT & VEHICLES TREE

Equipment & Vehicles

Equipment

Vehicles & Craft

Aircraft

- Airplanes
- Gliders
  - Hang Gliders
- Helicopters
- Hot Air Balloons
- Parachutes
- Rockets

Amphibious Craft

Vehicles

- All Terrain Vehicles
- Automobiles
- Bicycles
  - BMX Bicycles
- Buses
- Motorized Bikes
- Off-Road Vehicles
- Sleds
- Snowmobiles
- Trains
- Trucks

Watercraft

- Barges
- Boats
- Canoes
- Kayaks
- Rafts
- Sailboards
- Sailboats
- Submersible Craft
THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Hierarchical Listing

FACILITIES & SITES TREE
1  2  3  4  5  6
Facilities & Sites

Facilities

Activity Centers
  Community Centers
  Convention Centers
  Recreation Centers

Amusement Parks
  Amusement Rides
  Video Arcades

Food Service Facilities

Forest & Nature Facilities
  Campfire Circles
  Campgrounds
    Day Campgrounds
    Group Campgrounds
    Modern Campgrounds
    Primitive Campgrounds
    Residential Campgrounds
  Hunting Areas
  Orienteering Areas
  Picnic Areas
  Roadside Rest Facilities
    Overlooks

Gardens
  Aquatic Gardens
  Arboretums
  Floral Gardens
  Herbal Gardens
  Vegetable Gardens

Information Centers
  Information Booths
  Kiosks
  Libraries
  Visitor Information Centers

Interpretive Facilities
  Aquaria
  Art & Craft Centers
  Museums/Collections
  Nature Centers
  Planetariums
  Zoos

Mobile Facilities

Overnight Facilities
FACILITIES & SITES TREE (continued)

Performing Arts Facilities
   Amphitheaters
   Auditoriums
   Band Shells
   Stages
   Theaters

Playgrounds

Research Facilities

Residences

Sports Facilities
   Archery Ranges
   Clubhouses
   Golf Courses
   Gymnasiums
   Health Clubs
   Race Tracks
   Shooting Ranges
   Sports & Playfields
   Stadiums
   Tennis Courts
   Track & Field Facilities
   Winter Sports Facilities
      Bobsled Runs
      Ice Rinks
      Ski Facilities
      Toboggan Runs

Support Facilities
   Administrative Facilities
      Child Care Facilities
      Contact Stations
      Fee Stations
      First Aid Stations
      Headquarters
   Comfort Stations
   Concession Buildings

Facility Features
   Barriers
   Blinds
   Bridges
   Decks
   Drainage Channels
   Drinking Fountains
   Fences
   Firebreaks
   Fountains
   Furniture
      Picnic Tables
   Lighting
   Nesting Boxes
   Parking
Hierarchical Listing

FACILITIES & SITES TREE (continued)

Facility Features (continued)

Roads
Shelters
Signs
Stairways
Storage
Surfaces
Utilities
Vegetation
  Flower Beds
  Groundcover
  Shrubs
  Trees
  Turf
Walkways
Maintenance Buildings

Trails
  Bicycle Trails
  BMX Trails
  Canoe Trails
  Cross-Country Trails
  Exercise Trails
  Hiking Trails
  Historic Trails
  Horse Trails
  Jogging Trails
  Motorized Trails
    All Terrain Vehicle Trails
    Off-Road Vehicle Trails
Nature Trails
Rail Trails
Ski Trails
Snowmobile Trails

Water Oriented Facilities
  Boating Facilities
  Fishing Facilities
  Lifeguard Stations
  Lighthouses
  Pools
    Hot Spring Pools
    Reflecting Pools
    Swimming Pools

Sites & Settings

Settings

Administrative Settings
  Commercial
  Community-Based
  For-Profit
  Governmental
Administrative Settings (continued)
- Industrial
- Military
- Non-Profit
- Private
- Public

Ambient Settings
- Aerial
- After School
- Annual
- Cross-Country
- Daytime
- High Elevation
- Indoors
- Natural
- Nighttime
- Outdoors
- Underground
- Underwater

Holiday Settings
- April Fools Day
- Arbor Day
- Birthdays
- Chinese New Year
- Christmas
- Columbus Day
- Easter
- Fathers Day
- Flag Day
- Groundhog Day
- Halloween
- Hanukkah
- Independence Day
- Labor Day
- Martin Luther King Day
- Memorial Day
- Mothers Day
- New Years Day
- Presidents Day
- Purim
- St. Patricks Day
- Thanksgiving Day
- Valentines Day
- Veterans Day

Seasonal Settings
- Fall
- Spring
- Summer
- Winter

Theme Settings
- Adventure
- Commemorative
### FACILITIES & SITES TREE (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
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<td>Innovative</td>
<td>International</td>
<td>Lifetime</td>
<td>Retirement</td>
<td>Therapeutic</td>
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</table>

#### Sites

- Airports/Heliports
- Archeological Sites
- Cemeteries
- Corridors
- Fisheries
  - Fish Hatcheries

#### Forests

- National Forests
- Tropical Forests
- Urban Forests

#### Geologic Features

- Alluvial Fans
- Arches
- Arroyos
- Buttes
- Canyons
- Capes
- Caves
  - Sinkholes
- Cliffs
- Craters
- Deserts
- Dunes
- Fault Zones
- Floodplains
- Glaciers
- Inlets
- Islands
  - Barrier Islands
- Mesas
- Mountains
- Pediments
- Plateaus
- Prairies
- Reefs
  - Barrier Reefs
  - Coral Reefs
- Springs
FACILITIES & SITES TREE (continued)

Geological Features (continued)
- Valleys
- Volcanoes

Grasslands

Health Care Sites
- Hospices
- Hospitals
- Nursing Homes

Highways

Historic Sites

Hydroelectric Projects

Impoundments
- Fish Ladders

Landscapes
- Cultural Landscapes
- Historic Landscapes
- Natural Landscapes
- Viewsheds

Open Space

Parks
[by level of admin.]
- Local Parks
  - County Parks
  - Municipal Parks
  - Regional Parks
- National Park System
  - Biosphere Reserves
  - International Historic Sites
  - National Battlefields
  - National Battlefield Parks
  - National Battlefield Sites
  - National Capital Parks
  - National Historic Sites
  - National Historic Trails
  - National Historical Parks
  - National Historical Reserves
  - National Lakeshores
  - National Mall
  - National Memorials
  - National Military Parks
  - National Monuments
  - National Natural Landmarks
  - National Parks
  - National Parkways
  - National Preserves
  - National Recreation Areas
FACILITIES & SITES TREE (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6

National Park System (continued)
  National Recreation Trails
  National Reserves
  National Rivers
  National Scenic Areas
  National Scenic Trails
  National Seashores
  National Shrine
  National Trails
  National Wild & Scenic Rivers
  Park Management Zones
  White House
  World Heritage Sites

Provincial Parks
State Parks

[by type]
  Linear Parks
  School-Parks

Population Sites
  Communities
  Indian Reservations
  Resorts
  Rural Areas
  Urban Areas
  Public Spaces
  Wilderness Areas

Public Art

Railroads

Reclaimed Land
  Surface Mined Land

Waste Sites
  Landfills
  Sewage Treatment Plants
  Waste Dumps

Water Sites
  Bays
  Canals
  Coastal Zones
  Estuaries
  Fjords
  Harbors
  Impoundments
    Fish Ladders
    Lake Impoundments
  Lakes/Ponds
  Navigable Waters
  Oceans
FACILITIES & SITES TREE (continued)

1  2  3  4  5  6

Water Sites (continued)
  Riparian Zones
  Rivers
  Deltas
  Streams
  Shorelines
  Beaches
  Intertidal Zones
Underwater Sites
  Waterfronts
  Urban Waterfronts
Watersheds
Wetlands
  Coastal Wetlands
  Freshwater Wetlands

Wildlife Management Areas
  National Wildlife Refuges
THE THESAURUS OF PARK RECREATION LEISURE SERVICE TERMS
Hierarchical Listing

<table>
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<tr>
<th>GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATIONS TREE</th>
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GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATIONS TREE (continued)

USA (continued)

MT [Montana]
NC [North Carolina]
ND [North Dakota]
NE [Nebraska]
NH [New Hampshire]
NJ [New Jersey]
NM [New Mexico]
NV [Nevada]
NY [New York]
OH [Ohio]
OK [Oklahoma]
OR [Oregon]
PA [Pennsylvania]
RI [Rhode Island]
SC [South Carolina]
SD [South Dakota]
TN [Tennessee]
TX [Texas]
UT [Utah]
VA [Virginia]
VT [Vermont]
WA [Washington]
WA [Washington]
WV [West Virginia]
WV [West Virginia]
WY [Wyoming]

US Territories

AS [American Samoa]
CM [Marianna Islands]
GU [Guam]
PR [Puerto Rico]
TT [Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands, Palau]
VI [Virgin Islands]

South America

Antarctica

Asia

China
India
Japan
Korea
Middle East
Israel
Jordan
Philippines
Thailand
Turkey
Vietnam

Australia
GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATIONS TREE (continued)
1  2  3  4  5  6
Europe
   Austria
   Bulgaria
   Czechoslovakia
   Denmark
   East Germany
   Finland
   France
   Greece
   Hungary
   Ireland
   Italy
   The Netherlands
   Norway
   Poland
   Portugal
   Romania
   Soviet Union
   Spain
   Sweden
   Switzerland
   United Kingdom
   West Germany
   Yugoslavia

South Pacific
   New Zealand
LAW & POLICY TREE

Law & Policy
Law

Law Terms
Act of God
Agent
Antitrust
Assault
Assumption of Risk
Attractive Nuisance
Battery
Bystander Recovery
Causation
Civil Rights
Comparative Negligence
Consent
Contract Exculpatory Clause
Contributory Negligence
Copyright
Damages
Compensatory Damages
Punitive Damages
Dangerous Condition
Defamation
Design Defect
Directed Verdict
Discretionary Function
Discrimination
Distraction Theory
Duty of Care
Duty to Inspect
Duty to Repair
Duty to Warn
Employer Defined
Expert Testimony
Failure to Warn
False Arrest
Federal Evidence
Foreseeability
Governmental Function
Immunity
Invasion of Privacy
Invitee
Joint Ventures
Judgement Notwithstanding Verdict
Landowner Immunity
Lawsuits
Liability
Premises Liability
Product Liability
Strict Liability
Licensee
Licenses
Malicious Misconduct
Malpractice
Minor
LAW & POLICY TREE (continued)

Law Terms (continued)
- Misconduct
- Misdemeanor
- Misfeasance
- Misrepresentation
- Negligence
- Nuisance
- Open and Obvious Danger
- Poaching
- Police Power Authority
- Post-Injury Treatment
- Precautionary Measures
- Premise Defects
- Proximate Cause
- Public Hearings
- Rape
- Reckless
- Recreational Purposes Immunity
- Remedial Measures
- Res Ipsa Loquitur
- Respondeat Superior
- Scope of Authority
- Sexual Molestation
- Slip & Fall
- Spectator
- Sponsor
- Standard of Care
- Subsequent Remedial Measures
- Summary Judgment
- Third Party
- Tort Claims
- Trademarks
- Trespasser
- Volunteer
- Waiver
- Warnings
- Willful and Wanton
- Willful Misconduct
- Zone of Danger

Laws
- Dramshop/Host Liquor Statutes
- Good Samaritan Statute
- Recreational Use Statute
- Safety Statute

Legislation
- Civil Rights Legislation
- Conservation Legislation
  - Environmental Legislation
  - Historic Preservation Legislation
- Health & Welfare Legislation
- Park & Recreation Legislation
- US Constitution
LAW & POLICY TREE (continued)

Policy

1  2  3  4  5  6

Compliance
Guidelines
Regulations
MANAGEMENT TREE

Management
  Businesses
    Small Businesses
  Community Support
    Volunteerism
      Community Gardens
      Friends
      Volunteers-in-Parks
  Concessions Management
  Consulting
  Contracting
    Request for Proposal
  Cultural Resource Management
    Anthropological Resources
      Ethnographic Resources
    Archeological Resources
      Artifacts
      Industrial Archeology
  Architecture
    Historic Structures
      Earthworks
      Historic Buildings
      Historic Ships
      Monuments/Sculpture
      Ruins
  Cultural Landscape Management
  Cultural Resources Inventories
  Historic Preservation
    Historic Preservation Programs
    Historic Preservation Treatments
      Movement
      Preservation
      Reconstruction
      Rehabilitation
      Reproduction
      Restoration
  Historic Properties Management
  History
    Oral History
    Prehistory
  Museum Management
  Submerged Cultural Resources

Education
  Accreditation
  Certification
  Continuing Education
  Curriculums
    Environmental Education
  Graduate
  Instruction
  Undergraduate
MANAGEMENT TREE (continued)

Facilities Management
  Facility Operation
    Day Use
    Multiple Use

Financial Management
  Audits
  Budgeting
    Capital Improvement Programs
    Payroll

Capital Asset Management

Cooperative Efforts
  Cooperative Agreements
  Privatization
  Concessions
  Resource Sharing

Costs Management
  Cost-Benefit Analysis
  Cutback Management

Revenue Generation
  Bond Issues
  Fees & Charges
  Foundations
  Fundraising
    [by source]
    Corporate/Private Contributions
    Donations (of money)
    [by technique]
    Donation Boxes
    Gift Catalogs

Grants
  Federal Grants
  LWCF
  UPARR

Local Grants

State Grants

Leases

Lotteries

Taxes

Trusts

Fire Management
  Fire Detection
  Fire Effects
  Fire Prevention
  Firefighting
  Fires
    Prescribed Fires
    Wildfires

Information Management
  Information Services
  Information Systems
  Computers
    Mainframe Computers
    Microcomputers
    Minicomputers
Hierarchical Listing

**MANAGEMENT TREE (continued)**

1 2 3 4 5 6

- Computer Applications
  - Computer-Based Instruction
  - Computer Graphics
  - Database Management
  - Geographic Information Systems

- Computer Applications (continued)
  - Interactive Systems
  - Reservation Systems
  - Spreadsheets
  - Wordprocessing

- Telecommunications
  - Computer Networks
    - Local Area Networks
    - Wide Area Networks
  - Electronic Bulletin Boards
  - Electronic Mail

- Land Management
  - Acquisition
    - Appraisals
      - Land Appraisals
    - Condemnations
    - Conversions
    - Donations (of land)
    - Fee Acquisition
    - Land Exchanges
    - Less Than Fee Acquisition
    - Life Estate
    - Mandatory Dedication
    - Property Identification
      - Boundaries
      - In-holdings
    - Relocation Assistance
    - Right-of-Way

- Land Preservation
  - Greenways
  - Land Preservation Programs
  - Land Trusts
  - Public Trust Doctrine
  - Restricted Uses
    - Easements
    - Liens
    - Zoning
  - Stewardship

- Land Use
  - Adjacent Land Use
  - Agricultural Land Use
  - Grazing
  - Incompatible Uses
  - Land Development
  - Mineral Development
    - Mineral Rights
    - Mining
    - Oil & Gas Drilling
  - Reclamation
MANAGEMENT TREE (continued)

Land Use (continued)
  Riparian Rights
  Subsistence
Maintenance Management
  Maintenance Activities
    Facilities Maintenance
      Construction
      Repairs
      Sanitation
  Grounds Maintenance
    Aeration
    Controlled Burning
    Cultivating
    Disease Control
    Fertilizing
    Irrigation
    Leaf Removal
    Litter Control
    Mowing
    Planting
    Pruning
    Snow & Ice Control
    Sodding
    Surface Maintenance
    Tree Removal
    Weed Control
  Preventive Maintenance
    Maintenance Management Systems
Marketing
  Advertising
  Public Relations
    Media Samples
    Publishing
Natural Resource Management
  Air Resource Management
  Aquatic Resource Management
  Biological Resource Management
    Forest Management
      Forest Products
      Reforestation
      Silviculture
      Timber Harvesting
      Timberstand Improvement
    Pest Management
    Vegetation Management
    Wildlife Management
Geologic Resource Management
  Cave Management
  Coastal Zone Management
  Shoreline Management
  Mineral Management
Paleontologic Resource Management
Water Resources Management
  Water Rights
Wilderness Management
MANAGEMENT TREE (continued)

Organizational Administration
  Human Resource Development
    Careers
      Professional Development
    Staffing
      Performance Appraisals
      Promotions
      Recruitment
  Management Skills/Techniques
    Crisis Management
    Decision Making
    Interpersonal Skills
      Leadership
      Motivation
      Networking
    Supervision
    Management by Objective
    Participatory Management
    Policy Formulation
    Politics
    Problem Solving
    Productivity
    Program Management
    Public Speaking
    Scheduling
    Time Management

Organizational Development
  Meetings
  Training

Organizational Structure

Programs & Services
  Interpretation
  Communication
    Critiques
    Languages
    Messages
    Non-Verbal
    Speech
    Symbols
    Themes
  Interpretive Media
    Audio-Visual Media
      Audiotape Recordings
      Film
      Filmstrip/Tape
      Interactive Video
      Multi-Image
      Overhead Transparencies
      Radio Information Systems
      Slide/Tape
      Video Tape
      Videodisc
    Audio-Visual Production
Hierarchical Listing

MANAGEMENT TREE (continued)

Interpretative Media (continued)

Exhibits
- Dioramas
- Portable Exhibits
- Specimen Preservation
- Wayside Exhibits

Presentations
- Campfire Programs
- Demonstrations
- Historic Presentations
  - Historic Costumes
  - Living History
- Guided Activities
- Hikes
- Lectures
- Self-Guided Activities
- Talks
- Tours
- Walks

Visitors
- Acclimatization
- Attitudes
- Awareness
- Behavior
- Destinations
- Discovery
- Experiences
- Feedback
- Values
- Visitor Participation

Recreation
- Activity Programs
- Leisure
  - Boredom
  - Leisure Behaviors
  - Leisure Benefits
  - Leisure Lifestyles

Play
- Recreation Programming
  - Activity Selection
  - Delivery Systems
  - Leisure Needs
  - Outreach
  - Programming Techniques
  - Resource Utilization

Recreation Trends
- Therapeutic Recreation
  - Integration
  - Mainstreaming
  - Normalization

Technical Assistance

Property Management

Public Administration
Hierarchical Listing

MANAGEMENT TREE (continued)

Risk Management
  Emergency Management
    Disaster Preparedness
    Emergency Operations
      Search & Rescue

Insurance
  Loss Control
  Risk Analysis
  Self-Insurance

Safety
  Accidents
    Burns
    Drowning
    Electrocution
    Explosions
    Falls
    Hypothermia
    Laceration
    Suffocation

Emergency Medical Services
  First Aid
  Food Sanitation
  Occupational Safety
  Safety Hazards

Security
  Law Enforcement
    Alcohol
    Drugs
    Firearms
    Vandalism
      Graffiti
Hierarchical Listing

ORGANIZATIONS & GROUPS TREE

1 2 3 4 5 6
Organizations & Groups
  Organizations
    Advisory Groups
    Civic Organizations
    Community Organizations
    Conservation Organizations
      Environmental Organizations
      Historic Preservation Organizations
    Educational Organizations
      Academic Institutions
        Colleges (Four-Year)
        Colleges (Two-Year)
    Government Agencies
      County Agencies
      Federal Agencies
        Army Corps of Engineers
        Bureau of Land Management
        Bureau of Reclamation
        Department of Transportation
        Environmental Protection Agency
        National Park Service
        US Congress
        US Fish and Wildlife Service
        US Soil and Conservation Service
        USDA Forest Service
    Municipal Agencies
    State Agencies
    Professional Organizations
    Research Organizations
    Retirement Organizations
    Sports Organizations
    Volunteer Organizations
    Friends Groups
  Youth Groups

Special Populations
  Age Groups
    Adults
    Children
    Infants
    Older Adults
      Old-Elderly [65 over]
      Young-Elderly [55 to 64]
  Youth
  Disabled
    Hearing Impaired
    Mental/Learning Impaired
    Emotionally Disturbed
    Learning Disabled
    Mentally Retarded
    Mobility Impaired
    Visually Impaired
  Disadvantaged Groups
    Homeless
THE THESAURUS OF • PARK • RECREATION • LEISURE SERVICE • TERMS
Hierarchical Listing

ORGANIZATIONS & GROUPS TREE

1 2 3 4 5 6
Disadvantaged Groups (continued)
  Poor
  Unemployed
Gender
  Females
  Males
Occupational Groups
  Administrators
  Architects
  Architectural Historians
  Athletes
  Avocational Groups
    Conservationists
    Nudists
    Outdoorsmen
  Concessioners
  Consultants
  Contractors
  Curators
  Historians
  Innkeepers
  Landowners
  Landscape Architects
  Lawyers
  Lifeguards
  Maintenance Workers
  Managers
  Medical Personnel
  Military Personnel
  Naturalists
  Outfitters
  Park Rangers
    Interpretive Rangers
    Law Enforcement Rangers
    Urban Park Rangers
  Planners
  Public Administrators
  Recreation Center Personnel
  Roving Leaders
  Safety Personnel
  Students
  Swimming Pool Managers
  Taxonomists
  Therapeutic Recreation Specialists
  Training Personnel
  Vendors
Racial Minorities
  Blacks
  Hispanics
  Native Americans
  Orientals
Religious Groups
  Buddhist
  Eastern Orthodox
  Greek Orthodox
Hierarchical Listing

ORGANIZATIONS & GROUPS (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6

Religious Groups (continued)
- Hindu
- Jewish
- Mormon
- Moslem
- Protestant
- Roman Catholic

Social Relationships
- Extended Families
- Families
- Fathers
- Gays & Lesbians
- Grandparents
- Latchkey Children
- Mothers
- Single Parents
- Singles
PLANNING TREE

1  2  3  4  5  6
Planning
   Advocacy Planning
       Comprehensive Planning
          Needs Analysis
          Demand Analysis
          User Analysis
          Supply Analysis
Planning Boards
   Priority Setting
   Public Participation

Conservation

Design
   Design for Maintenance
   Facility & Site Design
      Facility Design
      Site Design
   Landscape Architecture
      Landscaping
   Physical Access
      Circulation
         Accessways
         Traffic
      Transportation
   Redesign
      Adaptive Reuse

Economic Development
   Economic Impact

Master Planning

Plans
   Action Plans
   Comprehensive Plans
      Nationwide Plans
      SCORP
   Land Use Plans
   Master Plans
   Strategic Plans

Program Planning

Regional Planning

Social Access

Strategic Planning

Tourism

Urban Planning
RESEARCH & STUDIES TREE

Research & Studies
  Analysis
    Classification Systems
      Taxonomy
    Data Collection
      Banding
      Behavioral Instruments
      Capture
      Checklist
      Critical Incidents
      Dating Techniques
      Delphi Technique
      Excavation
      Field Guides
      Field Records/Notes
      Interviews
      Inventory
      Observation
      Reconnaissance
      Remote Sensing
      Sampling
      Simulation
      Specimens
      Surveys
      Questionnaires
        Mail Questionnaires
        Telephone Questionnaires
      Response format/Scaling
    Tagging
    Evaluation
      Inspections
      Monitoring
        Tests & Written Exams
      Peer Reviews
    Mapping
    Measurement
      Acidity
      Area
      Baseline
      Bathymetry
      Biomass
      Biometrics
      Carrying Capacity
      Census
      Chronology
      Composition
      Core
      Count
      Density
      Discharge
      Distribution
THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Hierarchical Listing

RESEARCH & STUDIES TREE (continued)

Measurement (continued)
  Effectiveness
  Flow
  Gradient
  Increment Bore
  Mass
  Meta-Analysis
  Percolation
  Permeability
  Porosity
  Pressure
  Ratio
  Salinity
  Size
  Slope
  Statistics
  Surveys (of land)
  Temperature
  Telemetry
  Turbidity
  Velocity
  Viability
  Volume

Methodology
  Action Research
  Descriptive Research
    Causal Comparative Research
    Correlational Research
    Developmental Research
  Experimental Research
  Historical Research
  Philosophical Research

Modeling

Research Products
  Bibliographies
  Dissertations
  Models
  Proposals
  Reports
  Standards
  Studies
  Theories
  Theses

Sciences
  Aeronautics
  Anatomy
  Anthropology
  Archeology
  Astronomy
  Biochemistry
  Biogeochemistry
Hierarchical Listing

RESEARCH & STUDIES TREE (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6

Sciences (continued)
- Biogeography
- Biology
- Botany
- Cartography
- Cell Biology
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Conservation Biology
- Dendrochronology
- Dendroclimatology
- Ecology
  - Paleoeology
- Economics
- Engineering
- Entomology
- Ethnography
- Forestry
- Genetics
- Geochemistry
- Geography
- Geohydrology
- Geology
- Geomorphology
  - Paleogeomorphology
- Glaciology
- Hematology
- Herpetology
- Histology
- Horticulture
- Human Ecology
- Hydrology
- Limnology
- Lithology
- Mammology
- Mathematics
- Meteorology
- Mineralogy
- Oceanography
- Ornithology
- Paleontology
- Parasitology
- Pathology
- Pedology
- Petrology
- Phenology
- Phenomenology
- Philosophy
  - Ethics
- Photogrammetry
- Physiography
- Physiology
- Psychology
- Scatology
- Sedimentology
RESEARCH & STUDIES TREE (continued)

1 2 3 4 5 6

Sciences (continued)
- Seismology
- Sociology
- Sociometry
- Stratigraphy
- Technology
- Tectonics
- Topography
- Zoology
ALPHABETICAL LISTING
A

Aardvarks (ENV)
  BT Tubulidentata...
AB (GEO)
  UF Alberta
  BT Canada...
Academia
  USE Education (MGT)
Academic Institutions (ORG)
  UF Schools
    Universities
  BT Educational Organizations...
  NT Colleges (Four-Year)
    Colleges (Two-Year)
  RT Education
Acanthopteri (ENV)
  SN (spiny-finned fishes)
  UF Angel Fish
    Black Bass
    Bluefish
    Mackerel
    Mullet
    Perch
    Pompano
    Red Snapper
    Sea Bass
    Sea Robin
    Sunfish
    Swordfish
    Tuna
  BT Fishes...
Accessways (PLN)
  UF Connectors
  BT Circulation...
Accidents (MGT)
  BT Safety...
  NT Burns
    Drowning
    Electrocution
    Explosions
    Falls
    Hypothermia
    Laceration
    Suffocation
    Safety Hazards
Acclimatization (MGT)
  BT Visitors...
Accommodations
  USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)
Accreditation (MGT)
  BT Education...
Acid Deposition (ENV)
  BT Air Quality...
  NT Acid Rain
  RT Water Quality
  Acid Mine Drainage
    USE Water Quality (ENV)
Acid Rain (ENV)
  BT Acid Deposition...
  Acidification
    USE Water Deposition (ENV)
Acidity (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
  USE AIDS (ENV)
Acquisition (MGT)
  BT Land Management...
  NT Appraisals...
    Condemnations
    Conversions
    Donations (of land)
    Fee Acquisition
    Land Exchanges
    Less Than Fee Acquisition
    Life Estate
    Mandatory Dedication
    Property Identification...
    Relocation Assistance
    Right-of-Way
Act of God (LAW)
  SN (natural occurrence which is completely unforeseeable)
  BT Law Terms...
Acting
  USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
Action Plans (PLN)
  UF Implementation Plans
  BT Plans...
Action Research (R&S)
  BT Methodology...
Activities (ACT)
  SN (recreation activities)
  NT Aerial Activities...
    Cultural Activities...
    Fitness Activities...
    Forest & Nature Activities...
    Social Activities...
    Sports & Games...
    Trail & Slope Activities...
    Water Activities...
Activities Supervision
  USE Activities + Supervision
Activity Analysis
  USE Activities + Analysis
Activity Centers (F&S)
  BT Facilities...
  NT Community Centers
    Convention Centers
    Recreation Centers

USE=use authorized term; SN=scope note; UF=used for; BT=broader term; NT=narrower term
BT=related term; [...] =see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Activity Programs (MGT)</td>
<td>SN (use w/setting or activity)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UF Recreation Programs</td>
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<td>BT Recreation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Activity Selection (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Recreation Programming...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acts, Congressional</td>
<td>USE Legislation... (LAW)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adaptation</td>
<td>USE Biological Processes... (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adaptive Reuse (PLN)</td>
<td>BT Redesign...</td>
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<td>Adjacent Land Use (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Land Use...</td>
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<td>Administrative Facilities (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Support Facilities...</td>
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<td></td>
<td>NT Child Care Facilities</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Contact Stations</td>
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<td>Fee Stations</td>
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<td>First Aid Stations</td>
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<td>Headquarters</td>
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<td>Administrative Settings (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Settings...</td>
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<td>NT Commercial</td>
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<td>Community-Based</td>
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<td>For-Profit</td>
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<td>Public</td>
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<td>Administrators (ORG)</td>
<td>BT Occupational Groups...</td>
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<td>Adolescents</td>
<td>USE Youth (ORG)</td>
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<td>Adults (ORG)</td>
<td>BT Age Groups...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adventure (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>UF Challenge</td>
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<td>BT Theme Settings...</td>
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<td>Advertising (MGT)</td>
<td>UF Promotion</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BT Marketing...</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RT Outreach</td>
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<td>Advisory Councils</td>
<td>USE Advisory Groups (ORG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisory Boards</td>
<td>USE Advisory Groups (ORG)</td>
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<td>Advisory Groups (ORG)</td>
<td>USE Advisory Groups (ORG)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>UF Advisory Councils</td>
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<td>Advisory Councils</td>
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<td>Advisory Boards</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BT Organizations...</td>
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<td></td>
<td>RT Planning Boards</td>
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<td>Advocacy Planning (PLN)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

USE = use authorized term; SN = scope note; UF = used for; BT = broader term; NT = narrower term
BT = related term; [...]=see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Deficiency Syndrome  
BT Diseases/Parasites...

Air (ENV)  
BT Environment...  
NT Atmosphere  
Climate...  
Weather...

Air Pollution  
USE Air Quality (ENV)

Air Quality (ENV)  
UF Air Pollution  
BT Environmental Concerns...  
NT Acid Deposition...  
Local Air Quality  
Radon Pollution  
RT Air Resource Management

Air Quality Modeling  
USE Air Quality + Modeling

Air Quality Monitoring  
USE Air Quality + Monitoring

Air Resource Management (MGT)  
UF Artificial Light Management  
BT Natural Resource Management...  
RT Air Quality

Air Temperature (ENV)  
BT Weather...

Aircraft (EQP)  
BT Vehicles & Craft...  
NT Airplanes  
Cliders...  
Helicopters  
Hot Air Balloons  
Parachutes  
Rockets  
RT Aerial Activities

Aircraft Management  
USE Aircraft + Management

Airplanes (EQP)  
UF Jets  
BT Aircraft...

Airplanes, Model  
USE Model Flying (ACT)

Airports/Heliports (F&S)  
BT Sites...  
AK (GEO)  
UF Alaska  
BT USA...

AL (GEO)  
UF Alabama  
BT USA...

Alabama  
USE AL (GEO)

Alaska  
USE AK (GEO)

Albatrosses  
USE Tubinaires (ENV)

Alberta  
USE AB (GEO)

Alcohol (MGT)  
UF Drinking  
BT Law Enforcement...

Alder Flies  
USE Neuroptera (ENV)

Algae (ENV)  
SN (thallus plants)  
BT Plants...  
Alien/Exotic Species (ENV)  
UF Nonnative Species  
BT Species...

All Terrain Vehicle Driving  
USE All Terrain Vehicles + Driving

All Terrain Vehicle Trails (F&S)  
BT Motorized Trails...

All Terrain Vehicles (EQP)  
SN (self propelled vehicles designated primarily for off highway use)  
UF ATV  
BT Vehicles...  
RT Off-Road Vehicles

Alligators  
USE Crocodilla (ENV)

Alluvial Fans (F&S)  
BT Geologic Features...  
RT Rivers

Alpine (ENV)  
BT Climate Types...  
RT Mountains

Alternative Fuels (ENV)  
BT Energy Sources...

Ambient Settings (F&S)  
SN (place or time)  
BT Settings...  
NT Aerial  
After School  
Annual  
Cross-Country  
Daytime  
High Elevation  
Indoors  
Natural  
Nighttime  
Outdoors  
Underground  
Underwater

American Indians  
USE Native Americans (ORG)

American Samoa  
USE AS (GEO)

Americas (GEO)  
BT Geographical Locations...

NT Central America

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RT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
North America...  
South America

Amoeba
USE Protozoa (ENV)

Amphibians (ENV)
BT Animals...
NT Anura  
Gymnophiona  
Urodela

Amphibious Craft (EQP)  
BT Vehicles & Craft...

Amphitheaters (F&S)  
BT Performing Arts Facilities...

Amusement Parks (F&S)  
UF Theme Parks  
BT Facilities...
NT Amusement Rides  
Video Arcades

Amusement Rides (F&S)  
UF Mini Trains  
BT Amusement Parks...

Anacanthini (ENV)  
UF Cod  
Haddock  
Tomcod  
BT Fishes...

Anadromous
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Analysis (R&S)  
UF Assessments  
BT Research & Studies...

Anatomy (R&S)  
BT Sciences...

Angel Fish
USE Acanthopteri (ENV)

Angiosperms (ENV)  
BT Plants...
NT Dicotyledons...
Monocotyledons...

Anglers
USE Pediculata (ENV)

Animal Behaviors (ENV)  
UF Anadromous  
Carnivorous  
Catadromous  
Combat  
Communicating  
Courtship/Mating  
Cursorial  
Diurnal  
Edge Effect  
Estivation  
Foraging  
Hatching  
Herbivorous  
Hibernation  
Migration  
Nesting/Denning  
Nocturnal  
Omnivorous  
Parental Care  
Predation  
Spawning  
Territoriality  
BT Biological Resources...

Animal Husbandry (ACT)  
BT Home & Farm Arts...

Animal Management
USE Wildlife Management (ENV)
Animal Population Management
USE Wildlife Management (ENV)
Animal Taxonomy
USE Animals + Taxonomy

Animals (ENV)  
UF Fauna  
Wildlife  
BT Biological Resources...
NT Amphibians...
Birds...
Fishes...
Invertebrates...
Mammals...
Reptiles...

Annelids (ENV)  
UF Earth Worms  
Leeches  
Sea Worms  
BT Invertebrates...

Anniversaries (ACT)  
BT Special Events...

Annual (F&S)  
BT Ambient Settings...

Anoplura (ENV)  
UF Biting Lice  
Sucking Lice  
BT Insects...

Anseres (ENV)  
UF Ducks  
Geese  
Swans  
BT Birds...

Ant Lions
USE Neuroptera (ENV)

Antarctica (GEO)  
BT Geographical Locations...

Anteaters (ENV)  
BT Edentata...

Antelopes (ENV)  
BT Artiodactyla...

Anthropological Resources (MGT)  
BT Cultural Resource Management...
NT Ethnographic Resources

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Anthropology (R&S)  
BT Sciences... 
Antitrust (LAW)  
BT Law Terms... 
Ants  
USE Hymenoptera (ENV) 
Anura (ENV)  
UF Frogs  
Toads  
BT Amphibians... 
Apartments  
USE Residences (F&S) 
Apes (ENV)  
UF Chimpanzees  
Gibbons  
Gorillas  
Orangutans  
BT Primates... 
Apodes (ENV)  
UF Eels  
BT Fishes... 
Appraisal Standards  
USE Appraisals + Standards 
Appraisals (MGT)  
BT Acquisition... 
NT Land Appraisals 
April Fools Day (F&S)  
BT Holiday Settings... 
Aquaria (F&S)  
BT Interpretive Facilities... 
Aquatic (ENV)  
SN (living in water)  
UF Marine  
BT Habitats... 
Aquatic Ecology  
USE Aquatic + Ecology 
Aquatic Gardens (F&S)  
UF Water Gardens  
BT Gardens... 
Aquatic Resource Management (MGT)  
BT Natural Resource Management... 
Aquifers  
USE Hydrologic Processes (ENV) 
AR (GEO)  
UF Arkansas  
BT USA... 
Arachnids (ENV)  
UF Centipedes  
Scorpions  
Spiders  
BT Invertebrates... 
Aranucaria Family  
USE Avaucariaceae (ENV) 
Arbor Day (F&S)  
BT Holiday Settings... 
Arboreal (ENV)  
SN (living in trees)  
BT Habitats... 
Arboreums (F&S)  
BT Gardens... 
Archeological Resources (MGT)  
BT Cultural Resource Management... 
Archeological Sites (F&S)  
BT Sites... 
Archeology (R&S)  
BT Sciences... 
Archery (ACT)  
UF Field Archery  
Target Archery  
BT Sports & Games... 
RT Archery Ranges 
Archery Ranges (F&S)  
BT Sports Facilities... 
RT Archery 
Arches (F&S)  
SN (natural arches)  
BT Geologic Features... 
Architects (ORG)  
BT Occupational Groups... 
Architectural Historians (ORG)  
BT Occupational Groups... 
Architecture (MGT)  
BT Cultural Resource Management... 
NT Historic Structures... 
Archives Management  
USE Museum Management (MGT) 
Area (R&S)  
BT Measurement... 
Arid (ENV)  
BT Climate Types... 
Arizona  
USE AZ (GEO) 
Arkansas  
USE AR (GEO) 
Armadillos (ENV)  
BT Edentata... 
Army Corps of Engineers (ORG)  
BT Federal Agencies... 
Arroyos (F&S)  
BT Geological Features... 
RT Deserts 
Art (ACT)  
UF Drawing  
Graphics  
Painting  
Sculpting  
BT Arts & Crafts... 
Art & Craft Centers (F&S)  
BT Interpretive Facilities... 
Art, Public  
USE Public Art (F&S) 
Artesian Wells

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USE Hydrologic Processes (ENV)

Artifacts (MGT)
UF Salvage
BT Cultural Resource Management...

Artificial Lakes
USE Lake Impoundments (F&S)

Artificial Light Management
USE Air Resource Management (MGT)

Artiodactyla (ENV)
SN (even-toed, hoofed mammals)
BT Mammals...
NT Antelopes
Bison
Camels
Caribou
Deer
Domestic Cattle
Elk
Giraffes
Goats
Hippopotamuses
Moose
Musk Oxen
Pigs
Pronghorn Antelopes
Sheep

Arts & Crafts (ACT)
UF Crafts
BT Cultural Activities...
NT Art
Ceramics
Flower Arranging
Jewelry Making
Leathercraft
Metalworking
Photography
Woodworking

AS (GEO)
UF American Samoa
Samoa, American
BT US Territories...

Ascidiains (ENV)
UF Sea Squirts
BT Invertebrates...

Ascomycetes
USE Fungi (ENV)

Asia (GEO)
BT Geographical Locations...
NT China
India
Japan
Korea
Middle East...
Philippines
Thailand
Turkey

Assault (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Asses (ENV)
BT Perissodactyla...

Assemblies
USE Rallies (ACT)
Assessments
USE Analysis (R&S)

Assumption of Risk (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Astronomy (R&S)
BT Sciences...
RT Stargazing

Athletes (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...

Atmosphere (ENV)
SN (the whole mass of air surrounding the earth)
BT Air...

Attitudes (MGT)
BT Visitors...
RT Behavioral Instruments
Leisure

Attractive Nuisance (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

ATV
USE All Terrain Vehicles (EQP)

Auctions (ACT)
BT Special Events...

Audiences
USE Visitors... (MGT)

Audio-Cassettes
USE Audiotape Recordings (MGT)

Audio-Visual Media (MGT)
BT Interpretive Media...
NT Audiotape Recordings

Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
UF Acting
Captions
Directing
Editing
Filmmaking
Narration
Production Treatments
Scripts
Sound Mixing

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sound Recording</td>
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<tr>
<td>Storyboards</td>
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<td>Titles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video Production</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BT Interpretive Media...</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>RT Photography</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Audiotape Recordings (MGT)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>UF Audio-Cassettes</td>
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<td>BT Audio-Visual Media...</td>
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<td><strong>Auditoriums (F&amp;S)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BT Performing Arts Facilities...</td>
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<td><strong>Audits (MGT)</strong></td>
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<td>BT Financial Management...</td>
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<td>Auks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE Pygopodes (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Australia (GEO)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BT Geographical Locations...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Austria (GEO)</strong></td>
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<td>BT Europe...</td>
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<td><strong>Automobile Accidents</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Automobiles + Accidents</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Automobile Racing</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Automobiles + Races &amp; Racing</td>
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<td><strong>Automobile Touring</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>USE Driving (ACT)</td>
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<td><strong>Automobiles (EQP)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BT Vehicles...</td>
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<td>RT Driving</td>
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<td>Autumn</td>
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<td>USE Fall (F&amp;S)</td>
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<td>UF Aranuaria Family</td>
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<td>BT Gymnosperms...</td>
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<td><strong>Aviation</strong></td>
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<td>USE Aeronautics (R&amp;S)</td>
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<td><strong>Avocational Groups (ORG)</strong></td>
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<td>BT Occupational Groups...</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT Conservationists</td>
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<td>Nudists</td>
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<td>Outdoorsmen</td>
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<td><strong>Awareness (MGT)</strong></td>
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<td>BT Visitors...</td>
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<td><strong>AZ (GEO)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>UF Arizona</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT USA...</td>
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</table>

**B**

**Backcountry**

USE Wilderness Areas (F&S)

**Backcountry Camping**

USE Primitive Camping (ACT)

**Backcountry Management**

USE Wilderness Management (MGT)

**Backpacking** (ACT)

**Bacteria & Viruses (ENV)**

**Badges** (ENV)

**Badminton (ACT)**

**Baiting**

USE Capture (R&S)

**Balance of Nature**

**Ballet**

USE Dance (ACT)

**Ballfields**

USE Sports & Playfields (F&S)

**Ballooning (ACT)**

UF Hot Air Ballooning

BT Aerial Activities...

**Ballroom Dancing**

USE Social Dancing (ACT)

**Balls (ACT)**

SN (formal dances)

BT Special Events...

**Band Concerts**

USE Music (ACT)

**Band Shells (F&S)**

BT Performing Arts Facilities...

**Banded Anteaters**

USE Numbats (ENV)

**Bandicoots (ENV)**

BT Marsupialia...

**Banding (R&S)**

BT Data Collection...

**Bargain Sales**

USE Less Than Fee Acquisitions (MGT)

**Barges (EQP)**

BT Watercraft...

**Bark Lice**

USE Corrodentia (ENV)

**Barometric Pressure (ENV)**

BT Weather...

**Barracks**

USE Residences (F&S)

**Barrier Islands (F&S)**

BT Islands...

**Barrier Reef Ecology**

USE Barrier Reefs + Ecology

**Barrier Reef Management**

USE Barrier Reefs + Management

**Barrier Reefs (F&S)**

BT Reefs...

**Barriers (F&S)**

BT Facility Features...

**Baseball (ACT)**

BT Sports & Games...

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USE=use authorized term; SN=scope note; UF=used for; BT=broader term; NT=narrower term

BT=related term; [...]=see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x
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**BT** = related term; **[...]** = see main entry for narrower terms; **(ACT)**, **(ENV)**, etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
**THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS**  
Alphabetical Listing

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<td>Herodiones</td>
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<td>Odontoglossae</td>
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<td>Paludicolae</td>
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<td>Raptors</td>
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<td><strong>USE</strong> Bureau of Land Management (ORG)</td>
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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

Bogs
USE Wetlands... (F&S)

Bond Issues (MGT)
BT Revenue Generation...

Book Lice
USE Corrodentia (ENV)

BOR
USE Bureau of Reclamation (ORG)

Boredom (MGT)
BT Leisure...

Botany (R&S)
BT Sciences...

Boundaries (MGT)
UF Parcels
BT Property Identification...

Bow Hunting (ACT)
BT Hunting...

Bowfins
USE Holostei (ENV)

Bowling (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Boxfish
USE Plesiognathi (ENV)

Boxing (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Boy Scouts
USE Youth Groups (ORG)

Boys Clubs
USE Youth Groups (ORG)

Bridge
USE Card Games (ACT)

Bridges (F&S)
UF Footbridges
BT Facility Features...

Bridle Paths
USE Horse Trails (F&S)

British Columbia
USE BC (GEO)

Brochures
USE Media Samples (MGT)

Bryophytes (ENV)
UF Liverworts
Mosses
BT Plants...

Buddhist (ORG)
BT Religious Groups...

Budgeting (MGT)
BT Financial Management...
NT Capital Improvement Programs
Payroll

Buffer Zones (MGT)
BT Land Use...

Bulgaria (GEO)
BT Europe...

Bullheads
USE Ostariophysi (ENV)

Bureau of Land Management (ORG)
UF BLM
BT Federal Agencies...

Bureau of Reclamation (ORG)
UF BOR
BT Federal Agencies...

Burial Sites
USE Cemeteries (F&S)

Burns (MGT)
BT Accidents...

Buses (EQP)
BT Vehicles...

Business (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Small Businesses

Butterflies
USE Lepidoptera (ENV)

Buttes (F&S)
BT Geologic Features...

Bystander Recovery (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

C

CA (GEO)
UF California
BT USA...

Cabins
USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)

Cactaceae (ENV)
UF Cactus Family
BT Dicotyledons...

Cactus Family
USE Cactaceae (ENV)

Caddis Flies
USE Trichoptera (ENV)

Cafeterias
USE Food Service Facilities (F&S)

California
USE CA (GEO)

Calisthenics (ACT)
BT Fitness Activities...

Camels (ENV)
BT Artiodactyla...

Cameras
USE Photography (ACT)

Campfire Circles (F&S)
BT Forest & Nature Facilities...

Campfire Programs (MGT)
BT Presentations...

Campgrounds (F&S)
UF Campsites
BT Forest & Nature Facilities...
NT Day Campgrounds
Group Campgrounds

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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Modern Campgrounds
Primitive Campgrounds
Residential Campgrounds
RT Camping
Overnight Facilities

Camping (ACT)
BT Forest & Nature Activities...
NT Day Camping
Group Camping
Primitive Camping
Resident Camping
RT Campgrounds

Campsites
USE Campgrounds... (F&S)

Canada (GEO)
SN (provinces represented by two-letter postal codes)
BT North America...
NT AB
BC
LB
MB
NB
NF
NS
ON
PE
PQ
SK

RT Canadian Territories

Canadian Territories (GEO)
SN (territories represented by two-letter postal codes)
BT North America...
NT NT
YK

RT Canada

Canals (F&S)
BT Water Sites...

Canoe Trails (F&S)
BT Trails...

Canoeing (ACT)
BT Boating...

Canoes (EQP)
BT Watercraft...

Canyons (F&S)
BT Geologic Features...

Capes (F&S)
BT Geologic Features...

Capital Asset Management (MGT)
BT Financial Management...

Capital Improvement Programs (MGT)
UF CIP
BT Budgeting...

Captions
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

Capture (R&S)
SN (animal capture)
UF Baiting
Immobilization
Recapture
BT Data Collection...

Carbonation
USE Chemical Processes (ENV)

Card Games (ACT)
UF Bridge
Poker
BT Mental Games...

Careers (MGT)
BT Human Resource Development...
NT Professional Development

Caribou (ENV)
BT Artiodactyla...

Carnivals (ACT)
BT Special Events...
RT Circuses

Carnivora (ENV)
SN (flesh eating mammals)
BT Mammals...
NT Badgers
Bears
Cats
Coyotes
Domestic Dogs
Foxes
Hyenas
Jackals
Otters
Pandas
Racoons
Skunks
Weasels
Wolves

Carnivorous
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Carp
USE Ostariophysi (ENV)

Carpentry
USE Construction (MGT)

Carrying Capacity (R&S)
BT Measurement...

Carrying Capacity, Ecological
USE Ecology + Carrying Capacity

Carrying Capacity, Recreational
USE Recreation + Carrying Capacity

Cartilaginous Fish (ENV)
UF Chimera
Rays
Sharks
BT Fishes...

Cartography (R&S)
BT Sciences...

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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Caryophyllaceae (ENV)
  UF Pink Family
  BT Dicotyledons...
Catadromous
  USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)
Catamounts
  USE Cats (ENV)
Catholic
  USE Roman Catholic (ORG)
Cats (ENV)
  UF Bobcats
  Catamounts
  Cougars
  Domestic Cats
  Felidae
  Leopards
  Lions
  Lynx
  Mountain Lions
  Panthers
  Pumas
  Tigers
  Wildcats
  BT Carnivora...
Cattle, Domestic
  USE Domestic Cattle (ENV)
Causal Comparative Research (R&S)
  SN (ex post facto)
  BT Descriptive Research...
Causation (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Cave Management (MGT)
  BT Geologic Resource Management...
Caverns
  USE Caves... (F&S)
Caves (F&S)
  UF Caverns
  BT Geologic Features...
  NT Sinkholes
  RT Hydrologic Processes
Caving (ACT)
  UF Spelunking
  BT Trail & Slope Activities...
Celebrations (ACT)
  BT Special Events...
Cell Biology (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Cemeteries (F&S)
  UF Burial Sites
  BT Sites...
Census (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Centipedes
  USE Arachnids (ENV)
Central America (GEO)
  BT Americas...
Ceramics (ACT)
  UF Pottery
  BT Arts & Crafts...
Ceremonies (ACT)
  BT Special Events...
Certification (MGT)
  BT Education...
Cetacea (ENV)
  BT Mammals...
  NT Dolphins
  Whales
Challenge
  USE Adventure (F&S)
Challenge Activities
  USE Survival Activities... (ACT)
Chamber Music
  USE Music (ACT)
Chanukah
  USE Hanukkah (F&S)
Charges & Fees
  USE Fees & Charges (MGT)
Checkers
  USE Board Games (ACT)
Checklist (R&S)
  BT Data Collection...
Chelonia (ENV)
  UF Turtles
  BT Reptiles...
Chemical Processes (ENV)
  UF Carbonation
  Hydration
  Oxidation
  Solution
  BT Physical Processes...
Chemical Runoff
  USE Water Quality (ENV)
Chemical Weathering
  USE Weathering (ENV)
Chemistry (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Chemosynthesis
  USE Biological Processes... (ENV)
Chess
  USE Board Games (ACT)
Child Care Facilities (F&S)
  UF Day Care Centers
  BT Administrative Facilities...
Children (ORG)
  UF Pre-School Children
  Pre-Teens
  BT Age Groups...
  RT Latchkey Children
Chimera
  USE Cartilaginous Fish (ENV)
Chimpanzees
  USE Apes (ENV)
China (GEO)
  BT Asia...
Chinese New Year (F&S)
  BT Holiday Settings...
Chiroptera (ENV)
  UF Bats
  BT Mammals...
Christmas (F&S)
  BT Holiday Settings...
Choral Music
  USE Music (ACT)
Chronology (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Cicadas
  USE Hemiptera (ENV)
CIP
  USE Capital Improvement Programs (MGT)
Circulation (PLN)
  SN (movement of people, vehicles)
  BT Physical Access...
  NT Accessways
  Traffic
Circulation, Blood
  USE Biological Processes (ENV)
Circuses (ACT)
  BT Performing Arts...
  RT Carnivals
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  USE Urban Areas (F&S)
Citizen Participation
  USE Public Participation (PLN)
Citizen's Coalitions
  USE Public Participation (PLN)
City Parks
  USE Municipal Parks (F&S)
Civic Organizations (ORG)
  BT Organizations...
Civil Liberties
  USE Civil Rights (LAW)
Civil Rights (LAW)
  UF Civil Liberties
     Equal Opportunity
  BT Law Terms...
  RT Social Access
Civil Rights Legislation (LAW)
  BT Legislation...
Classification Systems (R&S)
  BT Research & Studies...
  NT Taxonomy
Classification Systems, Park
  USE Classification Systems + Parks
Clear Cutting
  USE Timber Harvesting (MGT)
Cliffs (F&S)
  UF Escarpments
  BT Geologic Features...
Climate (ENV)
  BT Air...
  NT Climate Types...
  Climatic Systems
Climatic Changes
  USE Climatic Trends...
Climate Types (ENV)
  BT Climate...
  NT Alpine
     Arid
     Humid
     Polar
     Subalpine
     Temperate
     Tropical
Climatic Systems (ENV)
  BT Climate...
Climatic Trends (ENV)
  USE Climatic Changes
  BT Environmental Concerns...
  NT Greenhouse Effect
     Stratospheric Ozone Depletion
Climbing (ACT)
  BT Trail & Slope Activities...
  NT Ice Climbing
     Mountain Climbing
     Rock Climbing
  RT Survival Activities
Clouds (ENV)
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Club Mosses
  USE Club Mosses & Horsetails (ENV)
Club Mosses & Horsetails (ENV)
  USE Club Mosses
  BT Horsetails
  BT Plants...
Clubhouses (F&S)
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CM (GEO)
  UF Marianna Islands
  BT US Territories...
CO (GEO)
  UF Colorado
  BT USA...
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  BT Sports & Games...
  RT Instruction
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Coal Mining
  USE Coal + Mining
Coalitions
  USE Public Participation (PLN)
Coastal Ecology

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</table>

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Community Gardens (MGT)
UF Gardens, Community
BT Volunteerism...

Community Organizations (ORG)
BT Organizations...

Community Participation
USE Community Support... (MGT)

Community Support (MGT)
UF Community Participation
BT Management...
NT Volunteerism...
RT Outreach

Community-Based (F&S)
BT Administrative Settings...

Comparative Negligence (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Compensation
USE Payroll (MGT)

Compensatory Damages (LAW)
BT Damages...

Competition
USE Biological Processes... (ENV)

Competitions (ACT)
SN (use with specific activity, sport, or "Sports & Games" for multi-sport events)
UF Contests
Raffles
Tournaments
BT Special Events...
NT Races & Racing

Compliance (LAW)
BT Policy...

Composite (ENV)
UF Composites
BT Plants...

Composites
USE Compositae (ENV)

Composition (R&S)
BT Measurement...

Comprehensive Planning (PLN)
BT Planning...
NT Needs Analysis...
Planning Boards
Priority Setting
Public Participation

Comprehensive Plans (PLN)
BT Plans...
NT Nationwide Plans
SCORP

Computer Applications (MGT)
BT Information Systems...
NT Database Management
Computer-Based Instruction
Computer Graphics
Geographic Information Systems
Interactive Systems
Reservation Systems
Spreadsheets
Wordprocessing

Computer Graphics (MGT)
BT Computer Applications...

Computer Networks (MGT)
BT Telecommunications...
NT Local Area Networks
Wide Area Networks

Computer Science (R&S)
BT Sciences...

Computer-Based Instruction (MGT)
BT Computer Applications...

Computers (MGT)
BT Information Systems...
NT Mainframe Computers
Microcomputers
Minicomputers

Concerts
USE Music (ACT)

Concession Buildings (F&S)
BT Support Facilities...

Concessioners (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...

Concessions (MGT)
BT Privatization...

Concessions Management (MGT)
BT Management...

Condemnations (MGT)
UF Eminent Domain
BT Acquisition...

Condominiums
USE Residences (F&S)

Conducted Activities
USE Guided Activities (MGT)

Conference Centers
USE Convention Centers (F&S)

Conferences
USE Meetings (MGT)

Congress, US
USE US Congress (LAW)

Congresses
USE Meetings (MGT)

Congressional Acts
USE Legislation... (LAW)

Congressional Bills
USE Legislation... (LAW)

Congressional Hearings
USE Legislation... (LAW)

Congressional Reports
USE Legislation... (LAW)

Congruency
USE Response Format/Scaling (R&S)

Coniferous Forests
USE Forests... (F&S)
THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

Conifers
USE Gymnosperms... (ENV)

Connecticut
USE CT (GEO)

Connectors
USE Accessways (PLN)

Consent (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Conservation (PLN)
SN (use with specific topic)
BT Planning...

Conservation Biology (R&S)
BT Sciences...

Conservation Legislation (LAW)
BT Legislation...
NT Environmental Legislation Historic Preservation Legislation

Conservation Organizations (ORG)
BT Organizations...
NT Environmental Organizations Historic Preservation Organizations

Conservationists (ORG)
UF Preservationists
BT Avocational Groups...

Constitution, US
USE US Constitution (LAW)

Constitution of the US
USE US Constitution (LAW)

Construction (MGT)
SN (all types)
UF Carpentry Electrical Work Painting Paving Plumbing Surfacing
BT Facilities Maintenance...

Construction Equipment
USE Construction + Equipment

Consultants (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...
RT Consulting

Consulting (MGT)
BT Management...
RT Consultants

Contact Stations (F&S)
UF Entrance Booths Visitor Stations
BT Administrative Facilities...
RT Visitor Information Centers

Containerized Toxic Waste
USE Toxic Waste (ENV)

Contests
USE Competitions (ACT)

Continuing Education (MGT)
BT Education...

Contract Exculpatory Clause (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Contracting (MGT)
UF Contracting Out
BT Management...
NT Request for Proposal
RT Cooperative Agreements Leases

Contracting Out
USE Contracting

Contractors (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...

Contributory Negligence (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Control Approaches
USE Loss Control (MGT)

Controlled Burning (MGT)
BT Grounds Maintenance...
RT Prescribed Fires

Convention Centers (F&S)
UF Conference Centers
BT Activity Centers...

Conventions
USE Meetings (MGT)

Conversions (MGT)
BT Acquisition...

Cooking (ACT)
BT Home & Farm Arts...

Cooperative Agreements (MGT)
UF Memorandum of Agreement Memorandum of Understanding MOA MOU
BT Cooperative Efforts...
RT Contracting Leases

Cooperative Efforts (MGT)
UF Partnerships
BT Financial Management...
NT Cooperative Agreements Privatization...
Resource Sharing

Coots
USE Paludicolae (ENV)

Copyright (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Coral Reefs (F&S)
BT Reefs...

Corals
USE Coelenterates (ENV)

Core (R&S)
BT Measurement...

Cormorants
USE Steganopodes (ENV)

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BT Fundraising...

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<tr>
<td>Courtship/Mating</td>
<td>USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cows, Domestic</td>
<td>USE Domestic Cattle (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coyotes (ENV)</td>
<td>BT Carnivora...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crabs</td>
<td>USE Crustaceans (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crafts</td>
<td>USE Arts &amp; Crafts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cranes</td>
<td>USE Paludicolae (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crater (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Geologic Features...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creative Dance</td>
<td>USE Dance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creeks</td>
<td>USE Streams (F&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creep</td>
<td>USE Geologic Hazards (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cricket (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Sports &amp; Games...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crisis Management (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Management Skills/Techniques...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Critical Incidents (R&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Data Collection...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critiques (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Communication...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crocodiles</td>
<td>USE Crocodilla (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crocodilla (ENV)</td>
<td>UF Alligators</td>
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<tr>
<td>SN Crocodiles</td>
<td>BT Reptiles...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cruising (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Sports &amp; Games...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cross-Country (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Ambient Settings...</td>
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<td>Cross-Country Skiing (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Skiing...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cross-Country Trails (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Trails...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crowfoot Family</td>
<td>USE Ranunculaceae (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cruciferae (ENV)</td>
<td>UF Mustard Family</td>
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<tr>
<td>SN BT Dicotyledons...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cruising (ACT)</td>
<td>SN (using motor driven boats)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN Cruising</td>
<td>BT Boating...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crustaceans (ENV)</td>
<td>UF Crabs</td>
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<tr>
<td>SN Lobsters</td>
<td>BT Invertebrates...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cruising (ACT)</td>
<td>SN (using motor driven boats)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SB (using motor driven boats)</td>
<td>BT Boating...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultivating (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Grounds Maintenance...</td>
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<tr>
<td>CT (GEO)</td>
<td>USE Coccylges (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Culturing (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Grounds Maintenance...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cultural (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Theme Settings...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cultural Activities (ACT)</td>
<td>SN (historic, cultural, ethnic)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cultural Activities (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Activities...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN (historic, cultural, ethnic)</td>
<td>BT Activities...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT Arts &amp; Crafts...</td>
<td>NT Arts &amp; Crafts...</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT Home &amp; Farm Arts...</td>
<td>NT Home &amp; Farm Arts...</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT Performing Arts...</td>
<td>NT Performing Arts...</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT Passive/Mental Activities...</td>
<td>NT Passive/Mental Activities...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cultural Landscapes (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>SN (geographic regions of cultural influence)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cultural Landscapes (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Cultural Landscapes...</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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Cultural Landscape Management (MGT)
BT Cultural Resource Management...

Cultural Resource Management (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Anthropological Resources...
Archeological Resources...
Architecture...
Cultural Landscape Management
Cultural Resources Inventories
Historic Preservation...
Historic Properties Management
History...
Museum Management
Submerged Cultural Resources

Cultural Resources Inventories (MGT)
UF Cultural Sites Inventory
List of Classified Structures
National Catalog of Museum Objects
BT Cultural Resource Management...

Cultural Sites Inventory
USE Cultural Resources Inventories (MGT)
Cultural Zones
USE Park Management Zones (F&S)

Culture & Play
USE Play... (MGT)

Cupressaceae (ENV)
UF Cypress Family
BT Gymnosperms...

Curators (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...

Curb & Edge Trimming
USE Mowing (MGT)

Curling (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Curriculums (MGT)
SN (use w/specific discipline)
BT Education...
NT Environmental Education

Cursorial
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Cutback Management (MGT)
BT Financial Management...

Cycles (ENV)
BT Biological Processes...
NT Life Cycle

Cypress Family
USE Cupressaceae (ENV)

Czechoslovakia (GEO)
BT Europe...

D

Dam Safety
USE Impoundments + Safety

Damages (LAW)
BT Law Terms...
NT Compensatory Damages
Punitive Damages

Dams
USE Impoundments (F&S)

Damselflies
USE Odonata (ENV)

Dance (ACT)
SN (performed dance)
UF Ballet
Creative Dance
Modern Dance
BT Performing Arts...
RT Social Dancing

Dangerous Condition (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Darters
USE Steganopodes (ENV)

Dassies (ENV)
BT Hyracoidea...

Data Collection (R&S)
SN (techniques/tools)
BT Research & Studies...
NT Banding
Behavioral Instruments
Capture
Checklist
Critical Incidents
Dating Techniques
Delphi Technique
Excavation
Field Guides
Field Records/Notes
Interviews
Inventories
Observation
Reconnaissance
Remote Sensing
Sampling
Simulation
Specimens
Surveys...
Tagging

Database Management (MGT)
BT Computer Applications...

Dating Techniques (R&S)
UF Isotopic Dating
Radio-Carbon Dating
BT Data Collection...

Day Camping (ACT)
BT Camping...

Day Campgrounds (F&S)
BT Campgrounds...

Day Care Centers
USE Child Care Facilities (F&S)

Day Care Facilities
USE Child Care Facilities (F&S)
Day Use (MGT)
  BT Facility Operation...
Daytime (F&S)
  BT Ambient Settings...
DC (GEO)
  UF District of Columbia
  BT USA...
DE (GEO)
  UF Delaware
  BT USA...
Deaf
  USE Hearing Impaired (ORG)
Deceit
  USE Misrepresentation (LAW)
Deciduous Forests
  USE Forests... (F&S)
Decision Making (MGT)
  BT Management Skills/Techniques...
Decks (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...
Deer (ENV)
  BT Artiodactyla...
Defamation (LAW)
  UF Libel
  Slander
  BT Law Terms...
Delaware
  USE DE (GEO)
Delivery Systems (MGT)
  BT Recreation Programming...
Delphi Technique (R&S)
  BT Data Collection...
Deltas (F&S)
  BT Rivers...
Demand Analysis (PLN)
  SN (the perceived & latent desire of the public to use resources)
  BT Comprehensive Planning...
  NT User Analysis
Demonstrations (MGT)
  BT Presentations...
  USE Demonstrations (e.g. rallies)
  USE Rallies (ACT)
Dendrochronology (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Dendroclimatology (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Denmark (CEO)
  BT Europe...
Density (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Department of Transportation (ORG)
  UF DOT
  BT Federal Agencies...
Deposition (ENV)
  BT Physical Processes...
  RT Sedimentary Processes
Dermoptera (ENV)
  UF Earwigs
  BT Insects...
Dermoptera (ENV)
  BT Mammals...
  NT Colugos
  Flying Lemurs
Descriptive Research (R&S)
  BT Methodology...
  NT Causal Comparative Research
  Correlational Research
  Developmental Research
  RT Surveys
Desert Ecology
  USE Deserts + Ecology
Deserts (F&S)
  BT Geologic Features...
  RT Arroyos
Design (PLN)
  BT Planning...
  NT Design for Maintenance
  Facility & Site Design...
  Landscape Architecture...
  Physical Access...
  Redesign...
Design Defect (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Design for Maintenance (PLN)
  BT Design...
  RT Maintenance Management
Destinations (MGT)
  BT Visitors...
  USE Developed Campgrounds
  USE Modern Campgrounds (F&S)
Developmental Research (R&S)
  BT Descriptive Research...
Dicotyledons (ENV)
  BT Angiosperms...
  NT Cactaceae
    Caryophyllaceae
    Compositae
    Cruciferae
    Ericaceae
    Labiatae
    Leguminosae
    Magnoliaceae
    Malvaceae
    Papaveraceae
    Ranunculaceae
    Rosaceae
    Scrophulariaceae
    Solanaceae
    Umbelliferae

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Digestion
  USE Biological Processes... (ENV)
Dioramas (MGT)
  BT Exhibits...
Diplura (ENV)
  BT Insects...
Diptera (ENV)
  SN (true or two-winged flies)
  BT Insects...
Directed Verdict (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Directing
  USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
Disabled (ORG)
  UF Handicapped
  BT Special Populations...
  NT Hearing Impaired
    Mental/Learning Impaired...
    Mobility Impaired
    Visually Impaired
Disadvantaged Groups (ORG)
  BT Special Populations...
  NT Homeless
    Poor
    Unemployed
Disaster Preparedness (MGT)
  BT Emergency Management...
Discharge (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Disco Dancing
  USE Social Dancing (ACT)
Discovered Species
  USE New Species (ENV)
Discovery (MGT)
  BT Visitors...
Discretionary Function (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
 Discrimination (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Disease Control (MGT)
  UF Spraying
  BT Grounds Maintenance...
  RT Pest Management
Diseases/Parasites (ENV)
  UF Parasites
  BT Biological Processes...
  NT AIDS
    Lyme Disease
    RT Bacteria & Viruses
Displays
  USE Exhibits (MGT)
Dissertations (R&S)
  BT Research Products...
Distraction Theory (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Distribution (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
District of Columbia
  USE DC (GEO)
Diurnal
  USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)
Diving (ACT)
  BT Swimming...
Dobson Flies
  USE Neuroptera (ENV)
Docks
  USE Boating Facilities
Dogs, Domestic
  USE Domestic Dogs (ENV)
Dolphins (ENV)
  BT Cetacea...
 Domestic Cats
  USE Cats (ENV)
 Domestic Cattle (ENV)
  UF Cattle, Domestic
  Domestic Cows
    Steer
  BT Artiodactyla...
 Domestic Cows
  USE Domestic Cattle (ENV)
 Domestic Dogs (ENV)
  UF Dogs, Domestic
  BT Carnivora...
 Donation Boxes (MGT)
    BT Fundraising...
 Donations (of land) (MGT)
    BT Acquisition...
 Donations (of money) (MGT)
    BT Fundraising...
 Dormitories
    USE Residences (F&S)
DOT
  USE Department of Transportation (ORG)
Doves
  USE Columbae (ENV)
Downhill Skiing (ACT)
  BT Skiing...
Drainage Channels (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...
Dragonflies
  USE Odonata (ENV)
Drama (ACT)
  UF Comedy
    Plays
    Theater
    Tragedy
  BT Performing Arts...
    RT Historic Costumes
    Living History
    Opera/Musical Theater
Dramshop/Host Liquor Statutes (LAW)
  BT Laws...

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Drawing
  USE Art (ACT)

Drinking
  USE Alcohol (MGT)

Drinking Fountains (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...
  RT Fountains

Driving (ACT)
  UF Automobile Touring
  BT Sports & Games...
  RT Automobiles
  Sightseeing

Drought (ENV)
  BT Precipitation...

Drowning (MGT)
  BT Accidents...

Drug Testing
  USE Drugs + Monitoring

Drugs (MGT)
  BT Law Enforcement...

Duckbilled Platypus (ENV)
  BT Monotremata...

Ducks
  USE Anseres (ENV)

Dude Ranches
  USE Resorts (F&S)

Dugongs (ENV)
  BT Sirenia...

Dumps
  USE Waste Dumps (ENV)

Dune Buggies
  USE Off-Road Vehicles (EQP)

Dune Vegetation Management
  USE Vegetation Management + Dunes

Dune Vegetation
  USE Vegetation + Dunes

Dunes (F&S)
  BT Geologic Features...

Duty of Care (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Duty to Inspect (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Duty to Repair (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Duty to Warn (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Earth Worms
  USE Annelids (ENV)

Earwigs
  USE Dermaptera (ENV)

Easements (MGT)
  BT Restricted Uses...
  RT Scenic Protection

East Germany (GEO)
  UF Germany, East
  BT Europe...

Easter (F&S)
  BT Holiday Settings...

Eastern Orthodox (ORG)
  BT Religious Groups...

Eating Facilities
  USE Food Service Facilities (F&S)

Echidnas (ENV)
  BT Monotremata...

Echinoderms (ENV)
  UF Sand Dollars
  Sea Lilies
  Starfish
  BT Invertebrates...

Ecology (R&S)
  SN (relationship of living organisms to their environment)
  UF Balance of Nature
  BT Sciences...
  NT Paleoeocology
  RT Ecosystems

Economic Development (PLN)
  BT Planning...
  NT Economic Impact
  RT Tourism

Economic Geology
  USE Economics + Geology

Economic Impact (PLN)
  BT Economic Development...

Economics (R&S)
  BT Sciences...

Ecosystem Modeling
  USE Ecosystems + Modeling

Ecosystems (ENV)
  BT Environmental Concerns...
  RT Ecology

Edentata (ENV)
  SN (toothless mammals)
  BT Mammals...
  NT Anteaters
  Armadillos
  Sloths

Edge Effect
  USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Editing (of film or tape)
  USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>USE Term</th>
<th>Scope Note</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editing (of written material)</td>
<td>USE Writing (ACT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education (MGT)</td>
<td>USE Local Air Quality (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emotionally Disturbed (ORG)</td>
<td>USE Mental/Learning Impaired...</td>
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<td>Employee Benefits</td>
<td>USE Payroll (MGT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Encampments (ACT)</td>
<td>USE Special Events...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Endangered/Threatened Species (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Threated Species</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Endemic Species (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Indigenous Species</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Conservation (ENV)</td>
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<td>Energy Conservation (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Energy...</td>
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<td>Energy Sources (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Fuel Efficiency</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy Sources (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Solar Energy</td>
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<td>Energy Sources (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Wind Energy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy Sources (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Energy...</td>
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<td>Energy Sources (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Alternative Fuels</td>
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<td>Engineering (R&amp;S)</td>
<td>USE Strategic Petroleum Reserve</td>
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<td>Engineering Geology</td>
<td>USE Engineering + Geology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entomology (R&amp;S)</td>
<td>USE Engineering + Biology</td>
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<td>Entrance Booths</td>
<td>USE Contact Stations (F&amp;S)</td>
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<td>Entrance Fees</td>
<td>USE Fees &amp; Charges (MGT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environment (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Environmental + Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environment (ENV)</td>
<td>USE Environmental + Compliance</td>
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<tr>
<th>Term</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Concerns (ENV)</strong></td>
<td>SN (specific problems regarding environmental quality)</td>
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<td><strong>Equipment &amp; Vehicles (EQP)</strong></td>
<td>USE Equipment &amp; Vehicles...</td>
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<td><strong>Erosion (ENV)</strong></td>
<td>UF Heath Family</td>
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<td><strong>Ericaceae (ENV)</strong></td>
<td>BT Dicotyledons...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Erosion Control (ENV)</strong></td>
<td>BT Soil Conservation...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Escarpments</strong></td>
<td>USE Cliffs (F&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Estivation</strong></td>
<td>USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estuaries (F&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>BT Water Sites...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ethics (R&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>BT Philosophy...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ethnic (F&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>BT Theme Settings...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ethnographic Resources (MGT)</strong></td>
<td>BT Anthropological Resources...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ethnography (R&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>BT Sciences...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Europe (GEO)</strong></td>
<td>BT Geographical Locations...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ethnographic Resources (MGT)</strong></td>
<td>BT Anthropological Resources...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ethnography (R&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>BT Sciences...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Europe (GEO)</strong></td>
<td>BT Geographical Locations...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Concerns (ENV)</strong></td>
<td>SN (includes apparel, materials, tools, implements, instruments; use with</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Engineering</strong></td>
<td>USE Environmental + Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Legislation (LAW)</strong></td>
<td>BT Conservation Legislation...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Organizations (ORG)</strong></td>
<td>BT Conservation Organizations...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Protection Agency</strong></td>
<td>USE EPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Regulations</strong></td>
<td>BT Federal Agencies...</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Environmental Sociology</strong></td>
<td>USE Environmental + Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EPA</strong></td>
<td>USE Environmental Protection Agency (ORG)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ephemeraida (ENV)</strong></td>
<td>UF Mayflies</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Equestrian Sports (ACT)</strong></td>
<td>USE Civil Rights (LAW)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Evaluation (R&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>USE Water Quality (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Evaluation</strong></td>
<td>USE Water Quality (ENV)</td>
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<td><strong>Europe</strong></td>
<td>USE Water Quality (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Evaluation (R&amp;S)</strong></td>
<td>USE Water Quality (ENV)</td>
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BT Research & Studies...
NT Inspections
Monitoring...
Peer Reviews
**Evaporation** (ENV)
BT Weather...
RT Sedimentary Processes
**Excavation** (R&S)
BT Data Collection...
**Excretion**
USE Biological Processes... (ENV)

**Exercise Trails** (F&S)
UF Fitness Trails
Parcours
BT Trails...
RT Fitness Activities
Health & Fitness
**Exercising**
USE Fitness Activities (ACT)

**Exhibits** (MGT)
UF Displays
BT Interpretive Media...
RT Signs

**Extended Families** (ORG)
BT Social Relationships...

**Exotic Animals**
USE Exotic Species + Animals

**Exotic Plants**
USE Exotic Species + Plants

**Experiences** (MGT)
BT Visitors...

**Experiential** (F&S)
BT Theme Settings...

**Experimental Research** (R&S)
BT Methodology...

**Expert Testimony** (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

**Explosions** (MGT)
BT Accidents...

**Extinct Species** (ENV)
UF Extirpated Species
BT Species...

**Extirpated Species**
USE Extinct Species (ENV)

**Extracurricular**
USE After School (F&S)

**Facilities** (F&S)
BT Facilities & Sites...
NT Activity Centers...
Amusement Parks...
Food Service Facilities...
Forest & Nature Facilities...

Gardens...
Information Centers...
Interpretive Facilities...
Mobile Facilities
Overnight Facilities
Performing Arts Facilities...
Playgrounds
Research Facilities
Residences
Sports Facilities...
Support Facilities...
Trails...
Water Oriented Facilities...

**Facilities & Sites** (F&S)
NT Facilities...
Sites & Settings...

**Facilities Maintenance** (MGT)
UF General Maintenance
BT Maintenance Management...
NT Construction
Repairs
Sanitation

**Facilities Management** (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Facility Operation...

**Facility & Site Design** (PLN)
SN (general)
BT Design...
NT Facility Design
Site Design

**Facility Design** (PLN)
SN (specify facility)
BT Facility & Site Design...

**Facility Features** (F&S)
BT Support Facilities...
NT Barriers
Blinds
Bridges
Decks
Drainage Channels
Drinking Fountains
Fences
Firebreaks
Fountains
Furniture...
Lighting
Nesting Boxes
Parking
Roads
Shelters
Signs
Stairways
Storage
Surfaces
Utilities
Vegetation...

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Walkways
Facility Operation (MGT)
  BT Facilities Management...
  NT Day Use
  Multiple Use
Failure to Warn (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Fairs (ACT)
  BT Special Events...
Falcons
  USE Raptors (ENV)
Fall (F&S)
  UF Autumn
  BT Seasonal Settings...
Falls (MGT)
  BT Accidents...
  RT Slip & Fall
False Arrest (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Families (ORG)
  BT Social Relationships...
Farms
  USE Rural Areas (F&S)
Fathers
  BT Social Relationships...
Fathers Day (F&S)
  BT Holiday Settings...
Fault Zones (F&S)
  BT Geologic Features...
Fauna
  USE Animals (ENV)
Fecundity
  USE Biological Processes... (ENV)
Federal Agencies (ORG)
  BT Government Agencies...
  NT Army Corps of Engineers
  Bureau of Land Management
  Bureau of Reclamation
  Department of Transportation
  Environmental Protection Agency
  National Park Service
  US Congress
  US Fish & Wildlife Service
  US Soil and Conservation Service
  USDA Forest Service
Federal Evidence (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Federal Grants (MGT)
  BT Grants...
  NT LWCF
  UPARR
Federated States of Micronesia
  USE TT (CEO)
Fee Acquisition (MGT)
  BT Acquisition...
  USE Fee Stations (F&S)
  Fee Stations (F&S)
    UF Collection Stations
    Fee Booths
    User Fee Collection Stations
  BT Administrative Facilities...
Feedback (MGT)
  BT Visitors...
Fees & Charges (MGT)
  UF Charges & Fees
    Entrance Fees
    User Fees
    User Pay
  BT Revenue Generation...
Felidae
  USE Cats (ENV)
Females (ORG)
  UF Women
  BT Gender...
Fence Posts
  USE Fences (F&S)
Fences (F&S)
  UF Fence Posts
  BT Facility Features...
Fencing (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Feral Animals
  USE Feral Species + Animals
Feral Species (ENV)
  BT Species...
  USE Feral Species Management
  USE Feral Species + Management
Fern Allies
  USE Ferns (ENV)
Ferns (ENV)
  UF Fern Allies
  BT Plants...
Fertilizing (MGT)
  BT Grounds Maintenance...
Festivals (ACT)
  UF Folk Festivals
  BT Special Events...
Field Archery
  USE Archery (ACT)
Field Guides (R&S)
  BT Data Collection...
Field Hockey (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Field Records/Notes (R&S)
  BT Data Collection...
Figwort/Foxglove Family
  USE Scrophulariaceae (ENV)
Film (MGT)
  BT Audio-Visual Media...
Filmmaking
  USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
Films
  USE Movies (ACT)
  Filmstrip/Tape (MGT)
    BT Audio-Visual Media...

Financial Management (MGT)
  UF Fiscal Management
  BT Management...
  NT Audits
    Budgeting...
    Capital Asset Management
    Cooperative Efforts...
    Cutback Management
    Costs Management...
    Revenue Generation...

Finland (GEO)
  BT Europe...

Fire Behavior
  USE Fires (MGT)

Fire Detection (MGT)
  BT Fire Management...

Fire Ecology
  USE Fires + Ecology

Fire Effects (MGT)
  BT Fire Management...

Fire Effects Analysis
  USE Fire Effects + Analysis

Fire Effects Monitoring
  USE Fire Effects + Monitoring

Fire History
  USE Fires + History

Fire Management (MGT)
  BT Management...
  NT Fire Detection
    Fire Effects
    Fire Prevention
    Firefighting
    Fires...

Fire Management Policy
  USE Fire Management + Policy

Fire Prevention (MGT)
  BT Fire Management...

Fire Suppression
  USE Firefighting (MGT)

Fire Weather
  USE Fires + Weather

Firearms (MGT)
  UF Guns
  BT Law Enforcement...

Firebrats
  USE Thysanura (ENV)

Firebreaks (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...

Firefighting (MGT)
  UF Fire Suppression
  BT Fire Management...

Fires (MGT)
  UF Fire Behavior
  BT Fire Management...
  NT Prescribed Fires
    Wildfires

Fireworks (ACT)
  BT Special Events...

First Aid (MGT)
  BT Emergency Medical Services...

First Aid Stations (F&S)
  BT Administrative Facilities...

Fiscal Management
  USE Financial Management (MGT)

Fish Ecology
  USE Fishes + Ecology

Fish Genetics
  USE Fishes + Genetics

Fish Hatcheries (F&S)
  BT Fisheries...

Fish Ladders (F&S)
  BT Impoundments...

Fisheries (F&S)
  BT Sites...
  NT Fish Hatcheries

Fisheries Biology
  USE Fisheries + Biology

Fisheries Management
  USE Wildlife Management (MGT)

Fishes (ENV)
  BT Animals...
  NT Anacanthini
    Acanthopteri
    Apodes
    Cartilaginous Fish
    Haplomi
    Hemibranchi
    Heterosomata
    Holostei
    Jawless Fish
    Isospondyli
    Lophobranchi
    Lung Fishes
    Ostariophysi
    Pediculata
    Plectognathi
    Syngnathi
    Tassel-Fins

Fishing (ACT)
  BT Water Activities...
  NT Ice Fishing

Fishing, Commercial
  USE Fishing + Commercial

Fishing Contests
  USE Fishing + Competitions

Fishing Facilities (F&S)
  UF Fishing Piers
  BT Water Oriented Facilities...

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

Fishing Piers
USE Fishing Facilities (F&S)

Fishing, Subsistence
USE Fishing + Subsistence

Fitness
USE Health & Fitness (F&S)

Fitness Activities (ACT)
UF Exercising
BT Activities...
NT Aerobics
Calisthenics
Jogging
Walking
Weight Training
RT Exercise Trails
Health & Fitness

Fitness Trails
USE Exercise Trails (F&S)

Fjords (F&S)
BT Water Sites...

FL (GEO)
UF Florida
BT USA...

Flag Day (F&S)
BT Holiday Settings...

Flamingoes
USE Odontoglossae (ENV)

Flatworms (ENV)
UF Tapeworms
BT Invertebrates...

Fleas
USE Siphonaptera (ENV)

Floodplain Management
USE Floodplains + Management

Floodplains (F&S)
BT Geologic Features...

Floods (ENV)
BT Weather...

Flora
USE Plants (ENV)

Floral Gardens (F&S)
UF Wildflower Gardens
BT Gardens...

Florida
USE FL (GEO)

Flounders
USE Heterosomata (ENV)

Flow (R&S)
BT Measurement...

Flower Arranging (ACT)
BT Arts & Crafts...

Flower Beds (F&S)
BT Vegetation...

Flying (ACT)
BT Aerial Activities...

Flying Fishes

USE Synentognathi (ENV)

Flying Lemurs (ENV)
BT Dermoptera...

Fog (ENV)
BT Weather...

Folk Dancing
USE Social Dancing (ACT)

Folk Festivals
USE Festivals (ACT)

Food Sanitation (MGT)
BT Safety...

Food Service Facilities (F&S)
USE Cafeterias
Coffee Shops
Eating Facilities
Restaurants
Snack Bars
BT Facilities...

Football (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...
NT Touch Football

Footbridges
USE Bridges (F&S)

For-Profit (F&S)
BT Administrative Settings...

Foraging
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Foreseeability (LAW)
SN (knowledge that an injury has occurred and is likely to happen again under same circumstances; determines liability)
BT Law Terms...

Forest & Nature Activities (ACT)
BT Activities...
NT Birdwatching
Camping...
Gathering & Collecting
Hunting...
Stargazing
Survival Activities...

RT Interpretation

Forest & Nature Facilities (F&S)
BT Facilities...
NT Campfire Circles
Campgrounds...
Hunting Areas
Orienteering Areas
Picnic Areas
Roadside Rest Facilities...

RT Trails

Forest Ecology
USE Forests + Ecology

Forest Fire Prevention
USE Forests + Fire Prevention

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Forest Management (MGT)
  BT Biological Resource Management...
  NT Forest Products
  Reforestation
  Silviculture
  Timber Harvesting
  Timberstand Improvement
  RT Vegetation Management

Forest Products (MGT)
  UF Timber
  BT Forest Management...

Forest Pruning
  USE Timberstand Improvement (MGT)

Forest Recreation
  USE Forests + Recreation

Forest Service
  USE USDA Forest Service (ORG)

Forestry (R&S)
  BT Sciences...

Forests (F&S)
  UF Coniferous Forests
  Deciduous Forests
  Mixed Forests
  Pinelands
  Woodlands
  Woodlots
  BT Sites...
  NT National Forests
  Tropical Forests
  Urban Forests

Fossil Fuels (ENV)
  BT Minerals...
  NT Coal
  Natural Gas
  Petroleum
  RT Energy
  Non-Renewable Resources

Foundations (MGT)
  BT Revenue Generation...

Fountains (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...
  RT Drinking Fountains
  Pools

Fourth of July
  USE Independence Day (F&S)

Foxes (ENV)
  BT Carnivora...

France (GEO)
  BT Europe...

Fraud
  USE Misrepresentation (LAW)

Freeways
  USE Highways (F&S)

Freeze Drying
  USE Specimen Preservation (MGT)

Freshwater (ENV)
  BT Water Resources...
  Freshwater Fishing
  USE Freshwater + Fishing
  Freshwater Wetlands (F&S)
  BT Wetlands...

Friends (MGT)
  BT Volunteerism...

Friends Groups (ORG)
  BT Volunteer Organizations...

Frisbee (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...

Frogs
  USE Anura (ENV)

Frost (ENV)
  UF Hoarfrost
  Permafrost
  BT Weather...

Fuel Efficiency (ENV)
  BT Energy Conservation...

Fulmars
  USE Tubinaires (ENV)
  Fumaroles

USE Geothermic Processes (ENV)

Fundraising (MGT)
  BT Revenue Generation...
  NT Corporate/Private Contributions
  Donation Boxes
  Donations (of money)
  Gift Catalogs

Fungi (ENV)
  UF Ascomycetes
  Basidiomycetes
  Fungi Imperfecti
  Lichens
  Mushrooms
  Rusts
  Slime Molds
  BT Plants...

Fungi Imperfecti
  USE Fungi (ENV)

Fur Seals (ENV)
  BT Pennipedia...

Furniture (F&S)
  UF Park Furniture
  Street Furniture
  BT Facility Features...
  NT Picnic Tables

G

GA (GEO)
  UF Georgia
  BT USA...

Gallinace (ENV)
  UF Grouse
Pheasants  
Ptarmingans  
Quails  
Turkeys  
BT Birds...  

Gallinules  
USE Paludicolae (ENV)  

Gambling (ACT)  
BT Mental Games...  

Gannets  
USE Steganopodes (ENV)  

Garages  
USE Maintenance Buildings (F&S)  

Gardening (ACT)  
BT Home & Farm Arts...  
NT Plant Propagation  

Gardens (F&S)  
BT Facilities...  
NT Aboretums  
Aquatic Gardens  
Floral Gardens  
Herbal Gardens  
Vegetable Gardens  

Gardens, Community  
USE Community Gardens  

Garipes  
USE Holostei (ENV)  

Gas Drilling  
USE Oil & Gas Drilling (MGT)  

Gas Supply  
USE Utilities (F&S)  

Gathering & Collecting (ACT)  
BT Forest & Nature Activities...  

Gays & Lesbians (ORG)  
UF Homosexuals  
Lesbians  
BT Social Relationships...  

Geese  
USE Anseres (ENV)  

Gender (ORG)  
UF Sex  
BT Special Populations...  
NT Females  
Males  

General Maintenance  
USE Facilities Maintenance (MGT)  

Genetics (R&S)  
SN (heredity & variation)  
BT Sciences...  

Geochemistry (R&S)  
SN (chemical composition of the earth's crust)  
BT Sciences...  

Geographic Information Systems (MGT)  
UF GIS  
BT Computer Applications...  

Geographical Locations (GEO)  
NT Africa...  
Americas...  
Anarctica  
Asia...  
Australia  
Europe...  
South Pacific...  

Geography (R&S)  
SN (earth's continents, countries, natural resources, biological resources, climates, etc.)  
BT Sciences...  
RT Physiography  

Geohydrology (R&S)  
BT Sciences...  

Geologic Features (F&S)  
UF Topographical Features  
BT Sites...  
NT Alluvial Fans  
Arches  
Arroyos  
Buttes  
Canyons  
Capes  
Caves...  
Cliffs  
Craters  
Deserts  
Dunes  
Fault Zones  
Floodplains  
Glaciers  
Inlets  
Islands...  
Mesas  
Mountains  
Pediments  
Plateaus  
Prairies  
Reefs...  
Springs  
Valleys  
Volcanoes  

Geologic Hazards (ENV)  
UF Creep  
Earthflows  
Landslides  
Mudflows  
Rock Glaciers  
Rockfalls/Rockslides  
Solification  
BT Physical Processes...  

Geologic Resource Management (MGT)  
BT Natural Resource Management...  

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NT Cave Management  
Mineral Management

**Geology** (R&S)
**SN** (structure, formation, development of earth's crust)
**BT** Sciences...
**RT** Lithology  
Petrology  
Stratigraphy

**Geomorphology** (R&S)
**BT** Sciences...
**NT** Paleogeomorphology

**Georgia**
**USE** GA (GEO)

**Geothermal Processes** (ENV)
**UF** Fumaroles
Geysers
**BT** Physical Processes...
**RT** Hydrologic Processes

**Germany, East**
**USE** East Germany (GEO)

**Germany, West**
**USE** West Germany (GEO)

**Germination**
**USE** Biological Processes... (ENV)

**Geysers**
**USE** Geothermal Processes (ENV)

**Gibbons**
**USE** Apes (ENV)

**Gift Catalogs** (MGT)
**BT** Fundraising...

**Giraffes** (ENV)
**BT** Artiodactyla...

**Girl Scouts**
**USE** Youth Groups (ORG)

**GIS**
**USE** Geographic Information Systems (MGT)

**Glacial Morraine**
**USE** Glacial Processes (ENV)

**Glacial Processes** (ENV)
**UF** Glacial Morraine
Glacial Till
**BT** Physical Processes...

**Glacial Till**
**USE** Glacial Processes (ENV)

**Glaciers** (F&S)
**BT** Geologic Features...

**Glaciology** (R&S)
**BT** Sciences...

**Giders** (EQP)
**BT** Aircraft...
**NT** Hang Gliders

**Gliding** (ACT)
**BT** Aerial Activities...
**NT** Hang Gliding

**Global** (F&S)
**BT** Theme Settings...

**Global Warming**
**USE** Greenhouse Effect (ENV)

**Goats** (ENV)
**BT** Artiodactyla...

**Goatsuckers**
**USE** Macrochires (ENV)

**Gold Fish**
**USE** Ostariophysi (ENV)

**Golf** (ACT)
**BT** Sports & Games...

**Golf Courses** (F&S)
**BT** Sports Facilities...

**Good Samaritan Statute** (LAW)
**BT** Laws...

**Gorillas**
**USE** Apes (ENV)

**Government Agencies** (ORG)
**BT** Organizations...
**NT** County Agencies
Federal Agencies...
Municipal Agencies
State Agencies

**Governmental** (F&S)
**UF** Inter-Agency
**BT** Inter-Governmental
**NT** Administrative Settings...

**Governmental Function** (LAW)
**BT** Law Terms...

**Gradient** (R&S)
**BT** Measurement...

**Graduate** (MGT)
**SN** (graduate level)
**BT** Education...

**Graffiti** (MGT)
**BT** Vandalism...
**RT** Repairs

**Gramineae** (ENV)
**UF** Grass Family
**BT** Monocotyledons...

**Grandparents** (ORG)
**BT** Social Relationships...

**Grant Writing**
**USE** Grants + Writing

**Grants** (MGT)
**BT** Revenue Generation...
**NT** Federal Grants...
Local Grants
State Grants

**Graphics**
**USE** Art (ACT)

**Grass**
**USE** Turf (F&S)

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**BT**=related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Grass Family
USE Gramineae (ENV)
Grass Skiing
USE Skiing... (ACT)
Grasshoppers
USE Orthoptera (ENV)
Grasslands (F&S)
BT Sites...
RT Prairies
Grazing (MGT)
UF Livestock Grazing
BT Land Use...
Grazing Management
USE Grazing + Management
Grebes
USE Pygopodes (ENV)
Greece (GEO)
BT Europe...
Greek Orthodox (ORG)
BT Religious Groups...
Greenhouse Effect (ENV)
UF Global Warming
BT Climatic Trends...
Greenways (MGT)
BT Land Preservation...
RT Linear Parks
Grizzly Bears
USE Bears (ENV)
Groundcover (F&S)
BT Vegetation...
RT Plants
Groundhog Day
BT Holiday Settings...
Grounds
USE Sites... (F&S)
Grounds Maintenance (MGT)
UF Site Maintenance
BT Maintenance Activities...
NT Aeration
Controlled Burning
Cultivating
Disease Control
Fertilizing
Irrigation
Leaf Removal
Litter Control
Mowing
Planting
Pruning
Snow & Ice Control
Sodding
Surface Maintenance
Tree Removal
Weed Control
RT Landscaping
Groundwater (ENV)
BT Water Resources...
Groundwater Contamination
USE Water Quality (ENV)
Groundwater Processes
USE Hydrologic Processes (ENV)
Groundwater Quality
USE Water Quality (ENV)
Group Campgrounds (F&S)
BT Campgrounds...
Group Camping (ACT)
BT Camping...
Grouse
USE Gallininae (ENV)
Growth
USE Biological Processes... (ENV)
GU (GEO)
UF Guam
BT USA...
Guam
USE GU (GEO)
Guided Activities (MGT)
UF Conducted Activities
BT Presentations...
Guidelines (LAW)
BT Policy...
Gulls
USE Longipennes (ENV)
Guns
USE Firearm (MGT)
Gymnasiums (F&S)
BT Sports Facilities...
Gymnastics (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...
Gymnophiona (ENV)
SN (wormlike amphibians)
BT Amphibians...
Gymnosperms (ENV)
UF Conifers
BT Plants...
NT Araucariaceae
Cupressaceae
Pinaceae
Taxodiaceae
Habitats (ENV)
BT Biological Resources...
NT Aquatic
Arboreal
Terrestrial
Habitat Destruction (ENV)
BT Environmental Concerns...
HABS
USE Historic Preservation Programs

Haddock
USE Anacanthini (ENV)
HAER
USE Historic Preservation Programs

Hags
USE Jawless Fish (ENV)
Hail (ENV)
BT Precipitation...

Halibuts
USE Heterosomata (ENV)

Halloween (F&S)
BT Holiday Settings...

Handball (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Handicapped
USE Disabled (ORG)

Hang Gliders (EQP)
BT Gliders...

Hang Gliding (ACT)
BT Gliding...

Hanukkah (F&S)
USE Chanukah
BT Holiday Settings...

Haplopmi (ENV)
USE Pikes
BT Fishes...

Harbors (F&S)
BT Water Sites...

Hares (ENV)
BT Lagomorpha...

Harvested Species Management
USE Wildlife Management (MGT)

Hatching
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Hawaii
USE HI (GEO)

Hawks
USE Raptors (ENV)

Hayrides (ACT)
BT Social Activities...

Hazardous Materials (ENV)
BT Environmental Concerns...
NT Hazardous Waste...

Hazardous Materials Management
USE Hazardous Materials + Management

Hazardous Species (ENV)
BT Species...

Hazardous Waste (ENV)
BT Hazardous Materials...
NT Infectious Waste
Radioactive Waste
Toxic Waste
RT Waste Dumps

Headquarters (F&S)
BT Administrative Facilities...

Health & Fitness (F&S)
USE Physical Fitness
BT Wellness

Health Care Sites (F&S)
BT Sites...
NT Hospices
Hospitals

Health Clubs (F&S)
BT Sports facilities...

Hearing Impaired (ORG)
USE Deaf
BT Disabled...

Health Family
USE Ericaceae (ENV)

Hedgehogs (ENV)
BT Insectivora...

Helicopters (EQP)
BT Aircraft...

Hematology (R&S)
USE (study of blood & its diseases)
BT Sciences...

Hemibranchi (ENV)
USE Sticklebacks
BT Fishes...

Hemiptera (ENV)
USE Cicadas
BT Plant Lice
Scale Insects
True Bugs
BT Insects...

Herbal Gardens (F&S)
BT Gardens...

Herbivorous
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Herodiones (ENV)
USE Bitterns
Heron...
Ibis...
Spoonbills...
Storks...
Wood Ibis...

BT Birds...

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Herons
   USE Herodiones (ENV)
Herpetology (R&S)
   SN (study of reptiles)
   BT Sciences...
Herring
   USE Isospondyli (ENV)
Heterosomata (ENV)
   SN (flat fishes)
   UF Flounders
   Halibuts
   Soles
   BT Fishes...
HI (GEO)
   UF Hawaii
   BT USA...
Hibernation
   USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)
High Elevation (F&S)
   BT Ambient Settings...
Highways (F&S)
   UF Freeways
   Parkways
   Scenic Byways
   Skyways
   Turnpikes
   BT Sites...
   RT Roads
Hikes (MGT)
   SN (interpretive hikes)
   BT Presentations...
Hiking (ACT)
   BT Trail & Slope Activities...
   NT Backpacking
Hiking Trails (F&S)
   BT Trails...
Hindu (ORG)
   BT Religious Groups...
Hippopotamuses (ENV)
   BT Artiodactyla...
Hiring
   USE Recruitment (MGT)
Hispanics (ORG)
   BT Racial Minorities...
Histology (R&S)
   SN (study of microscopic tissue structure)
   BT Sciences...
Historians (ORG)
   BT Occupations...
Historic American Buildings Survey
   USE Historic Preservation Programs
Historic American Engineering Record
   USE Historic Preservation Programs
Historic Buildings (MGT)
   BT Historic Structures...
Historic Costumes (MGT)
   BT Historic Presentations...
   RT Drama
   History
Historic Landscape Management
   USE Historic Landscapes + Management
Historic Landscapes (F&S)
   SN (planned, designed landscapes)
   UF Olmstead Landscapes
   BT Landscapes...
   RT Landscape Architecture
Historic Presentations (MGT)
   BT Presentations...
   NT Historic Costumes
   Living History
   RT History
Historic Preservation (MGT)
   UF Preservation, Historic
   BT Cultural Resource Management...
   NT Historic Preservation Programs
   Historic Preservation Treatments...
Historic Preservation Legislation (LAW)
   BT Conservation Legislation...
Historic Preservation Organizations (ORG)
   BT Conservation Organizations...
Historic Preservation Programs (MGT)
   UF HABS
   HAER
   Historic American Buildings Survey
   Historic American Engineering Record
   BT Historic Preservation...
Historic Preservation Treatments (MGT)
   BT Historic Preservation...
   NT Movement
   Preservation
   Reconstruction
   Rehabilitation
   Restoration
   Reproduction
Historic Properties Management (MGT)
   BT Cultural Resource Management...
Historic Ships (MGT)
   BT Historic Structures...
Historic Sites (F&S)
   BT Sites...
Historic Structures (MGT)
   BT Architecture...
   NT Earthworks
   Historic Buildings
   Historic Ships
   Monuments/Sculpture
   Ruins
Historic Trails (F&S)
   BT Trails...
   RT National Historic Trails
Historical (F&S)

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BT Theme Settings...

Historical Research (R&S)
BT Methodology...

History (MGT)
SN (use w/topic if applicable)
BT Cultural Resource Management...
NT Oral History
Prehistory
RT Historic Costumes
Historic Presentations

Hoarfrost
USE Frost (ENV)

Hogs
USE Pigs (ENV)

Holiday Settings (F&S)
BT Settings...
NT April Fools Day
Arbor Day
Birthdays
Chinese New Year
Christmas
Columbus Day
Easter
Fathers Day
Flag Day
Groundhog Day
Halloween
Hanukkah
Independence Day
Labor Day
Martin Luther King Day
Memorial Day
Mothers Day
New Years Day
Presidents Day
Purim
Saint Patricks Day
Thanksgiving Day
Valentines Day
Veterans Day

Holostei (ENV)
UF Bowfins
Garpikes
Paddle Fish
Sturgeon

BT Fishes...

Home & Farm Arts (ACT)
BT Cultural Activities...
NT Animal Husbandry
Cooking
Gardening...
Needlework

Homeless (ORG)
BT Disadvantaged Groups...

Homosexuals
USE Gays & Lesbians (ORG)

Horse Racing (ACT)
BT Equestrian Sports...

Horse Trails (F&S)
UF Bridle Paths
BT Trails...

Horseback Riding (ACT)
BT Trail & Slope Activities...

Horses (ENV)
BT Perissodactyla...

Horseshoes (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Horsetails
USE Clubmosses & Horsetails (ENV)

Horticulture (R&S)
SN (growing flowers, fruits, vegetables)
BT Sciences...

Hose Houses
USE Maintenance Buildings (F&S)

Hospices (F&S)
BT Health Care Sites...

Hospital Waste
USE Infectious Waste (ENV)

Hospitals (F&S)
UF Psychiatric Hospitals
Rehabilitation Hospitals
BT Health Care Sites...

Hostels
USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)

Hot Air Ballooning
USE Ballooning (ACT)

Hot Air Balloons (EQP)
BT Aircraft...

Hot Spring Pools (F&S)
BT Pools...
RT Springs

Hot Springs
USE Springs (F&S)

Hotels
USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)

Houses
USE Residences (F&S)

Housing Developments
USE Communities (F&S)

Human Ecology (R&S)
BT Sciences...

Human Resource Development (MGT)
UF Personnel Management
BT Organizational Administration...
NT Careers...
Staffing...

Humid (ENV)
BT Climate Types...

Hummingbirds
USE Macrochires (ENV)

Hungary (GEO)
Incentives
USE Motivation (MGT)
Incompatible Uses (MGT)
BT Land Use...
Increment Bore (R&S)
BT Measurement...
Independence Day (F&S)
UF Fourth of July
BT Holiday Settings...
India (GEO)
BT Asia...
Indian Reservations (F&S)
BT Population Sites...
Indiana
USE IN (GEO)
Indians, American
USE Native Americans (ORG)
Indigenous Species
USE Endemic Species (ENV)
Indoor Radon Pollution
USE Radon Pollution (ENV)
Indoors (F&S)
BT Ambient Settings...
Industrial (F&S)
BT Administrative Settings...
Industrial Archeology (MGT)
BT Archeological Resources...
Infants (ORG)
UF Toddlers
BT Age Groups...
Infectious Waste (ENV)
UF Hospital Waste
BT Hazardous Waste...
Infestation
USE Biological Processes... (ENV)
Information Booths (F&S)
BT Information Centers...
Information Centers (F&S)
BT Facilities...
NT Information Booths
Kiosks
Libraries
Visitor Information Centers
Information Management (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Information Services
Information Systems...
Information Services (MGT)
BT Information Management...
Information Systems (MGT)
BT Information Management...
NT Computers...
Computer Applications...
Telecommunications...
Information Systems Analysis
USE Information Systems + Analysis
Inlets (F&S)
BT Geological Features...
Innkeepers (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...
Ins
USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)
Innovative (F&S)
BT Theme Settings...
Insectivora (ENV)
SN (insect eating mammals)
BT Mammals...
NT Hedgehogs
Moles
Shrews
Insects (ENV)
BT Invertebrates...
NT Anoplura
Coleoptera
Collembola
Corrodenia
Dermaptera
Diplura
Diptera
Embioptera
Ephermerida
Hemiptera
Hymenoptera
Isoptera
Lepidoptera
Mecoptera
Neuroptera
Odonata
Orthoptera
Plecoptera
Protura
Siphonaptera
Strepsiptera
Thysanura
Trichoptera
Zoraptera
Inspections (R&S)
BT Evaluation...
Instruction (MGT)
SN (specify discipline)
BT Education...
RT Coaching & Officiating
Insurance (MGT)
BT Risk Management...
NT Loss Control
Risk Analysis
Self-Insurance
Integrated Pest Management
USE Pest Management (MGT)
Integration (MGT)
BT Therapeutic Recreation...
Inter-Agency

USE = use authorized term; SN = scope note; UF = used for; BT = broader term; NT = narrower term
BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x
**USE** Governmental (F&S)
*Inter-Governmental*

**USE** Governmental (F&S)

**Interactive Systems** (MGT)
- BT Computer Applications...
- **Interactive Video** (MGT)
- BT Audio-Visual Media...

**International** (F&S)
- BT Theme Settings...

**International Historic Sites** (F&S)
- BT National Park System...

**International Resource Management**
- **USE** International + <cultural or natural resource management>

**Interpersonal Skills** (MGT)
- BT Management Skills/Techniques...
- NT Leadership
- Motivation
- Networking
- Supervision

**Interpretation** (MGT)
- SN (specify topic when appropriate)
- BT Programs & Services...
- NT Communication...
- Interpretive Media...
- Presentations...
- Visitors...
- RT Forest & Nature Activities
- Interpretive Facilities

**Interpretive Brochures**
- **USE** Interpretive Media + Media Samples

**Interpretive Facilities** (F&S)
- BT Facilities...
- NT Aquaria
  - Art & Craft Centers
  - Museums/Collections
  - Nature Centers
  - Planetariums
  - Zoos
- RT Interpretation

**Interpretive Media** (MGT)
- **UF** Educational Media
- BT Interpretation...
- NT Audio-Visual Media...
  - Audio-Visual Production
  - Exhibits...
- RT Media Samples
  - Movies
  - Radio
  - Television
  - Writing

**Interpretive Rangers** (ORG)
- BT Park Rangers...
- RT Naturalists

**Interpretive Walks**
- **USE** Walks (MGT)

**Interstate Parks**
- **USE** Regional Parks (F&S)

**Intertidal Zones** (F&S)
- BT Shorelines...

**Interviews** (R&S)
- BT Data Collection...
- RT Staffing

**Invasion**
- **USE** Biological Processes... (ENV)

**Invasion of Privacy** (LAW)
- BT Law Terms...

**Inventories, Maintenance**
- **USE** Maintenance Management +

**Inventories** (R&S)
- BT Data Collection...

**Invertebrate Zoology**
- **USE** Invertebrates + Zoology

**Invertebrates** (ENV)
- BT Animals...
- NT Annelids
  - Arachnids
  - Ascidians
  - Coelentartates
  - Crustaceans
  - Echinoderms
  - Flatworms
  - Insects...
  - Molluscs
  - Porifera
  - Protozoa

**Invitee** (LAW)
- BT Law Terms...

**Iowa**
- **USE** IA (GEO)

**IPM**
- **USE** Pest Management (MGT)

**Ireland** (GEO)
- BT Europe...

**Irrigation** (MGT)
- **UF** Watering
- BT Grounds Maintenance...

**Island Ecology**
- **USE** Islands + Ecology

**Islands** (F&S)
- BT Geologic Features...
- NT Barrier Islands

**Isoptera** (ENV)
- **UF** Termites
- BT Insects...

**Isospondyli** (ENV)
- **UF** Herring
  - Salmon
  - Shad
  - Tarpon
  - Trout
- BT Fishes...

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**RT** = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x

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Isotopic Dating
  USE Dating Techniques (R&S)
Israel (GEO)
  BT Middle East...
Italy (GEO)
  BT Europe...

J

Jackals (ENV)
  BT Carnivora...
Jaegers
  USE Longipennes (ENV)
Japan (GEO)
  BT Asia...
Jawless Fish (ENV)
  UF Hags
  Lampreys
  BT Fishes...
Jazz
  USE Music (ACT)
Jellyfish
  USE Coelentatates (ENV)
Jets
  USE Airplanes (EQP)
Jewelry Making (ACT)
  BT Arts & Crafts...
Jewish (ORG)
  BT Religious Groups...
Job Involvement
  USE Motivation (MGT)
Jogging (ACT)
  BT Fitness Activities...
  RT Jogging Trails
  Running
  Track & Field
Jogging Trails (F&S)
  BT Trails...
  RT Jogging
  Running
Joint Ventures (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Jordan (GEO)
  BT Middle East...
Jouning (ACT)
  BT Equestrian Sports...
Judgement Notwithstanding Verdict (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

K

Kangaroos (ENV)
  BT Marsupialia...
Kansas

USE KS (GEO)
Kayaking (ACT)
  BT Boating...
Kayaks (EQP)
  BT Watercraft...
Kentucky
  USE KY (GEO)
Kenya (GEO)
  BT Sub-Saharan Africa...
Kickball (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Kingfishers
  USE Coccogyes (ENV)
Kiosks (F&S)
  BT Information Centers...
Kite Flying (ACT)
  BT Aerial Activities...
Kites (birds)
  USE Raptors (ENV)
Koalas (ENV)
  BT Marsupialia...
Korea (GEO)
  BT Asia...
KS (GEO)
  UF Kansas
  BT USA...
KY (GEO)
  UF Kentucky
  BT USA...

L

LA (GEO)
  UF Louisiana
  BT USA...
Labiatae (ENV)
  UF Mint Family
  BT Dicotyledons...
Labor Day (F&S)
  BT Holiday Settings...
Laborador
  USE LB (GEO)
Lacrosae (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Lagomorpha (ENV)
  BT Mammals...
  NT Hares
  Pikas
  Rabbits
Lake Impoundments (F&S)
  UF Artificial Lakes

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BT = related term; [...]= see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x

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BT Impoundments...
Lakes, Artificial
USE Lake Impoundments (F&S)
Lakes/Ponds (F&S)
UF Ponds
BT Water Sites...
Lampreys
USE Jawless Fish (ENV)
LAN
USE Local Area Networks (MGT)
Land and Water Conservation Fund
USE LWCF (MGT)
Land Appraisals (MGT)
UF Special Purpose Properties
Subdivision Analysis
BT Appraisals...
Land Conservation
USE Land Preservation... (MGT)
Land Development (MGT)
BT Land Use...
Land Exchanges (MGT)
UF Land Swaps
BT Acquisition...
Land Management (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Acquisition...
Land Preservation...
Land Use...
Land Preservation (MGT)
SN (also assign specific site type when applicable)
UF Land Conservation
Land Protection
Preservation, Land
BT Land Management...
NT Greenways
Land Preservation Programs
Land Trusts
Public Trust Doctrine
Restricted Uses...
Stewardship
RT Land Use
Open Space
Public Spaces
Land Preservation Programs (MGT)
UF Natural Landmarks Program
BT Land Preservation...
Land Protection
USE Land Preservation... (MGT)
Land Reclamation
USE Reclamation
Land Swaps
USE Land Exchanges (MGT)
Land Trusts (MGT)
UF Trusts, Land
BT Land Preservation...

RT Open Space
Public Spaces
Land Use (MGT)
BT Land Management...
NT Adjacent Land Use
Agricultural Land Use
Grazing
Incompatible Uses
Mineral Development...
Oil & Gas Drilling
Reclamation
Riparian Rights
Subsistence
RT Land Preservation
Land Use Plans
Land Use Planning
USE Land Use + Planning
Land Use Plans (PLN)
UF Zoning Plans
BT Plans...
RT Land Use
Landfills (F&S)
UF Sanitary Landfills
BT Waste Sites...
RT Solid Waste
Waste Dumps
Landowner Immunity (LAW)
BT Law Terms...
Landowners (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...
Landscape Architects (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...
Landscape Architecture (PLN)
BT Design...
NT Landscaping
RT Historic Landscapes
Landscape Ecology
USE Landscapes + Ecology
Lanscapes (F&S)
UF Scenic Landscapes
BT Sites...
NT Cultural Landscapes
Historic Landscapes
Natural Landscapes
Viewsheds
Landscaping (PLN)
BT Landscape Architecture...
RT Grounds Maintenance
Landslides
USE Geologic Hazards (ENV)
Languages (MGT)
BT Communication...
Latchkey Children (ORG)
BT Social Relationships...
RT Children
Lattices

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### USE Comfort Stations (F&S)

**Lava**

**USE Igneous Processes (ENV)**

**Law (LAW)**

- **BT Law & Policy...**
- **NT Laws...**
  - Law Terms...
  - Legislation...

**Law & Policy (LAW)**

- **NT Law...**
  - Policy...

**Law Enforcement (MGT)**

- **BT Security...**
- **NT Alcohol**
  - Drugs
  - Firearms
  - Vandalism...

- **RT Law Enforcement Rangers**

**Law Enforcement Rangers (ORG)**

- **UF Park Police**
- **BT Park Rangers...**
- **RT Law Enforcement**

**Law Terms (LAW)**

- **BT Law...**
- **NT Act of God**
  - Agent
  - Antitrust
  - Assault
  - Assumption of Risk
  - Attractive Nuisance
  - Battery
  - Bystander Recovery
  - Causation
  - Civil Rights
  - Comparative Negligence
  - Consent
  - Contract Exculpatory Clause
  - Contributory Negligence
  - Copyright
  - Damages...
  - Dangerous Condition
  - Defamation
  - Design Defect
  - Directed Verdict
  - Discretionary Function
  - Discrimination
  - Distraction Theory
  - Duty of Care
  - Duty to Inspect
  - Duty to Repair
  - Duty to Warn
  - Employer Defined
  - Expert Testimony
  - Failure to Warn
  - False Arrest
  - Federal Evidence

Foreseeability
Governmental Function
Immunity
Invasion of Privacy
Invitee
Joint Ventures
Judgement Notwithstanding Verdict
Landowner Immunity
Lawsuits
Liability...
Licensee
Licenses
Malicious Misconduct
Malpractice
Minor
Misconduct
Misdemeanor
Misfeasance
Misrepresentation
Negligence
Nuisance
Open and Obvious Danger
Poaching
Police Power Authority
Post-Injury Treatment
Precautionary Measures
Premise Defects
Proximate Cause
Public Hearings
Punitive Damages
Rape
Reckless
Recreational Purposes Immunity
Remedial Measures
Res Ipsi Loquitur
Respondeat Superior
Scope of Authority
Sexual Molestation
Slip & Fall
Spectator
Sponsor
Standard of Care
Subsequent Remedial Measures
Summary Judgement
Third Party
Tort Claims
Trademarks
Trespasser
Volunteer
Waiver
Warnings
Willful and Wanton
Willful Misconduct
Zone of Danger

**RT Laws**

**Laws**

**Legislation**

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

Lawn Bowling (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...

Laws
  USE Turf (F&S)

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Lichens
  USE Fungi (ENV)

Liens (MGT)
  BT Restricted Uses...

Life Cycle (ENV)
  SN (may be used to
describe non-biological
cycles)
  BT Cycles...
  RT Lifetime

Life Estate (MGT)
  BT Acquisition...

Lifeguard Stations (F&S)
  BT Water Oriented Facilities...

Lifeguards (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...

Lifetime (F&S)
  BT Theme Settings...
  RT Lifetime

Lighthouses (F&S)
  BT Water Oriented Facilities...

Lighting (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...

Lightning (ENV)
  BT Weather...

Likert Scale
  USE Response Format/Scaling (R&S)

Liliaceae (ENV)
  UF Lily Family
  BT Monocotyledons...

Limicola (ENV)
  UF Shore Birds
  BT Birds...

Lily Family
  USE Liliaceae (ENV)

Limnology (R&S)
  SN (study of lakes &
ponds)
  BT Sciences...

Linear Parks (F&S)
  BT Parks...
  RT Greenways

Lions
  USE Cats (ENV)

List of Classified Structures
  USE Cultural Resources Inventories (MGT)

Lithification
  USE Sedimentary Processes (ENV)

Lithology (R&S)
  SN (study of rocks)
  BT Sciences...
  RT Geology
  Petroleology

Litter (ENV)
  BT Solid Waste...
  RT Litter Control

Litter Control (MGT)
  BT Grounds Maintenance...
  RT Litter

Littoral Drift
  USE Coastal Processes (ENV)

Liverworts
  USE Bryophytes (ENV)

Livestock Grazing
  USE Grazing

Living History (MGT)
  BT Historic Presentations...
  RT Drama

Lizards
  USE Squamata (ENV)

Lobsters
  USE Crustaceans (ENV)

Local Air Quality (ENV)
  UF Emissions
  Mobile Source Air Pollution
  Stationary Source Air Pollution
  BT Air Quality...

Local Area Networks (MGT)
  UF LAN
  BT Computer Networks...

Local Grants (MGT)
  BT Grants...

Local Parks (F&S)
  BT Parks...
  NT County Parks
  Municipal Parks
  Regional Parks

Locker Rooms
  USE Comfort Stations (F&S)

Lode
  USE Mining (MGT)

Lodges
  USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)

Logging
  USE Timber Harvesting (MGT)

Longipennes (ENV)
  UF Gulls
  Jaegers
  Skimmers
  Skuas
  Terns
  BT Birds...

Loons
  USE Pygopodes (ENV)

Lophobranchi (ENV)
  UF Pipe Fish
  Sea Horses
  BT Fishes...

Lore
  USE Themes (MGT)

Loss Control (MGT)
  USE Control Approaches

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BT Insurance...
Lotteries (MGT)
  BT Revenue Generation...
Louisiana
  USE LA (GEO)
Lung Fishes (ENV)
  BT Fishes...
LWCF (MGT)
  UF Land and Water Conservation Fund
  BT Federal Grants...
Lynx
  USE Cats (ENV)

M

MA (GEO)
  UF Massachusetts
  BT USA...
Mackerel
  USE Acanthopteri (ENV)
Macrochires (ENV)
  UF Goatsuckers
    Hummingbirds
    Swifts
  BT Birds...
Magic Tricks (ACT)
  BT Passive/Mental Activities...
Magnolia Family
  USE Magnoliaceae (ENV)
Magnoliaceae (ENV)
  UF Magnolia Family
  BT Dicotyledons...
Mail Questionnaires (R&S)
  BT Questionnaires...
Maine
  USE ME (GEO)
Mainframe Computers (MGT)
  BT Computers...
Mainstreaming (MGT)
  BT Therapeutic Recreation...
Maintenance Activities (MGT)
  SN (use w/site name when applicable)
  BT Maintenance Management...
  NT Facilities Maintenance...
    Grounds Maintenance...
    Preventive Maintenance
Maintenance Buildings (F&S)
  UF Garages
    Hose Houses
    Motor Pools
    Pump Houses
    Warehouses
  BT Support Facilities...
Maintenance Management (MGT)
  UF Inventories, Maintenance
  BT Management...
  NT Maintenance Activities...
    Maintenance Management Systems
    RT Design for Maintenance
Maintenance Management Systems (MGT)
  SN (automated or manual systems)
  UF MMS
  BT Maintenance Management...
Maintenance Workers (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...
Males (ORG)
  UF Men
  BT Gender...
Malicious Misconduct (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Mallow Family
  USE Malvaceae (ENV)
Malpractice (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Malvaceae (ENV)
  UF Mallow Family
  BT Dicotyledons...
Mammals (ENV)
  BT Animals...
  NT Artiodactyla...
    Carnivora...
    Cetacea...
    Chiroptera
    Dermoptera...
    Edentata...
    Hyaenidae...
    Insectivora...
    Lagomorpha...
    Marsupialia...
    Monotremata...
    Pennipedia...
    Perissodactyla...
    Pholidota...
    Primates...
    Proboscidea...
    Rodentia...
    Sirenia...
    Tubulidentata...
Mammology (R&S)
  SN (study of mammals)
  BT Sciences...
Man-O-War Birds
  USE Steganopodes (ENV)
Management (MGT)
  NT Business...
    Community Participation...
    Concessions Management
    Consulting
    Contracting...
    Cultural Resource Management...

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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The Thesaurus of Park Recreation

Alphabetical Listing

| Education... |
| Facilities Management... |
| Financial Management... |
| Fire Management... |
| Information Management... |
| Land Management... |
| Maintenance Management... |
| Marketing |
| Natural Resource Management... |
| Organizational Administration |
| Program Management... |
| Property Management |
| Programs & Services... |
| Public Administration |
| Risk Management... |

**Management by Objective** (MGT)
- BT Management Skills/Techniques...

**Management Information Systems**
- USE Information Systems + Management

**Management Skills/Techniques** (MGT)
- UF Management Styles
- BT Organizational Administration...
- NT Crisis Management
  - Decision Making
  - Interpersonal Skills...
  - Management by Objective
  - Participatory Management
  - Policy Formulation
  - Politics
  - Problem Solving
  - Productivity
  - Program Management
  - Public Speaking
  - Scheduling
  - Time Management
- RT Strategic Planning

**Management Styles**
- USE Management Skills/Techniques... (MGT)

**Managers** (ORG)
- BT Occupational Groups...

**Manatees** (ENV)
- BT Sirenia...

**Mandatory Dedication** (MGT)
- BT Acquisition...

**Manitoba**
- USE MB (GEO)

**Manuscripts Management**
- USE Museum Management (MGT)

**Mapping** (R&S)
- BT Research & Studies...

**Marathons**
- USE Sports & Games + Competitions

**Marianna Islands**
- USE CM (GEO)

**Marinas**
- USE Boating Facilities (F&S)

**Marine**
- USE Aquatic (ENV)

**Marine Debris**
- USE Water Quality (ENV)

**Marketing** (MGT)
- BT Management...
- NT Advertising
  - Public Relations...

**Marshall Islands**
- USE TT (GEO)

**Marshes**
- USE Wetlands... (F&S)

**Marsupialia** (ENV)
- SN (pouched mammals)
- BT Mammals...
- NT Bandicoots
  - Kangaroos
  - Koalas
  - Numbats
  - Opossums
  - Wallabies
  - Wombats

**Martial Arts** (ACT)
- BT Sports & Games...

**Martin Luther King Day** (F&S)
- BT Holiday Settings...

**Maryland**
- USE MD (GEO)

**Mass** (R&S)
- BT Measurement...

**Massachusetts**
- USE MA (GEO)

**Master Planning** (PLN)
- BT Planning...
- RT Master Plans

**Master Plans** (PLN)
- BT Plans...
- RT Master Planning

**Mathematics** (R&S)
- BT Sciences...

**Mayflies**
- USE Ephemerida (ENV)

**MB** (GEO)
- UF Manitoba
- BT Canada...

**MD** (GEO)
- UF Maryland
- BT USA...

**ME** (GEO)
- UF Maine
- BT USA...

**Measurement** (R&S)
- USE Mensuration
- BT Research & Studies...

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT Acidity</td>
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<td>Area</td>
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<td>Baseline</td>
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<td>Bathymetry</td>
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<td>Biomass</td>
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<td>Biometrics</td>
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<td>Carrying Capacity</td>
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<td>Census</td>
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<td>Chronology</td>
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<td>Count</td>
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<td>Density</td>
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<td>Discharge</td>
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<td>Distribution</td>
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<td>Effectiveness</td>
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<td>Methodology (R&amp;S)</td>
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<td>MI (GEO)</td>
<td>UF Michigan</td>
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<td>BT USA...</td>
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<td>Mice (ENV)</td>
<td>BT Rodentia...</td>
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<td>Michigan</td>
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</table>

**USE** = use authorized term; **SN** = scope note; **UF** = used for; **BT** = broader term; **NT** = narrower term

**BT** = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
USE $\text{MI (GEO)}$

Microcomputers (MGT)
  UF Personal Computers
  BT Computers...

Micronesia, Federated States of
  USE $\text{TT (GEO)}$

Middle East (GEO)
  BT Asia...
  NT Israel
  Jordan

Migration
  USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Migratory Animal Management
  USE Wildlife Management (MGT)

Military (F&S)
  BT Administrative Settings...
  Military Personnel (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...

Mineral Development (MGT)
  UF Prospecting
  SN (exploration, extraction, production, transportation of minerals)
  BT Land Use...
  NT Mineral Rights
  Mining
  Oil & Gas Drilling
  RT Minerals
  Mineral Management

Mineral Economics
  USE Minerals + Economics

Mineral Management (MGT)
  BT Geologic Resource Management...
  RT Mineral Development...
  Minerals
  Mining

Mineral Rights (MGT)
  BT Mineral Development...
  RT Mining

Mineral Springs
  USE Springs (F&S)

Minerals (ENV)
  BT Environment...
  NT Fossil Fuels...
  RT Mineral Development
  Mineral Management
  Mining

Minerology (R&S)
  BT Sciences...

Mini Trains
  USE Amusement Rides (EQP)

Miniature Golf (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...

Minicomputers (MGT)
  BT Computers...

Mining (MGT)
  UF Lode
  Placer Mining
  BT Mineral Development...
  RT Mineral Management
  Mineral Rights
  Minerals

Mining Geology
  USE Mining + Geology

Minnesota
  USE $\text{MN (GEO)}$

Minor (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Mint Family
  USE Labiatae (ENV)

MIS
  USE Information Systems + Management

Misconduct (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Misdemeanor (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Misfeasance (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Misrepresentation (LAW)
  UF Deceit
  Fraud
  BT Law Terms...

Mississippi
  USE $\text{MS (GEO)}$

Missouri
  USE $\text{MO (GEO)}$

Mixed Forests
  USE forests... (F&S)

MMS
  USE Maintenance Management Systems (MGT)

MN (GEO)
  UF Minnesota
  BT USA...

MO (GEO)
  UF Missouri
  BT USA...

MOA
  USE Cooperative Agreements (MGT)

MOU
  USE Cooperative Agreements (MGT)

Mobile Facilities (F&S)
  BT Facilities...

Mobile Source Air Pollution
  USE Local Air Quality (ENV)

Mobility Impaired (ORG)
  BT Disabled...

Model Aeronautics
  USE Model Flying (ACT)

Model Flying (ACT)
  UF Model Aeronautics
  Model Airplanes

USE = use authorized term; SN = scope note; UF = used for; BT = broader term; NT = narrower term
BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x
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<td>BT Aerial Activities...</td>
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THE THESAURUS OF • PARK • RECREATION • LEISURE SERVICE • TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

UF Films
BT Passive/Mental Activities...
RT Interpretive Media

Mowing (MGT)
UF Curb & Edge Trimming
BT Grounds Maintenance...

MS (GEO)
UF Mississippi
BT USA...

MT (GEO)
UF Montana
BT USA...

Mudflows
USE Geologic Hazards (ENV)

Mulching
USE Leaf Removal (MGT)

Mullet
USE Acanthopteri (ENV)

Multi-image (MGT)
BT Audio-Visual Media...

Multi-use Trails
USE Trails + Multiple Use

Multiple Use (MGT)
BT Facility Operation...

Municipal Agencies (ORG)
BT Government Agencies...

Municipal Parks (F&S)
UF City Parks
BT Local Parks...

Museum Management (MGT)
UF Archives Management
Manuscripts Management
BT Cultural Resource Management...

Museums/Collections (F&S)
UF Collections
BT Interpretive Facilities...

Mushrooms
USE Fungi (ENV)

Music (ACT)
UF Band Concerts
Chamber Music
Choral Music
Concerts
Jazz
Recitals
Rock Music
Symphony Concerts
BT Performing Arts...

Musk Oxen (ENV)
BT Artiodactyla...

Mustard Family
USE Cruciferae (ENV)

Narration
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

National Battlefield Parks (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Battlefield Sites (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Battlefields (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Capital Parks (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Catalog of Museum Objects
USE Cultural Resources Inventories (MGT)

National Forests (F&S)
BT Forests...
RT USDA Forest Service

National Historic Sites (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Historic Trails (F&S)
BT National Park System...
RT Historic Trails
National Trails

National Historical Parks (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Historical Reserves (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Lakeshores (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Landmarks Program
USE Land Preservation Programs (MGT)

National Mall (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Memorials (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Military Parks (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Monuments (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Natural Landmarks (F&S)
BT National Park System...

National Park Service (ORG)
UF NPS
BT Federal Agencies...

National Park System (F&S)
BT Parks...
NT Biosphere Reserves
International Historic Sites
National Battlefields
National Battlefield Parks
National Battlefield Sites
National Capital Parks
National Historic Sites
National Historic Trails
National Historical Parks
National Historical Reserves
National Lakeshores
National Mall

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BT=related term; [...]=see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
### THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS

#### Alphabetical Listing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National Memorials</th>
<th>Natural (F&amp;S)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Military Parks</td>
<td>BT Ambient Settings...</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Monuments</td>
<td>Natural Gas (ENV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Natural Landmarks</td>
<td>BT Fossil Fuels...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Parks</td>
<td>Natural Landmarks Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Parkways</td>
<td>USE Land Preservation Programs (MGT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Preserves</td>
<td>Natural Landscapes (F&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Recreation Areas</td>
<td>BT Landscapes...</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Recreation Trails</td>
<td>Natural Resource Management (MGT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Reserves</td>
<td>BT Management...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Rivers</td>
<td>NT Air Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Seashores</td>
<td>Aquatic Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Scenic Areas</td>
<td>Biological Resource Management...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Scenic Trails</td>
<td>Geologic Resource Management...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Shrine</td>
<td>Paleontologic Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Trails</td>
<td>Water Resources Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Wild &amp; Scenic Rivers</td>
<td>Wilderness Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Park Management Zones</td>
<td>Natural Zones</td>
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<tr>
<td>White House</td>
<td>USE Park Management Zones (F&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Heritage Sites</td>
<td>Naturalists (ORG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Parks (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Occupational Groups...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>RT Interpretive Rangers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Parkways (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>Park Rangers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>Nature Centers (F&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Preserves (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Interpretive Facilities...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>Nature Trails (F&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Recreation Areas (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Trails...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>Naturist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Recreation Trails (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>USE Nudists (ORG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>Navigable Waters (F&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Reserves (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Water Sites...</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>NB (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Rivers (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>UF New Brunswick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>BT Canada...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Scenic Areas (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>NC (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>UF North Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Scenic Trails (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT USA...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>ND (GEO)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Seashores (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>UF North Dakota</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>BT USA...</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Shrine (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>NE (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>UF Nebraska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Trails (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT USA...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>Nebraska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT Air Resource Management</td>
<td>USE NE (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Resource Management</td>
<td>Needle Gars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Resource Management...</td>
<td>USE Syenotognathi (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geologic Resource Management...</td>
<td>Needlework (ACT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paleontologic Resource Management</td>
<td>UF Sewing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Resources Management</td>
<td>BT Home &amp; Farm Arts...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilderness Management</td>
<td>Needs Analysis (R&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Zones</td>
<td>SN (assessment of supply &amp; demand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE Park Management Zones (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>for a resource to determine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naturalists (ORG)</td>
<td>need for that resource)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Occupational Groups...</td>
<td>UF Needs Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT Interpretive Rangers</td>
<td>BT Comprehensive Planning...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park Rangers</td>
<td>USE Naturalists (ORG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nature Centers (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Interpretive Facilities...</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT National Park System...</td>
<td>Naturist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE Nudists (ORG)</td>
<td>Navigable Waters (F&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Water Sites...</td>
<td>NB (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF New Brunswick</td>
<td>NC (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Canada...</td>
<td>UF North Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NC (GEO)</td>
<td>BT USA...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF North Carolina</td>
<td>ND (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT USA...</td>
<td>NE (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF Nebraska</td>
<td>Nebraska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT USA...</td>
<td>USE NE (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Needle Gars</td>
<td>Needlework (ACT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE Syenotognathi (ENV)</td>
<td>Needlework (ACT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UF Sewing</td>
<td>BT Home &amp; Farm Arts...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Needs Analysis (R&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN (assessment of supply &amp; demand</td>
<td>UF Needs Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for a resource to determine</td>
<td>BT Comprehensive Planning...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>need for that resource)</td>
<td>USE Needs Analysis (R&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UF Needs Assessment</td>
<td>BT Comprehensive Planning...</td>
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**BT** = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
NT Demand Analysis...  
Supply Analysis  
Needs Assessment  
USE Needs Analysis...(R&S)  
Negligence (LAW)  
SN (neglect, carelessness)  
BT Law Terms...  
Neighborhoods  
USE Communities (F&S)  
Nesting Boxes (F&S)  
BT Facility Features...  
Nesting/Denning  
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)  
Netherlands (GEO)  
UF The Netherlands  
BT Europe...  
Networking (MGT)  
BT Interpersonal Skills...  
Neuroptera (ENV)  
SN (net-winged insects)  
UF Alder Flies  
Ant Lions  
Dobson Flies  
Lacewings  
Snake Flies  
BT Insects...  
Nevada  
USE NV (GEO)  
New Brunswick  
USE NB (GEO)  
New Hampshire  
USE NH (GEO)  
New Jersey  
USE NJ (GEO)  
New Mexico  
USE NM (GEO)  
New Species (ENV)  
UF Discovered Species  
BT Species...  
New Years Day (F&S)  
BT Holiday Settings...  
New York  
USE NY (GEO)  
New Zealand (GEO)  
BT Europe...  
Newfoundland  
USE NF (GEO)  
NF (GEO)  
UF Newfoundland  
BT Canada...  
NH (GEO)  
UF New Hampshire  
BT USA...  
Nightshade Family  
USE Solanaceae (ENV)  
Nighttime (F&S)  
BT Ambient Settings...  
Nitrogen Fixation  
USE Biological Processes...(ENV)  
NJ (GEO)  
UF New Jersey  
BT USA...  
NM (GEO)  
UF New Mexico  
BT USA...  
Nocturnal  
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)  
Noise Control (ENV)  
USE Noise Pollution  
BT Environmental Concerns...  
Noise Pollution  
USE Noise Control (ENV)  
Non-Profit (F&S)  
BT Administrative Settings...  
Non-Renewable Resources (ENV)  
BT Environmental Concerns...  
RT Fossil Fuels  
Non-Verbal (MGT)  
BT Communication...  
Nonnative Species  
USE Alien/Exotic Species (ENV)  
Normalization (MGT)  
BT Therapeutic Recreation...  
North Africa (GEO)  
BT Africa...  
NT Egypt  
North America (GEO)  
BT Americas...  
NT Canada...  
Canadian Territories...  
USA...  
USA Territories...  
North Carolina  
USE NC (GEO)  
North Dakota  
USE ND (GEO)  
Northwest Territories  
USE NT (GEO)  
Norway (GEO)  
BT Europe...  
Nova Scotia  
USE NS (GEO)  
NPS  
USE National Park Service (ORG)  
NS (GEO)  
UF Nova Scotia  
BT Canada...  
NT (GEO)  
UF Northwest Territories  
BT Canadian Territories...  
Nuclear Waste  
USE Radioactive Waste (ENV)

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### Alphabetical Listing

#### Nude Sunbathing (ACT)
- BT Sunbathing...
- RT Nudists

#### Nudists (ORG)
- UF Naturists
- BT Avocational Groups...
- RT Nude Sunbathing

#### Nuisance (LAW)
- BT Law Terms...

#### Numbats (ENV)
- UF Banded Anteaters
- BT Marsupialia...

#### Nursing Homes (F&S)
- BT Health Care Sites...

#### NV (GEO)
- UF Nevada
- BT USA...

#### NY (GEO)
- UF New York
- BT USA...

### Observation (R&S)
- UF Unebstrusive Observation
- BT Data Collection...
- RT Photography

#### Occupational Groups (ORG)
- BT Special Populations...
- NT Administrators
  - Architects
  - Architectural Historians
  - Athletes
  - Avocational Groups...
  - Concessioners
  - Consultants
  - Contractors
  - Curators
  - Historians
  - Innkeepers
  - Landowners
  - Landscape Architects
  - Lawyers
  - Lifeguards
  - Maintenance Workers
  - Managers
  - Medical Personnel
  - Military Personnel
  - Naturalists
  - Outfitters
  - Park Rangers...
  - Planners
  - Public Administrators
  - Recreation Center Personnel
  - Roving Leaders

- Safety Personnel
  - Students
  - Swimming Pool Managers
  - Taxonomists
  - Therapeutic Recreation Specialists
  - Training Personnel
  - Vendors

#### Occupational Safety (MGT)
- BT Safety...

#### Ocean Dumping (ENV)
- BT Solid Waste...

#### Oceanography (R&S)
- SN (study of geography of oceans)
- BT Sciences...

#### Oceans (F&S)
- UF Seas
- BT Water Sites...

#### Odonata (ENV)
- UF Damselflies
  - Dragonflies
- BT Insects...

#### Odontoglossae (ENV)
- UF Flamingoes
- BT Birds...

#### Off-Highway Vehicles
- USE Off-Road Vehicles (EQP)

#### Off-Highway Vehicle Trails (F&S)
- UF ORV Trails
- BT Motorized Trails...

#### Off-Road Vehicles (EQP)
- UF Dune Buggies
  - Off-Highway Vehicles
  - ORVs
- BT Vehicles...
- RT All Terrain Vehicles

#### OH (GEO)
- UF Ohio
- BT USA...

#### Ohio
- USE OH (GEO)

#### Oil
- USE Petroleum (ENV)

#### Oil & Gas Drilling (MGT)
- UF Gas Drilling
- BT Mineral Development...

#### Oil Spill
- USE Toxic Spill (ENV)

#### OK (GEO)
- UF Oklahoma
- BT USA...

#### Oklahoma
- USE OK (GEO)

#### Old-Elderly (ORG)
- SN (65 and older)
- BT Older Adults...

#### Older Adults (ORG)
UF Senior Citizens
BT Age Groups...
NT Old-Elderly
Young-Elderly

Olmstead Landscapes
USE Historic Landscapes (F&S)

Olympics
USE Sports & Games + Competitions

Omnivorous
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

ON (GEO)
UF Ontario
BT Canada...

Ontario
USE ON (GEO)

Open and Obvious Danger (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Open Space (F&S)
BT Sites...
RT Land Preservation
Land Use
Public Spaces

Open Space Planning
USE Open Space + Planning

Open Space, Urban
USE Public Spaces

Opera/Musical Theater (ACT)
BT Performing Arts...
RT Drama

Opossums (ENV)
BT Marsupialia...

OR (GEO)
UF Oregon
BT USA...

Oral History (MGT)
BT History...

Orangutans
USE Apes (ENV)

Orchard Management
USE Vegetation Management (MGT)

Orchid Family
USE Orchideaceae (ENV)

Orchidaceae (ENV)
UF Orchid Family
BT Monocotyledons...

Ordinances
USE Laws...(LAW)

Oregon
USE OR (GEO)

Organizational Administration (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Human Resource Development...
Management Skills/Techniques...
Organizational Development...
Organizational Structure

Organizational Development (MGT)

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

USE Raptors (ENV)
Ostariophysi (ENV)
  UF Bullheads
  Carp
  Gold Fish
  Piranha
  Sea Catfish
  BT Fishes...
  Otters (ENV)
    BT Carnivora...
Outdoors (F&S)
  BT Ambient Settings...
Outdoormen (ORG)
  UF Sportsmen
  BT Avocational Groups...
Outreach Workers
  USE Roving Leaders (ORG)
Overlooks (F&S)
  BT Roadside Rest Facilities...
Outfitters (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...
Outreach (MGT)
  BT Recreation Programming...
    RT Advertising
    Community Support
    Education
    Public Relations
Overflights (ENV)
  BT Environmental Concerns...
Overhead Transparencies (MGT)
  BT Audio-Visual Media...
Overlooks (F&S)
  BT Roadside Rest Facilities...
Overnight Facilities (F&S)
  UF Accommodations
    Bed & Breakfasts
    Cabins
    Hostels
    Hotels
    Inns
    Lodges
    Motels
    Ski Huts
    BT Facilities...
    RT Campgrounds
Owls
  USE Raptors (ENV)
Oxidation
  USE Chemical Processes (ENV)
Oysters
  USE Molluscs (ENV)

P

PA (GEO)

UF Pennsylvania
BT USA...
Paddle Fish
  USE Holostei (ENV)
Pageants (ACT)
  BT Special Events...
Painting
  USE Art (ACT)
    Construction (MGT)
Palau
  USE TT (GEO)
Paleoecology (R&S)
  BT Ecology...
Paleogeomorphology (R&S)
  BT Geomorphology...
Paleontologic Resource Management (MGT)
  BT Natural Resource Management...
Paleontology (R&S)
    SN (study of fossils)
    BT Sciences...
Palm Family
  USE Palmae (ENV)
Palmae (ENV)
  UF Palm Family
  BT Monocotyledons...
Paludicolae (ENV)
  UF Coots
    Courlans
    Cranes
    Gallinules
    Rails
  BT Birds...
Pandas (ENV)
  BT Carnivora...
Panthers
  USE Cats (ENV)
Papaveraceae (ENV)
  UF Poppy Family
  BT Dicotyledons...
Parachutes (EQP)
  BT Aircraft...
Parachuting (ACT)
  UF Sky Diving
  BT Aerial Activities...
Parades (ACT)
  BT Special Events...
Parakeets
  USE Psittaci (ENV)
Parasites
  USE Diseases/Parasites (ENV)
Parasitology (R&S)
    SN (study of parasites)
    BT Sciences...
Parcels
  USE Boundaries (MGT)
  Parcours

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

94
USE Exercise Trails (F&S)

Parental Care
USE Animal Behaviors (ENV)

Park & Recreation Legislation (LAW)
BT Legislation...

Park Boundaries
USE Parks + Boundaries

Park Development Zones
USE Park Management Zones (F&S)

Park Establishment
USE Parks + Planning

Park Furniture
USE Furniture (F&S)

Park Management Zones (F&S)
UF Cultural Zones
Natural Zones
Park Development Zones
Special Use Zones
BT National Park System...

Park Planning
USE Parks + Planning

Park Police
USE Law Enforcement Rangers (ORG)

Park Rangers (ORG)
UF Rangers, Park
BT Occupational Groups...
NT Interpretive Rangers
Law Enforcement Rangers
Urban Park Rangers
RT Naturalists

Parking (F&S)
BT Facility Features...

Parks (F&S)
BT Sites...
NT Linear Parks
Local Parks...
National Park System...
Provincial Parks
Regional Parks
School Parks
State Parks
RT Greenways

Parkways
USE Highways (F&S)

Parrots
USE Psittaci (ENV)

Parsley Family
USE Umbelliferae (ENV)

Participatory Management (MGT)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...

Partnerships
USE Cooperative Efforts...(MGT)

Paseres (ENV)
UF Perching Birds
BT Birds...

Passive/Mental Activities (ACT)
BT Cultural Activities...
NT Magic Tricks
Meditation
Mental Games...
Movies
Radio
Reading
Sightseeing
Television
Video Games
Writing

Paths
USE Walkways (F&S)

Pathology (R&S)
SN (study of disease)
BT Sciences...

Pavilions
USE Shelters (F&S)

Paving
USE Construction (MGT)

Payroll (MGT)
UF Compensation
Employee Benefits
Salaries
Wages
BT Budgeting...

PE (GEO)
UF Prince Edward Island
BT Canada...

Pea Family
USE Leguminosae (ENV)

Pedalfers (ENV)
BT Soils...

Pediculata (ENV)
UF Anglers
BT Fishes...

Pediments (F&S)
SN (erosional landforms)
BT Geologic Features...

Pedocals (ENV)
BT Soils...

Pedology (R&S)
SN (study of soil science)
UF Soil Sciences
BT Sciences...

Peer Reviews (R&S)
BT Evaluation...

Pelicans
USE Steganopodes (ENV)

Pennipedia (ENV)
BT Mammals...
NT Fur Seals
Sea Lions
Seals
Walruses

Pennsylvania
**USE **PA (GEO)  
**Perch**  
**USE **Acanthopteri (ENV)  
**Perching Birds**  
**USE **Paseres (ENV)  
**Percolation** (R&S)  
**BT **Measurement...  
**Performance Appraisals** (MGT)  
**BT **Staffing...  
**Performing Arts** (ACT)  
**BT **Circuses  
**NT **Dance  
**NT **Drama  
**NT **Music  
**BT **Opera/Musical Theater  
**Performing Arts Facilities** (F&S)  
**BT **Facilities...  
**NT **Amphitheaters  
**BT **Auditoriums  
**NT **Band Shells  
**NT **Stages  
**BT **Theaters  
**Perissodactyla** (ENV)  
**BT **Mammals...  
**NT **Asses  
**NT **Horses  
**NT **Tapirs  
**NT **Rhinoceroses  
**NT **Zebras  
**Permafrost**  
**USE **Frost (ENV)  
**Permeability** (R&S)  
**BT **Measurement...  
**Permits**  
**USE **Licenses (LAW)  
**Personal Computers**  
**USE **Microcomputers (MGT)  
**Personnel Management**  
**USE **Human Resource Development... (MGT)  
**Pest Control**  
**USE **Pest Management (MGT)  
**Pest Management** (MGT)  
**UF **Biological Control  
**Disease Control**  
**Integrated Pest Management**  
**IPM**  
**Pest Control**  
**Pest Monitoring**  
**Pesticide Application**  
**Pesticides**  
**Spraying**  
**BT **Biological Resource Management...  
**RT **Pesticide Effects  
**Pest Monitoring**  

**USE **Pest Management (MGT)  
**Pest Species** (ENV)  
**BT **Species...  
**Pesticide Application**  
**USE **Pest Management (MGT)  
**Pesticide Effects** (ENV)  
**BT **Environmental Concerns...  
**RT **Pest Management  
**Pesticides**  
**USE **Pest Management (MGT)  
**Petrels**  
**USE **Tubinares (ENV)  
**Petroleum** (ENV)  
**UF **Oil  
**BT **Fossil Fuels...  
**Petroleum Engineering**  
**USE **Petroleum + Engineering  
**Petroleum Geology**  
**USE **Petroleum + Geology  
**Petrology** (R&S)  
**SN **(study of the composition, structure, origin of rocks)  
**BT **Sciences...  
**RT **Geology  
**Lithology**  

**Pheasants**  
**USE **Gallinaceae (ENV)  
**Phenology** (R&S)  
**SN **(study of natural phenomena that occur periodically)  
**BT **Sciences...  
**Phenomenology** (R&S)  
**SN **(study of phenomena)  
**BT **Sciences...  
**Philippines** (GEO)  
**BT **Asia (GEO)  
**Philosophical Research** (R&S)  
**BT **Methodology...  
**Philosophy** (R&S)  
**SN **(study of principles or laws of a field of knowledge)  
**BT **Sciences...  
**NT **Ethics  
**Pholidota** (ENV)  
**BT **Mammals...  
**NT **Scaly Anteaters  
**Photogrammetry** (R&S)  
**SN **(study of mapping with photographs)  
**BT **Sciences...  
**Photographic Collections**  
**USE **Photography + Museums/Collections  
**Photography** (ACT)  
**UF **Cameras  
**BT **Arts & Crafts...  
**RT **Audio-Visual Production  
**Observation**
Photoperiodism
  USE Biological Processes...(ENV)
Photosynthesis
  USE Biological Processes...(ENV)

Physical Access (PLN)
  BT Design...
  NT Circulation...
  Transportation

Physical Fitness
  USE Health & Fitness (F&S)

Physical Processes (ENV)
  BT Environment...
  NT Chemical Processes
  Coastal Processes
  Deposition
  Erosion
  Geologic Hazards
  Geothermal Processes
  Glacial Processes
  Hydrologic Processes
  Igneous Processes
  Metamorphic Processes
  Orogeny
  Sedimentary Processes
  Weathering

Physiography (R&S)
  SN (study of physical geography)
  BT Sciences...
  RT Geography

Physiology (R&S)
  SN (study of parts & processes of living organisms)
  BT Sciences...

Pici (ENV)
  UF Woodpeckers
  BT Birds...

Picnic Areas (F&S)
  BT Forest & Nature Facilities...

Picnic Tables (F&S)
  BT Furniture...

Picnicking (ACT)
  BT Social Activities...
  RT Sightseeing

Pigeons
  USE Columbae (ENV)

Pigs (ENV)
  UF Hogs
  BT Artiodactyla...

Pikas (ENV)
  BT Lagomorpha...

Pikes
  USE Haplomi (ENV)

Pinaceae (ENV)
  UF Pine Family
  BT Gymnosperms...

Pinelands

USE Forests... (F&S)
Pine Family
  USE Pinaceae (ENV)
Ping Pong
  USE Table Tennis (ACT)
Pink Family
  USE Caryophyllaceae (ENV)
Pipe Fish
  USE Lophobranchi (ENV)

Piranha
  USE Ostariophysi (ENV)
Placer Mining
  USE Mining (MGT)

Planetariums (F&S)
  BT Interpretive Facilities...

Planners (ORG)
  SN (use with subject of planning activity)
  UF Program Planners
  BT Occupational Groups...

Planning (PLN)
  NT Advocacy Planning
  Comprehensive Planning...
  Conservation
  Design...
  Economic Development...
  Master Planning
  Plans...
  Program Planning
  Recreation Programming
  Regional Planning
  Social Access
  Strategic Planning
  Tourism
  Urban Planning
  RT Research & Studies
  Risk Management

Planning Boards (PLN)
  BT Comprehensive Planning...
  RT Advisory Groups
  Policy Formulation

Planning, Strategic
  USE Strategic Planning (PLN)

Plans (PLN)
  BT Planning...
  NT Action Plans
  Comprehensive Plans...
  Land Use Plans
  Master Plans
  Strategic Plans

Plant Ecology
  USE Plants + Ecology

Plant Lice
  USE Hemiptera (ENV)

Plant Pathology
  USE Plants + Pathology

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

Plant Physiology
USE Plants + Physiology

Plant Propagation (ACT)
BT Gardening...
RT Planting

Plant Taxonomy
USE Plants + Taxonomy

Planting (MGT)
SN (includes seeding)
BT Grounds Maintenance...
RT Plant Propagation
Reforestation

Plants (ENV)
UF Flora
BT Biological Resources...
NT Algae
Angiosperms...
Bacteria & Viruses
Bryophytes
Club Mosses & Horsetails
Ferns
Fungi
Gymnosperms...
RT Groundcover
Vegetation

Plateaus (F&S)
BT Geologic Features...

Play (MGT)
UF Culture & Play
Social Play
BT Recreation...

Play Areas
USE Playgrounds (F&S)

Play Theory
USE Play + Theories

Playfields
USE Sports & Playfields (F&S)

Playground Activities (ACT)
SN (hopscotch, swinging, tag etc.)
BT Sports & Games...

Playgrounds (F&S)
UF Play Areas
Tot Lots
BT Facilities...

Plays
USE Drama (ACT)

Plecotera (ENV)
UF Stoneflies
BT Insects...

Plegtognathi (ENV)
UF Boxfish
Puffers
Trigger Fish
BT Fishes...

Plumbing
USE Construction (MGT)

Poaching (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Poisonous Species (ENV)
BT Species...

Poker
USE Card Games (ACT)

Poland (GEO)
BT Europe...

Polar (ENV)
BT Climate Types...

Polar Bears
USE Bears (ENV)

Police Power Authority (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Policy (LAW)
SN (always assign specific subject area of policy)
BT Law & Policy...
NT Compliance
Guidelines
Regulations

Policy Formulation (MGT)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...
RT Planning Boards
Recreation Programming

Politics (MGT)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...

Pollination
USE Biological Processes...(ENV)

Polo (ACT)
BT Equestrian Sports...

Pompano
USE Acanthopteri (ENV)

Ponds
USE Lakes/Ponds (F&S)

Pools (F&S)
BT Water Oriented Facilities...
NT Hot Spring Pools
Reflecting Pools
Swimming Pools
RT Fountains

Poor (ORG)
BT Disadvantaged Groups...

Poppy Family
USE Papaveraceae (ENV)

Population Growth (ENV)
SN (human)
BT Environmental Concerns...

Population Sites (F&S)
BT Sites...
NT Communities
Indian Reservations
Resorts
Rural Areas
Urban Areas...
Wilderness Areas

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Porcupines (ENV)
  BT Rodentia...
Porifera (ENV)
  UF Sponges
  BT Invertebrates...
Porosity (F&S)
  BT Measurement...
Portable Exhibits (MGT)
  BT Exhibits...
Portugal (GEO)
  BT Europe...
Post-Injury Treatment (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Posters
  USE Media Samples (MGT)
Pottery
  USE Ceramics (ACT)
PQ (GEO)
  UF Quebec
  BT Canada...
PR (GEO)
  UF Puerto Rico
  BT US Territories...
Prairie Dogs (ENV)
  BT Rodentia...
Prairies (F&S)
  BT Geologic Features...
  RT Grasslands
Praying Mantids
  USE Orthoptera (ENV)
Pre-School Children
  USE Children (ORG)
Pre-Teens
  USE Children (ORG)
Precautionary Measures (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Precipitation (ENV)
  BT Weather...
  NT Drought
  Hail
  Rain
  Snow
  Storms
  RT Sedimentary Processes
Predation
  USE Animal Behaviors... (ENV)
Prehistory (MGT)
  BT History...
Premise Defects (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Premises Liability (LAW)
  BT Liability...
Prescribed Burning
  USE Prescribed Fires (MGT)
Prescribed Fires (MGT)
  BT Fires...
  RT Controlled Burning
    Prescribed Burning
Presentations (MGT)
  BT Communication...
  NT Campfire Programs
    Demonstrations
    Historic Presentations...
    Guided Activities
    Hikes
    Lectures
    Self-Guided Activities
    Talks
    Tours
    Walks
  RT Public Speaking
Preservation (MGT)
  SN (maintain in present condition)
  BT Historic Preservation Treatments...
  Preservation, Historic
    USE Historic Preservation... (MGT)
  Preservation, Land
    USE Land Preservation... (MGT)
  Preservationists
    USE Conservationists (ORG)
  Preserves
    USE Wildlife Management Areas (F&S)
  Presidents Day (F&S)
    BT Holiday Settings...
  Pressure (R&S)
    BT Measurement...
  Preventive Maintenance (MGT)
    BT Maintenance Activities...
  Primates (ENV)
    BT Mammals...
    NT Apes
    Lemurs
    Monkeys
  Primitive Areas
    USE Wilderness Areas (F&S)
  Primitive Camping (ACT)
    UF Backcountry Camping
    Wilderness Camping
    BT Camping...
  Primitive Campgrounds (F&S)
    BT Campgrounds...
  Prince Edward Island
    USE PE (GEO)
  Priority Setting (PLN)
    BT Comprehensive Planning...
  Private (F&S)
    BT Administrative Settings...
  Private Parks
    USE Parks + Private
Private Sector Involvement
    USE Privatization (MGT)
Privatization (MGT)

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UF Private Sector Involvement
BT Cooperative Efforts...
NT Concessions

Problem Solving (MGT)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...

Proboscidea (ENV)
BT Mammals...
NT Elephants

Product Liability (LAW)
BT Liability...

Production Treatments
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

Productivity (MGT)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...

Professional Development (MGT)
BT Careers...

Professional Organizations (ORG)
BT Organizations...

Professional Sports
USE Professional + <name of sport>

Program Management (MGT)
UF Project Management
BT Management Skills/Techniques...

Program Planners
USE Planners (ORG)

Program Planning (PLN)
BT Planning...

Programming Techniques (MGT)
BT Recreation Programming...

Programs & Services (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Interpretation...
Recreation...
Technical Assistance

Project Management
USE Program Management (MGT)

Promotion
USE Advertising (MGT)

Promotions (MGT)
BT Staffing...

Pronghorn Antelopes (ENV)
BT Artiodactyla...

Property Identification (MGT)
BT Acquisition...
NT Boundaries
In-holdings
RT Property Management

Property Management (MGT)
BT Management...
RT Property Identification

Proposals (R&S)
BT Research Products...

Prospecting
USE Mineral Development (MGT)

Protection
USE Security (MGT)

Protestant (ORG)
BT Religious Groups...

Protozoa (ENV)
UF Amoeba
BT Invertebrates...

Protura (ENV)
BT Insects...

Provincial Parks (F&S)
BT Parks...

Proximate Cause (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Pruning (MGT)
UF Trimming
BT Grounds Maintenance...

Pruning, Forest
USE Timberstand Improvement (MGT)

Psittaci (ENV)
UF Parakeets
BT Parrots

Psocids
USE Corroderntia (ENV)
Psychiatric Hospitals
USE Hospitals (F&S)

Psychology (R&S)
BT Sciences...

Ptarmingans
USE Gallinae (ENV)

Public (F&S)
BT Administrative Settings...

Public Administration (MGT)
BT Management...

Public Administrators (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...

Public Art (F&S)
UF Art, Public
BT Sites...
RT Monuments/Sculpture

Public Hearings (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Public Input
USE Public Participation

Public Participation (PLN)
UF Citizen Participation
Citizens Coalitions
Coalitions
Public Input
BT Comprehensive Planning...

Public Relations (MGT)
BT Marketing...
NT Media Samples
Publishing
RT Outreach

Public Spaces (F&S)
SN (urban streets, squares)
UF Open Space, Urban
### Alphabetical Listing

**BT** Urban Areas...
**RT** Land Preservation
  Land Use
  Open Space

**Public Speaking** (MGT)
**BT** Management Skills/Techniques...
**RT** Presentations

**Public Trust Doctrine** (MGT)
**BT** Land Preservation...

**Publishing** (MGT)
**BT** Public Relations...

**Puerto Rico**
**USE** PR (GEO)

**Puffers**
**USE** Plegtognathi (ENV)

**Puffins**
**USE** Pygopodes (ENV)

**Pumas**
**USE** Cats (ENV)

**Pump Houses**
**USE** Maintenance Buildings (F&S)

**Punitive Damages** (LAW)
**BT** Damages...

**Purim** (F&S)
**BT** Holiday Settings...

**Puzzles** (ACT)
**BT** Mental Games...

**Pygopodes** (ENV)
**UF** Auks
  Grebes
  Loons
  Murres
  Puffins
**BT** Birds...

### Q

**Q-Sort**
**USE** Response Format/Scaling (R&S)

**Quails**
**USE** Gallinae (ENV)

**Quebec**
**USE** PQ (GEO)

**Questionnaires** (R&S)
**BT** Surveys...
**NT** Mail Questionnaires
  Telephone Questionnaires

### R

**Rabbits** (ENV)
**BT** Lagomorpha...

**Race Tracks** (F&S)
**BT** Sports Facilities...

**Races & Racing** (ACT)
**UF** Regattas
**BT** Competitions...

**Racial Minorities** (ORG)
**BT** Special Populations...
**NT** Blacks
  Hispanics
  Native Americans
  Orientals

**Racoons** (ENV)
**BT** Carnivora...

**Racquetball** (ACT)
**BT** Sports & Games...

**Radio** (ACT)
**BT** Passive/Mental Activities...
**RT** Interpretive Media

**Radio Information Systems** (MGT)
**BT** Audio-Visual Media...

**Radio-Carbon Dating**
**USE** Dating Techniques (R&S)

**Radioactive Waste** (ENV)
**UF** Nuclear Waste
**BT** Hazardous Waste...

**Radon Pollution** (ENV)
**UF** Indoor Radon Pollution
**BT** Air Quality...

**Raffles**
**USE** Competitions (ACT)

**Rafting** (ACT)
**BT** Boating...
  **UF** River Running (ACT)

**Rafts** (EQP)
**BT** Watercraft...

**Rail Trails** (F&S)
**BT** Trails...

**Railroads** (F&S)
**BT** Sites...

**Rails**
**USE** Paludicolae (ENV)

**Rain** (ENV)
**UF** Rainfall
**BT** Precipitation...

**Rainfall**
**USE** Rain (ENV)

**Raking**
**USE** Leaf Removal (MGT)

**Rallies** (ACT)
**UF** Assemblies
  Demontrations (e.g. rallies)
**BT** Special Events...

**Range Management**
**USE** Wildlife Management (ENV)

**Rangers, Park**
**USE** Park Rangers (ORG)

**Rangers, Urban**
**USE** Urban Park Rangers (ORG)

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Ranunculaceae (ENV)
   UF Crowfoot Family
   BT Dicotyledons...

Rape (LAW)
   BT Law Terms...

Raptor Ecology
   USE Raptors + Ecology

Raptor Management
   USE Raptors + Wildlife Management

Raptors (ENV)
   SN (birds of prey)
   UF Eagles
   Falcons
   Hawks
   Kites
   Osprey
   Owls
   Vultures
   BT Birds...

Rare Species (ENV)
   BT Species...

Ratio (R&S)
   BT Measurement...

Rats (ENV)
   BT Rodentia...

Rays
   USE Cartilaginous Fish (ENV)

Reading (ACT)
   BT Passive/mental Activities...

Recapture
   USE Capture (R&S)

Recitals
   USE Music (ACT)

Reckless (LAW)
   BT Law Terms...

Reclaimed Land (F&S)
   BT Sites...
   NT Surface Mined Land

Reclamation (MGT)
   UF Land Reclamation
   BT Land Use...

Reconnaissance (R&S)
   BT Data Collection...

Reconstruction (MGT)
   SN (of vanished structures)
   BT Historic Preservation Treatments...

Recreation (MGT)
   BT Programs & Services...
   NT Leisure...
   Play
   Activity Programs
   Recreation Programming...
   Recreation Trends
   Therapeutic Recreation...

Recreation Center Personnel (ORG)
   BT Occupational Groups...

Recreation Centers (F&S)
   BT Activity Centers...

Recreation Programming (MGT)
   BT Recreation...
   NT Activity Selection
   Delivery Systems
   Leisure Needs
   Outreach
   Programming Techniques
   Resource Utilization
   RT Planning
   Policy Formulation

Recreation Programs
   USE Activity Programs (MGT)

Recreation Trends (MGT)
   BT Recreation...

Recreational Purposes Immunity (LAW)
   BT Law Terms...

Recreational Use Statute (LAW)
   BT Laws...

Recruitment (MGT)
   UF Hiring
   BT Staffing...

Recycling (ENV)
   BT Solid Waste...

Red Snapper
   USE Acanthopterii (ENV)

Redesign (PLN)
   BT Design...
   NT Adaptive Reuse
   RT Rehabilitation

Redwood Family
   USE Taxodiaceae (ENV)

Reefs (F&S)
   BT Geologic Features...
   NT Barrier Reefs
   Coral Reefs

Reflecting Pools (F&S)
   BT Pools...

Reforestation (MGT)
   UF Sustained Yield
   BT Forest Management...
   RT Planting

Refuges
   USE Wildlife Management Areas (F&S)

Regattas
   USE Races & Racing (ACT)

Regional Parks (F&S)
   UF Interstate Parks
   BT Local Parks...

Regional Planning (PLN)
   BT Planning...

Regulations (LAW)
   BT Policy...
   RT Laws

Rehabilitation (MGT)
SN (for contemporary use)  
BT Historic Preservation Treatments...  
RT Redesign  

Rehabilitation Hospitals  
USE Hospitals (F&S)  

Relative Humidity (ENV)  
BT Weather...  

Religious Groups (ORG)  
BT Special Populations...  
NT Buddhist  
Eastern Orthodox  
Greek Orthodox  
Hindu  
Jewish  
Mormon  
Moslem  
Protestant  
Roman Catholic  

Relocation Assistance (MGT)  
SN (for property owners)  
BT Acquisition...  

Remedial Measures (LAW)  
BT Law Terms...  

Remote Sensing (R&S)  
BT Data Collection...  

Rental  
USE Commercial (F&S)  

Repairs (MGT)  
SN (use with item to be repaired)  
BT Facilities Maintenance...  
RT Graffiti  

Reports (R&S)  
BT Research Products...  

Reproduction (MGT)  
SN (for interpretive presentation)  
BT Historic Preservation Treatments...  

Reproduction, Biological  
USE Biological Processes... (ENV)  

Reptile Ecology  
USE Reptiles + Ecology  

Reptile Management  
USE Reptiles + Wildlife Management  

Reptiles (ENV)  
BT Animals...  
NT Chelonia  
Crocodilla  
Squamata  

Request for Proposal (MGT)  
UF RFP  
BT Contracting...  

Res Ipsa Loquitur (LAW)  
BT Law Terms...  

Research & Studies (R&S)  
NT Analysis  
Classifications Systems...  
Data Collection...  

Evaluation...  
Mapping  
Measurement...  
Methodology...  
Modeling  
Research Products...  
Sciences...  
RT Planning  

Research Facilities (F&S)  
SN (where scientific research is performed)  
BT Facilities...  

Research Organizations (ORG)  
BT Organizations...  

Research Products (R&S)  
BT Research & Studies...  
NT Bibliographies  
Dissertations  
Models  
Proposals  
Reports  
Standards  
Studies  
Theories  
Theses  

Reservation Systems (MGT)  
BT Computer Applications...  

Reserves  
USE Wildlife Management Areas (F&S)  
Reservoirs  
USE Impoundments (F&S)  

Residences (F&S)  
UF Apartments  
Barracks  
Condominiums  
Dormitories  
Houses  
Trailer Homes  
BT Facilities...  

Resident Camping (ACT)  
BT Camping...  
RT Special Populations  

Residential Campgrounds (F&S)  
BT Campgrounds...  

Resorts (F&S)  
UF Dude Ranches  
BT Population Sites...  

Resource Sharing (MGT)  
UF Cost Sharing  
BT Cooperative Efforts...  

Resource Utilization (MGT)  
BT Recreation Programming...  

Respondent Superior (LAW)  
BT Law Terms...  

Response Format/Scaling (R&S)  
UF Congruency  

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

Likert Scale
Q-Sort
Semantic Differential
BT Surveys...

Rest Areas
USE Roadside Rest Facilities (F&S)

Restaurants
USE Food Service Facilities (F&S)

Restoration (MGT)
SN (to earlier appearance)
BT Historic Preservation Treatments...

Restricted Uses (MGT)
BT Land Preservation...
NT Easements
Liens
Zoning

Restrooms
USE Comfort Stations (F&S)

Retail
USE Commercial

Retirement (F&S)
BT Theme Settings...

Retirement Communities
USE Communities (F&S)

Retirement Organizations (ORG)
BT Organizations...

Revenue Development
USE Revenue Generation

Revenue Generation (MGT)
UF Revenue Development
BT Financial Management...
NT Bond Issues
Fees & Charges
Foundations
Funding...
Grants...
Leases
Lotteries
Taxes
Trusts

RFP
USE Request for Proposal (MGT)

Rhinoceroses (ENV)
BT Perissodactyla...

Rhode Island
USE RI (GEO)

RI (GEO)
UF Rhode Island
BT USA...

Right-of-Way (MGT)
BT Acquisition...

Riparian Rights (MGT)
BT Land Use...

Riparian Zone Ecology
USE Riparian Zones + Ecology

Riparian Zone Management

USE Riparian Zones + Management

Riparian Zones (F&S)
BT Water Sites...

Risk Analysis (MGT)
BT Insurance...

Risk Management (MGT)
BT Management...
NT Emergency Management...
Insurance...
Safety...
Security...
RT Liability
Planning

River Running
USE Rafting (ACT)

Rivers (F&S)
UF Riverways
BT Water Sites...
NT Deltas
Streams
RT Alluvial Fans

Riverways
USE Rivers... (F&S)

Roads (F&S)
BT Facility Features...
RT Highways

Roadside Rest Facilities (F&S)
UF Rest Areas
BT Forest & Nature Facilities...
NT Overlooks
RT Comfort Stations

Rock Climbing (ACT)
BT Climbing...

Rock Glaciers
USE Geologic Hazards (ENV)

Rock Music
USE Music (ACT)

Rockets (EQP)
BT Aircraft...

Rockets, Model
USE Model Flying (ACT)

Rockfalls/Rockslides
USE Geologic Hazards (ENV)

Rodentia (ENV)
SN (gnawing mammals)
BT Mammals...
NT Beavers
Mice
Porcupines
Prairie Dogs
Rats
Squirrels

Rodeos (ACT)
BT Special Events...

Roller Skating (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

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Roman Catholic (ORG)
UF Catholic
BT Religious Groups...
Romania (GEO)
BT Europe...
Ropes Courses (ACT)
BT Survival Activities...
RT Search & Rescue
Rosaceae (ENV)
UF Rose Family
BT Dicotyledons...
Rose Family
USE Rosaceae (ENV)
Roving Leaders (ORG)
UF Outreach Workers
BT Occupational Groups...
Rowing (ACT)
BT Boating...
Rugby (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...
Ruins (MGT)
BT Historic Structures...
Running (ACT)
BT Track & Field...
RT Jogging
Jogging Trails
Running Tracks
USE Track & Field Facilities (F&S)
Runoff Contamination
USE Water Quality (ENV)
Rural
USE Rural Areas (F&S)
Rural Areas (F&S)
UF Farms
Rural
Towns, Rural
BT Populations Sites...
Rusts
USE Fungi (ENV)

S

Safety (MGT)
BT Risk Management...
NT Accidents...
Emergency Medical Services...
Food Sanitation
Occupational Safety
Safety Hazards
Safety Hazards (MGT)
BT Safety...
RT Accidents
Safety Information Systems
USE Safety + Information Systems
Safety Inspections

USE Safety + Inspections
Safety Personnel (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...
Safety Standards
USE Safety + Standards
Safety Statute (LAW)
BT Laws...
Sailboards (EQP)
BT Watercraft...
Sailboats (EQP)
BT Watercraft...
Sailing (ACT)
BT Boating...
Salamanders
USE Urodela (ENV)
Salaries
USE Payroll (MGT)
Salinity (R&S)
BT Measurement...
Salmon
USE Isospondyli (ENV)
Saltwater (ENV)
BT Water Resources...
Saltwater Fishing
USE Saltwater + Fishing
Saltwater Wetlands
USE Coastal Wetlands (F&S)
Salvage
USE Artifacts (MGT)
Samoa, American
USE AS (GEO)
Sampling (R&S)
BT Data Collection...
Sand Dollars
USE Echinoderms (ENV)
Sand Fleas
USE Crustaceans (ENV)
Sand Skiing
USE Skiing... (ACT)
Sanitary Facilities
USE Comfort Stations (F&S)
Sanitary Landfills
USE Landfills (F&S)
Sanitation (MGT)
BT Facilities Maintenance...
Saskatchewan
USE SK (GEO)
SC (GEO)
UF South Carolina (GEO)
BT USA...
Scale Insects
USE Hemiptera (ENV)
Scaly Anteaters (ENV)
BT Pholidota...
Scatology (R&S)
SN (study of feces, fossil excrement)
BT Sciences...
Scenic Biways
USE Highways (F&S)
Scenic Landscapes
USE Landscapes (F&S)
Scenic Protection (ENV)
UF Viewshed Protection
BT Environmental Concerns...
RT Easements
Scheduling (PLN)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...
School-Parks (F&S)
UF School-Recreation Facilities
BT Parks...
School-Recreation Facilities
USE School-Parks (F&S)
Schools
USE Academic Institutions... (ORG)
Sciences (R&S)
SN (use object of study if applicable)
BT Research & Studies...
NT Aeronautics
Anatomy
Anthropology
Archeology
Astronomy
Biochemistry
Biogeochimistry
Biogeography
Biology
Botany
Cartography
Cell Biology
Chemistry
Computer Science
Conservation Biology
Dendrochronology
Dendroclimatology
Ecology...
Economics
Engineering
Entomology
Ethnography
Forestry
Genetics
Geochimistry
Geography
Geohydrology
Geology
Geomorphology...
Glaciology
Hematology
Herpetology
Histology
Horticulture
Human Ecology
Hydrology
Limnology
Lithology
Mammology
Mathematics
Meteorology
Minerology
Oceanography
Ornithology
Paleontology
Parasitology
Pathology
Pedology
Petroleum
Phenology
Phenomenology
Philosophy...
Photogrammetry
Physiography
Physiology
Psychology
Scatology
Sedimentology
Seismology
Sociology
Sociometry
Sociometry
Stratigraphy
Technology
Tectonics
Topography
Zoology
Scope of Authority (LAW)
BT Law Terms...
SCORP (PLN)
UF Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plans
BT Comprehensive Plans...
Scorpions
USE Arachnids (ENV)
Scorpion Flies
USE Mecoptera (ENV)
Scripts
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
Scrophulariaceae (ENV)
UF Figwort/Foxglove Family
BT Dicotyledons...
Scuba Diving (ACT)
UF Skin Diving
BT Swimming...
Sculpting
USE Art (ACT)
Sculpture
USE Monuments/Sculpture (MGT)
SD (GEO)
UF South Dakota

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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The Thesaurus of * Park * Recreation * Leisure Service * Terms

Alphabetical Listing

BT USA...
Sea Anemones
USE Coelenterates (ENV)
Sea Bass
USE Acanthopteri (ENV)
Sea Catfish
USE Ostariophysi (ENV)
Sea Cows
USE Sirenia (ENV)
Sea Horses
USE Lophobranchi (ENV)
Sea Lillies
USE Echinoderms (ENV)
Sea Lions (ENV)
BT Pennipedia...
Sea Robin
USE Acanthopteri (ENV)
Sea Squirts
USE Ascidians (ENV)
Sea Worms
USE Annelids (ENV)
Seals (ENV)
BT Pennipedia...
Search & Rescue (MGT)
BT Emergency Operations...
RT Ropes Courses
Seas
USE Oceans (F&S)
Seasonal Settings (F&S)
BT Settings...
NT Fall
Spring
Summer
Winter
Security (MGT)
UF Protection
BT Risk Management...
NT Law Enforcement...
Sedimentary Processes (ENV)
UF Lithification
BT Physical Processes...
RT Deposition
Erosion
Evaporation
Precipitation
Sedimentology (R&S)
SN (study of sediment)
BT Sciences...
Seeds
USE Biological Processes...(ENV)
Seismology (R&S)
SN (study of earthquakes)
BT Sciences...
Selective Cutting
USE Timber Harvesting (MGT)
Self-Guided Activities (MGT)
BT Presentations...
Self-Insurance (MGT)
BT Insurance...
Semantic Differential
USE Response Format//Scaling (R&S)
Senior Citizens
USE Older Adults... (ORG)
Sensitive Species (ENV)
BT Species...
Settings (F&S)
BT Sites & Settings...
NT Administrative Settings...
Ambient Settings...
Holiday Settings...
Seasonal Settings...
Theme Settings...
Sewage Lift Stations
USE Sewage Treatment Plants... (F&S)
Sewage Runoff
USE Water Quality (ENV)
Sewage Treatment Plants (F&S)
UF Sewage Lift Stations
Wastewater Treatment
BT Waste Sites...
Sewer
USE Utilities (F&S)
Sewing
USE Needlework (ACT)
Sex
USE Gender... (ORG)
Sexual Molestation (LAW)
BT Law Terms...
Sexual Reproduction
USE Biological Processes... (ENV)
Shad
USE Isospondyli (ENV)
Shade Tree Management
USE Vegetation Management (MGT)
Sharks
USE Cartilaginous Fish (ENV)
Shearwaters
USE Tubinares (ENV)
Sheep (ENV)
USE Bighorn Sheep
BT Artiodactyla...
Shelters (F&S)
UF Pavilions
BT Facility Features...
Ships
USE Boats (EQP)
Shooting (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...
NT Target Shooting
Trap & Skeet Shooting
Shooting Ranges (F&S)
BT Sports Facilities...

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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Shore Birds
USE Limicola (ENV)

Shoreline Management (MGT)
BT Coastal Zone Management...

Shorelines (F&S)
BT Water Sites...
NT Beaches
   Intertidal Zones
RT Waterfronts

Showers
USE Comfort Stations (F&S)

Shows/Exhibitions (ACT)
BT Special Events...

Shrews (ENV)
BT Insectivora...

Shrimps
USE Crustaceans (ENV)

Shrubs (F&S)
BT Vegetation...

Shuffleboard (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Sightseeing (ACT)
UF Traveling
BT Passive/Mental Activities...
RT Driving
   Picnicking

Signs (F&S)
BT Facility Features...
RT Exhibits

Silviculture (MGT)
BT Forest Management...

Silverfish
USE Thysanura (ENV)

Simulation (R&S)
BT Data Collection...

Single Parents (ORG)
BT Social Relationships...

Singles (ORG)
BT Social Relationships...

Sinkholes (F&S)
BT Caves...

Siphonaptera (ENV)
UF Fleas
BT Insects...

Sirenia (ENV)
UF Sea Cows
BT Mammals...
NT Dugongs
Manatees

Site Design (PLN)
SN (specify site if possible)
BT Facility & Site Design...

Site Maintenance
USE Grounds Maintenance (MGT)

Sites (F&S)
UF Grounds

BT Sites & Settings...
NT Airports/Heliports
   Archaeological Sites
   Cemeteries
   Corridors
   Fisheries...
   Forests...
   Geologic Features...
   Grasslands
   Health Care Sites...
   Highways
   Historic Sites
   Hydroelectric Projects
   Landscapes...
   Open Space
   Parks...
   Population Sites...
   Public Art
   Railroads
   Reclaimed Land...
   Waste Sites...
   Water Sites...
   Wildlife Management Areas...

Sites & Settings (F&S)
BT Facilities & Sites...
NT Settings...
   Sites...

Size (R&S)
BT Measurement...

SK (GEO)
UF Saskatchewan
BT Canada...

Skateboarding (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Ski Facilities (F&S)
BT Winter Sports Facilities...

Ski Huts
USE Overnight Facilities (F&S)

Ski Trails (F&S)
BT Trails...

Skiing (ACT)
UF Grass Skiing
   Sand Skiing
BT Trail & Slope Activities...
NT Cross-Country Skiing
   Downhill Skiing

Skimmers
USE Longipennes (ENV)

Skin Diving
USE Scuba Diving (ACT)

Skuas
USE Longipennes (ENV)

Skunks (ENV)
BT Carnivora...

Sky Diving

USE = use authorized term; SN = scope note; UF = used for; BT = broader term; NT = narrower term
BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = ‘tree’ name, see p. x
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Use/Related Term</th>
<th>Scope Note/NT</th>
<th>Broad Term/BT</th>
<th>Narrow Term/NT</th>
<th>Use/UF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soccer (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Sports &amp; Games...</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Access (PLN)</td>
<td>SN (extent to which community groups have equal use of sites, facilities, or programs)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Activities (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Activities...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Dancing (ACT)</td>
<td>LF Ballroom Dancing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Disco Dancing</td>
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<td>Folk Dancing</td>
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<td>Square Dancing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BT Social Activities...</td>
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<td></td>
<td>RT Dance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Play</td>
<td>USE Play (MGT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Relationships (ORG)</td>
<td>BT Special Populations...</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NT Extended Families</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Families</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fathers</td>
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<td>Gays &amp; Lesbians</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Grandparents</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Latchkey Children</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mothers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Single Parents</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Singles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sociology (R&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Sciences...</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sociometry (R&amp;S)</td>
<td>BT Sciences...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sodding (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Grounds Maintenance...</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Softball (ACT)</td>
<td>BT Sports &amp; Games...</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Soil Conservation (ENV)</td>
<td>BT Environmental Concerns...</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Soil Sciences</td>
<td>USE Pedology (R&amp;S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soils (ENV)</td>
<td>BT Natural Resources...</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>NT Pedalfers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Pedocals</td>
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<tr>
<td>Solanaceae (ENV)</td>
<td>UF Nightshade Family</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BT Dicotyledons...</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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**BT** = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
Solar Energy
USE Energy Sources (ENV)

Solar Radiation (ENV)
BT Weather...

Soles
USE Heterosomata (ENV)

Solid Waste (ENV)
BT Environmental Concerns...
NT Incineration
Litter
Ocean Dumping
Recycling
RT Landfills
Waste Sites

Solification
USE Geologic Hazards (ENV)

Solution
USE Chemical Processes (ENV)

Sound Mixing
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

Sound Recording
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

South Africa (GEO)
BT Sub-Saharan Africa...

South America (GEO)
BT Americas...

South Carolina
USE SC (GEO)

South Dakota
USE SD (GEO)

South Pacific (GEO)
BT Geographical Locations...
NT New Zealand

Soviet Union (GEO)
BT Europe...

Sow Bugs
USE Crustaceans (ENV)

Spain (GEO)
BT Europe...

Spawning
USE Animal Behaviors...(ENV)

Special Events (ACT)
SN (specific social gatherings)
BT Social Activities...
NT Anniversaries
Auctions
Balls
Carnivals
Celebrations
Ceremonies
Competitions
Encampments
Fairs
Festivals
Fireworks
Pageants

Special Populations (ORG)
BT Organizations & Groups...
NT Age Groups...
Disabled...
Disadvantaged Groups...
Gender...
Occupational Groups...
Racial Minorities...
Religious Groups...
Social Relationships...
RT Resident Camping

Special Purpose Properties
USE Land Appraisals (MGT)

Special Use Zones
USE Park Management Zones (F&S)

Species (ENV)
BT Biological Resources...
NT Alien/Exotic Species
Commercial Species
Endangered/Threatened Species
Endemic Species
Extinct Species
Feral Species
Hazardous Species
New Species
Pest Species
Poisonous Species
Rare Species
Sensitive Species

Specimen Preservation (MGT)
UF Freeze Drying
Taxidermy
BT Exhibits...

Specimens (R&S)
BT Data Collection...

Spectating (ACT)
BT Social Activities...

Spectator (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Spelunking
USE Caving (ACT)

Speech (MGT)
BT Communication...

Spiders
USE Arachnids (ENV)

Sponges
USE Porifera (ENV)

Sponsor (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Spoonbills
USE Herodiones (ENV)

Sporting Competitions

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

USE Sports & Games <or specific sport>
+ Competitions
Sports & Games (ACT)
SN (active, physical)
BT Activities...
NT Archery
Badminton
Baseball
Basketball
Bocci
Bowling
Boxing
Coaching & Officiating
Cricket
Croquet
Curling
Driving
Equestrian Sports...
fencing
field Hockey
football...
frisbee
Golf
Gymnastics
Handball
Horseshoes
Ice Hockey
Ice Skating
Kickball
Lacrosse
Lawn Bowling
Martial Arts
Miniature Golf
Playground Activities
Racquetball
Roller Skating
Rugby
Shooting...
Shuffleboard
Skateboarding
Soccer
Softball
Squash
Stick Ball
T-Ball
Table Tennis
Tennis
Track & Field...
Volleyball
Wheelchair Sports
Wrestling
Sports & Playfields (F&S)
SN (use with sport or game)
UF Ballfields
Playfields
BT Sports Facilities...

Sports Facilities (F&S)
BT Facilities...
NT Archery Ranges
Clubhouses
Golf Courses
Gymnasiums
Health Clubs
Race Tracks
Shooting Ranges
Sports & Playfields
Stadiums
Tennis Courts
Track & Field Facilities
Winter Sports Facilities...
Sports Organizations (ORG)
BT Organizations...

Sportsmen
USE Outdoorsmen (ORG)

Spray Pools
USE Swimming Pools (F&S)

Spraying
USE Disease Control

Spreadsheets (MGT)
BT Computer Applications...

Spring (F&S)
BT Seasonal Settings...

Springs (F&S)
UF Hot Springs
Mineral Springs
BT Geologic Features...
RT Hot Spring Pools

Springtails
USE Collembola (ENV)

Squamata (ENV)
UF Lizards
Snakes
BT Reptiles...

Square Dancing
USE Social Dancing (ACT)

Squash (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Squids
USE Molluscs (ENV)

Squirrels (ENV)
BT Rodentia...

St. Patricks Day (F&S)
BT Holiday Settings...

Stadiums (F&S)
BT Sports Facilities...

Staff Morale
USE Motivation (MGT)

Staffing (MGT)
BT Human Resource Development...

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BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x
RT Interviews

Stages (F&S)
  BT Performing Arts Facilities... (F&S)

Stairways (F&S)
  UF Steps
  BT Facility Features...

Standard of Care (LAW)
  SN (important element in determining negligence liability; taken from written policies, but also customs practices, usages of the field which define reasonable conduct under the circumstances)
  BT Law Terms...

Standards (R&S)
  BT Research Products...

Starfish
  USE Echinoderms (ENV)

Stargazing (ACT)
  UF Skywatching
  BT Forest & Nature Activities...
  RT Astronomy

State Agencies (ORG)
  BT Government Agencies...

State Grants (MGT)
  BT Grants...

State Parks (F&S)
  BT Parks...

Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plans
  USE SCORP (PLN)

Stationary Source Air Pollution
  USE Local Air Quality (ENV)

Statistics (R&S)
  BT Measurement...

Statutes
  USE Laws... (LAW)

Steer
  USE Domestic Cattle (ENV)

Steganopodes (ENV)
  UF Cormorants
  Darters
  Gannets
  Man-O-War Birds
  Pelicans
  Tropical Birds
  BT Birds...

Steps
  USE Stairways (F&S)

Stewardship (MGT)
  BT Land Preservation...

Stick and Leaf Insects
  USE Orthoptera (ENV)

Stick Ball (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...

Sticklebacks

USE Hemibranchi (ENV)

Stocking
  USE Wildlife Management (MGT)

Stoneflies
  USE Plecoptera (ENV)

Storage (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...

Stories
  USE Themes (MGT)

Storks
  USE Herodiones (ENV)

Storms (ENV)
  BT Precipitation...
  UF Hurricanes
    Thunderstorms
    Tornadoes

Storyboards
  USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

Storytelling
  USE Talks (MGT)

Strategic Petroleum Reserve (ENV)
  BT Energy Sources...

Strategic Planning (PLN)
  UF Planning, Strategic
  BT Planning...
  RT Management Skills/Techniques Strategic Plans

Strategic Plans (PLN)
  BT Plans...
  RT Management Skills/Techniques Strategic Planning

Stratigraphy (R&S)
  SN (study of arrangement of layers of earth's crust)
  BT Sciences...
  RT Geology

Stratospheric Ozone Depletion (ENV)
  BT Climatic Trends...

Stream Deposition
  USE Streams + Deposition

Stream Flow
  USE Hydrologic Processes (ENV)

Stream Processes
  USE Hydrologic Processes (ENV)

Stream Transportation
  USE Hydrologic Processes (ENV)

Streams (F&S)
  UF Creeks
  BT Rivers...

Street Furniture
  USE Furniture (F&S)

Street Trees
  USE Urban Forests (F&S)

Strepsiptera (ENV)
  BT Insects...

Strict Liability (LAW)
BT Liability...

Students (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...

Studies (R&S)
  BT Research Products...

Sturgeon
  USE Holostei (ENV)

Sub-Saharan Africa (GEO)
  BT Africa...
    NT Kenya
    South Africa

Subalpine (ENV)
  BT Climate Types...

Subdivision Analysis
  USE Land Appraisals... (MGT)

Submerged Cultural Resources (MGT)
  BT Cultural Resource Management...

Submersible Craft (EQP)
  UF Submarines
    Underwater Craft
  BT Watercraft...

Submarines
  USE Submersible Craft (EQP)

Sub-Saharan Africa (GEO)
  BT Africa...
    NT Kenya
    South Africa

Subsequent Remedial Measures (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Subsistence (MGT)
  SN (use with activity)
  BT Land Use...

Suburban Areas
  USE Urban Areas (F&S)

Succession
  USE Biological Processes...(ENV)

Sucking Lice
  USE Anoplura (ENV)

Suffocation (MGT)
  BT Accidents...

Summary Judgement (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...

Summer (F&S)
  BT Seasonal Settings...

Sunbathing (ACT)
  BT Swimming...
    NT Nude Sunbathing

Sunfish
  USE Acanthopteri (ENV)

Supervision (MGT)
  BT Interpersonal Skills...

Supervisory Planning
  USE Supervision + Planning

Suppliers
  USE Vendors (ORG)

Supply Analysis (PLN)

BT Needs Analysis...

Support Facilities (F&S)
  BT Facilities...
    NT Administrative Facilities...
      Comfort Stations
      Concession Buildings
      Facility Features...
      Maintenance Buildings

Surf
  USE Coastal Processes (ENV)

Surface Maintenance (MGT)
  SN (roads, walks, courts etc.)
  BT Grounds Maintenance...

Surface Mined Land (F&S)
  BT Reclaimed Land...

Surface Water Quality
  USE Water Quality (ENV)

Surfaces (F&S)
  BT Facility Features...

Surfacing
  USE Construction (MGT)

Surfing (ACT)
  BT Swimming...

Surveys (R&S)
  BT Data Collection...
    NT Questionnaires...
      Response Format/Scaling
    RT Descriptive Research

Surveys (of land) (R&S)
  UF Triangulation
  BT Measurement...

Survival Activities (ACT)
  UF Adventure Activities
    Challenge Activities
  BT Forest & Nature Activities...
    NT Orienteering
      Ropes Courses
    RT Climbing

Sustained Yield
  USE Reforestation (MGT)

Swamps
  USE Wetlands (F&S)

Swans
  USE Anseres (ENV)

Sweden (GEO)
  BT Europe...

Swifts
  USE Macrochires (ENV)

Swimming (ACT)
  BT Water Activities...
    NT Diving
      Scuba Diving
      Snorkeling
      Sunbathing...
      Surfing
      Tubing

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Swimming Pool Complexes
  USE Swimming Pools (F&S)
Swimming Pool Managers (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...
Swimming Pools (F&S)
  UF Spray Pools
  Swimming Pool Complexes
  Wading Pools
  Wave Pools
  BT Pools...
Switzerland (GEO)
  BT Europe...
Swordfish
  USE Acanthopteri (ENV)
Symbols (MGT)
  BT Communication...
Symphony Concerts
  USE Music (ACT)
Synentognathi (ENV)
  UF Flying fishes
    Needle Gars
  BT Fishes...

T
T-Ball (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Table Tennis (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
  UF Ping Pong
Tagging (R&S)
  BT Data Collection...
Talks (MGT)
  UF Storytelling
  BT Presentations...
Tapeworms
  USE Flatworms (ENV)
Tapirs (ENV)
  BT Perissodactyla...
Target Archery
  USE Archery (ACT)
Target Shooting (ACT)
  BT Shooting...
Tarpon
  USE Isospondyli (ENV)
Task Force Management
  USE Meetings (MGT)
Tassel-Fins (ENV)
  BT Fishes...
Tax Incentives
  USE Taxes (MGT)
Taxes (MGT)
  UF Tax Incentives
  BT Revenue Generation...
Taxidermy
  USE Specimen Preservation (MGT)
Taxodiaceae (ENV)
  UF Redwood Family
    BT Gymnosperms...
Taxonomists (ORG)
  BT Occupational Groups...
Taxonomy (R&S)
  BT Classification Systems...
Teachers
  USE Training Personnel (ORG)
Technical Assistance (MGT)
  BT Programs & Services...
Technology (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Tectonics (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Telecommunications (MGT)
  BT Information Systems...
Telemetry (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Telephone Questionnaires (R&S)
  BT Questionnaires...
Telephones
  USE Utilities (F&S)
Television (ACT)
  BT Passive/Mental Activities...
    RT Interpretive Media
Temperate (ENV)
  BT Climate Types...
Temperature (R&S)
  BT Measurement...
Tennessee
  USE TN (GEO)
    BT USA...
Tennis (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Tennis Courts (F&S)
  BT Sports Facilities...
Termites
  USE Isoptera (ENV)
  USE Longipennes (ENV)
Terns
  USE Longipennes (ENV)
Terrestrial (ENV)
  BT Habitat...
Territoriality
  USE Animal Behaviors... (ENV)
Testing
  USE Monitoring (R&S)
Tests & Written Exams (R&S)
  BT Monitoring...
Texas
  USE TX (GEO)
    BT USA...
Thailand (GEO)
  BT Asia (GEO)
Thanksgiving Day (F&S)
BT Holiday Settings...
The Netherlands
USE Netherlands (GEO)

Theater
USE Drama (ACT)
Theaters (F&S)
BT Performing Arts Facilities...
Theme Parks
USE Amusement Parks (F&S)

Theme Settings (F&S)
BT Sites and Settings...
NT Adventure
Commemorative
Cultural
Environmental
Ethnic
Experiential
Global
Health & Fitness
Historical
Innovative
International
Lifetime
Retirement
Therapeutic

Themes (MGT)
UF Legends
Lore
Stories
Topics
BT Communication...
Theories (R&S)
BT Research Products...

Therapeutic (F&S)
BT Theme Settings...

Therapeutic Recreation (MGT)
BT Recreation Programming...

Therapeutic Recreation Specialists (ORG)
BT Occupational Groups...

Theses (R&S)
BT Research Products...

Third Party (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Threatened Species
USE Endangered/Threatened Species

Thunderstorms
USE Storms (ENV)

Thysanura (ENV)
UF Firebrats
Silverfish
BT Insects...

Tides (ENV)
BT Weather...

Tigers
USE Cats (ENV)

Timber
USE Forest Products (MGT)
Timber Harvesting (MGT)
UF Clear Cutting
Logging
Selective Cutting
BT Forest Management...

Timberstand Improvement (MGT)
UF Pruning, Forest
BT Forest Management...

Time Management (MGT)
BT Management Skills/Techniques...

Titles
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)
TN (GEO)
UF Tennessee
BT USA...

Toads
USE Anura (ENV)

Toboggan Runs (F&S)
BT Winter Sports Facilities...

Tobogganing (ACT)
BT Sledding...

Toboggans
USE Sleds (EQP)

Toddlers
USE Infants (ORG)

Toilets
USE Comfort Stations (F&S)

Tomcod
USE Anacanthini (ENV)

Topical Features
USE Geologic Features (F&S)

Topography (R&S)
SN (study of the representation of surface features of a region)

BT Sciences...

Tornadoes
USE Storms (ENV)

Tort Claims (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Tot Lots
USE Playgrounds (F&S)

Touch Football (ACT)
BT Football...

Tourism (PLN)
BT Planning...
RT Economic Development

Tournaments
USE Competitions (ACT)

Tours (MGT)
BT Presentations...

Towns, Rural
USE Rural Areas (F&S)

Toxic Spill (ENV)

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THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

UF Oil Spill
BT Hazardous Materials...

**Toxic Waste (ENV)**
UF Containerized Toxic Waste
BT Hazardous Waste...

**Track & Field (ACT)**
BT Sports & Games...
NT Running
RT Jogging

**Track & Field Facilities (F&S)**
UF Running Tracks
BT Sports Facilities...

**Tracking**
USE Monitoring (R&S)

**Tractors (EQP)**
BT Vehicles...

**Trademarks (LAW)**
BT Law Terms...

**Traffic (PLN)**
BT Circulation...

**Tragedy**
USE Drama (ACT)

**Trail & Slope Activities (ACT)**
BT Activities...
NT Bicycling
Caving
Climbing...
Hiking...
Horseback Riding
Motorized Biking
Skiing...
Sledding...
Snowmobiling

**Trail Bikes**
USE Motorized Bikes (EQP)

**Trail Biking**
USE Motorized Biking (ACT)

**Trailer Homes**
USE Residences (F&S)

**Trails (F&S)**
BT Facilities...
NT Bicycle Trails...
Canoe Trails
Cross-Country Trails
Exercise Trails
Hiking Trails
Historic Trails
Horse Trails
Jogging Trails
Motorized Trails...
Nature Trails
Rail Trails
Ski Trails
Snowmobile Trails

**RT Forest & Nature Facilities**
National Trails

**Winter Sports Facilities**

**Training (MGT)**
BT Organizational Development...

**Training Personnel (ORG)**
UF Teachers
BT Occupational Groups...

**Trains (EQP)**
BT Vehicles...

**Transportation (PLN)**
BT Physical Access...

**Transportation Safety**
USE Transportation + Safety

**Trap & Skeet Shooting (ACT)**
BT Shooting...

**Trapping (ACT)**
BT Hunting...

**Traveling**
USE Sightseeing (ACT)

**Tree Removal (MGT)**
BT Grounds Maintenance...

**Trees (F&S)**
BT Vegetation...

**Trespasser (LAW)**
BT Law Terms...

**Triangulation**
USE Surveys (of land) (R&S)

**Triathlon**
USE Sports & Games + Competitions

**Trichoptera (ENV)**
UF Caddis Flies
BT Insects...

**Trigger Fish**
USE Plectognathi (ENV)

**Trimming**
USE Pruning (MGT)

**Trogons**
USE Coccycges (ENV)

**Tropical (ENV)**
BT Climate Types...

**Tropical Birds**
USE Steganopodes (ENV)

**Tropical Deforestation**
USE Tropical Forests (F&S)

**Tropical Forests (F&S)**
UF Tropical Deforestation
BT Forests...

**Trout**
USE Isospondyli (ENV)

**Trucks (EQP)**
BT Vehicles...

**True Bugs**
USE Hemiptera (ENV)

**Trusts (MGT)**
BT Revenue Generation...

**Trusts, Land**
USE Land Trusts (MGT)

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Alphabetical Listing

TT (GEO)
UF Federated States of Micronesia
Marshall Islands
Micronesia, Federated States of
Palau
BT US Territories...

Tubinares (ENV)
UF Albatrosses
Fulmars
Petrels
Shearwaters
BT Birds...

Tubulidentata (ENV)
SN (tubular toothed)
BT Mammals...
NT Aardvarks

Tuna
USE Acanthopteri (ENV)

Turbidity (R&S)
BT Measurement...

Turf (F&S)
UF Grass
Lawns
BT Vegetation...

Turkey (GEO)
BT Asia...

Turkeys
USE Gallinæae (ENV)

Turnpikes
USE Highways (F&S)

Turtles
USE Chelonia (ENV)

TX (GEO)
UF Texas
BT USA...

U

Umbelliferae (ENV)
UF Parsley Family
BT Dicotyledons...

Undergraduate (MGT)
BT Education...

Underground (F&S)
BT Ambient Settings...

Underwater (F&S)
BT Ambient Settings...

Underwater Craft
USE Submersible Craft (EQP)

Underwater Sites (F&S)
BT Water Sites...

Unemployed (ORG)
BT Disadvantaged Groups...

United Kingdom (GEO)
BT Europe...

United States of America
USE USA (GEO)

United States Territories
USE US Territories (GEO)

Universities
USE Academic Institutions (ORG)

Unobtrusive Observation
USE Observation (R&S)

UPARR (MGT)
UF Urban Park and Recreation Recovery Program
BT Federal Grants...

Urban Areas (F&S)
UF Cities
Suburban Areas
BT Populations Sites...
NT Public Spaces

Urban Forests (F&S)
UF Community Forests
Street Trees
BT Forests...

Urban Park and Recreation Recovery Program
USE UPARR (MGT)

Urban Park Rangers (ORG)
UF Rangers, Urban
Urban Rangers
BT Park Rangers...

Urban Planning (PLN)
BT Planning...

Urban Rangers
USE Urban Park Rangers (ORG)

Urban Trails
USE Urban Trails + <type of trail>

Urban Waterfronts (F&S)
BT Waterfronts...

Urodele (ENV)
UF Salamanders
BT Amphibians...

US Congress (ORG)
UF Congress, US
US House of Representatives
US Senate
BT Federal Agencies...

USE House of Representatives
USE US Congress (ORG)

US Constitution (LAW)
UF Constitution, US
Constitution of the United States
BT Legislation...

US Fish and Wildlife Service (ORG)
UF USFWS
BT Federal Agencies...

US Forest Service
USE USDA forest Service (ORG)

US Senate
THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

**USE** US Congress (ORG)

**US Soil and Conservation Service** (ORG)
  **UF** USSCS
  **BT** Federal Agencies...

**US Territories** (GEO)
  **UF** United States Territories
  **BT** North America...
  **NT** AS
  **CM**
  **GU**
  **PR**
  **TT**
  **VI**

**USA** (GEO)
  **UF** United States of America
  **BT** North America...
  **NT** AK
  **AL**
  **AR**
  **AZ**
  **CA**
  **CO**
  **CT**
  **DC**
  **DE**
  **FL**
  **GA**
  **HI**
  **IA**
  **ID**
  **IL**
  **IN**
  **KS**
  **KY**
  **LA**
  **MA**
  **MD**
  **ME**
  **MI**
  **MN**
  **MO**
  **MS**
  **MT**
  **NC**
  **ND**
  **NE**
  **NH**
  **NJ**
  **NM**
  **NV**
  **NY**
  **OH**
  **OK**
  **OR**
  **PA**
  **RI**
  **SC**
  **SD**
  **TN**
  **TX**
  **UT**
  **VA**
  **VT**
  **WA**
  **WI**
  **WV**
  **WY**

**User Analysis** (PLN)
  **SN** (assessment of how users interact with a resource)
  **UF** Visitation
  **BT** Demand Analysis...

**User Fee Collection Stations**
  **USE** Fee Stations (F&S)
  **User Fees**
    **USE** Fees & Charges (MGT)
  **User Pay**
    **USE** Fees & Charges (MGT)
  **Users**
    **USE** Visitors (MGT)

**USDA Forest Service** (ORG)
  **UF** Forest Service
    **USE** US Forest Service
    **BT** Federal Agencies...
    **RT** National Forests
  **USFS**
    **USE** USDA Forest Service (ORG)
  **USFWS**
    **USE** US Fish and Wildlife Service (ORG)
  **USSCS**
    **USE** US Soil and Conservation Service

**UT** (GEO)
  **UF** Utah
  **BT** USA (GEO)

**Utah**
  **USE** UT (GEO)

**Utilities** (F&S)
  **UF** Communications Systems
    **Electric Power**
    **Gas Supply**
    **Sewer**
    **Telephones**
    **Wastewater Disposal**
    **Water Utilities**
  **BT** Facility Features...

**V**

**VA** (GEO)

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**VANDALISM** (MGT)
BT Law Enforcement...
NT Graffiti

**Vegetable Gardens** (F&S)
BT Gardens...

**Vegetation** (F&S)
BT Facility features...
NT Flower Beds
- Groundcover
- Shrubs
- Trees
- Turf

RT Plants

**Vegetation Management** (MGT)
UF Orchard Management
- Shade Tree Management
BT Biological Resource Management...
RT Forest Management

**Vegetation Monitoring**
USE Vegetation + Monitoring

**Vehicles** (EQP)
BT Vehicles & Craft...
NT All-Terrain Vehicles
- Automobiles
- Bicycles...
- Buses
- Motorized Bikes
- Off-Road Vehicles
- Sleds
- Snowmobiles
- Tractors
- Trains
- Trucks

**Vehicles & Craft** (EQP)
BT Equipment & Vehicles...
NT Aircraft...
- Amphibious Craft
- Vehicles...
- Watercraft...

**Velocity** (R&S)
BT Measurement...

**Vendors** (ORO)
UF Suppliers
BT Occupational Groups...

**VETERANS DAY** (F&S)
BT Holiday Settings...

**VI** (GEO)
UF Virgin Islands
BT US Territories...

**Viability** (R&S)
BT Measurement...

**Video Arcades** (F&S)
BT Amusement Parks...
RT Video Games

**Video Games** (ACT)
BT Passive/Mental Activities...
RT Video Arcades

**Video Production**
USE Audio-Visual Production (MGT)

**Video Tape** (MGT)
BT Audio-Visual Media...

**Videodisc** (MGT)
BT Audio-Visual Media...

**VIETNAM** (GEO)
BT Asia...

**VIEWSHED PROTECTION**
USE Scenic Protection (ENV)

**VIEWSHEDS** (F&S)
BT Landscapes...

**Virgin Islands**
USE VI (GEO)

**Virginia**
USE VA (GEO)

**Visitation**
USE User Analysis (PLN)

**Visitor Analysis**
USE User Analysis (PLN)

**Visitor Information Centers** (F&S)
BT Information Centers...
RT Contact Stations

**Visitor Participation** (MGT)
BT Visitors...

**Visitor Stations**
USE Contact Stations (F&S)

**Visitors** (MGT)
UF Audiences
Users
BT Interpretation...
NT Acclimatization
- Attitudes
- Awareness
- Behavior
- Destinations
- Discovery
- Experiences
- Feedback
- Values
Visitor Participation

**Visually Impaired** (ORG)
UF Blind
BT Disabled...

Volcanism
USE Igneous Processes (ENV)

Volcanoes (F&S)
BT Geologic Features...

Volleyball (ACT)
BT Sports & Games...

Volume (R&S)
BT Measurement...

Volunteer (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Volunteer Organizations (ORG)
BT Organizations...
NT Friends Groups

Volunteerism (MGT)
BT Community Support...
NT Community Gardens
Friends Volunteers-in-Parks

Volunteers-in-Parks (MGT)
BT Volunteerism...

VT (GEO)
UF Vermont
BT USA...

Vultures
USE Raptors (ENV)

USE Maintenance Buildings (F&S)

Warnings (LAW)
BT Law Terms...

Washington
USE WA (GEO)

Wasps
USE Hymenoptera (ENV)

Waste Dumps (F&S)
UF Dumps
BT Waste Sites...
RT Hazardous Waste
Landfills
Solid Waste

Waste Sites (F&S)
UF Illegal Dumps
BT Sites...
NT Landfills
Sewage Treatment Plants
Waste Dumps
RT Solid Waste

Wastewater Disposal
USE Utilities (F&S)

Water Activities (ACT)
BT Activities...
NT Boating...
Fishing...
Swimming...

Water Gardens
USE Aquatic Gardens (F&S)

Water Oriented Facilities (F&S)
BT Facilities...
NT Boating Facilities
Fishing Facilities
Lifeguard Stations
Lighthouses
Pools...

Water Pollution
USE Water Quality (ENV)

Water Quality (ENV)
UF Acid Mine Drainage
Acidification
Chemical Runoff
Eutrophication
Ground Water Contamination
Ground Water Quality
Marine Debris
Runoff Contamination
Sewage Runoff
Surface Water Quality
Water Pollution
BT Environmental Concerns...
RT Acid Deposition

Water Resources (ENV)
BT Environment...
NT Freshwater
Groundwater

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Saltwater

**Water Resources Management** (MGT)
  BT Natural Resource Management...
  NT Water Rights

**Water Resources Planning**
  USE Water Resources + Planning

**Water Rights** (MGT)
  BT Water Resources Management...

**Water Sites** (F&S)
  SN (surface waters)
  UF Waterways
  BT Sites...
  NT Bays
  Canals
  Coastal Zones
  Estuaries
  Fjords
  Harbors
  Impoundments...
  Lakes/Ponds
  Navigable Waters
  Oceans
  Riparian Zones
  Rivers...
  Shorelines...
  Underwater Sites
  Waterfronts...
  Watersheds
  Wetlands...

**Water Theme Parks**
  USE Amusement Parks + Water Oriented Facilities

**Water Utilities**
  USE Utilities (F&S)

**Watercraft** (EQP)
  BT Vehicles & Craft...
  NT Barges
  Boats
  Canoes
  Kayaks
  Rafts
  Sailboards
  Sailboats
  Submersible Craft

**Waterfronts** (F&S)
  BT Water Sites...
  NT Urban Waterfronts
  RT Shorelines

**Watering**
  USE Irrigation (MGT)

**Watershed Management**
  USE Geologic Resource Management + Watersheds

**Watersheds** (F&S)
  BT Water Sites...

**Waterskiing** (ACT)

**BT** Boating...

**Waterways**
  USE Water Sites... (F&S)

**Wave Pools**
  USE Swimming Pools... (F&S)

**Waves**
  USE Coastal Processes (ENV)

**Wayside Exhibits** (MGT)
  BT Exhibits...

**Weasels** (ENV)
  BT Carnivora...

**Weather** (ENV)
  BT Air...
  NT Air Temperature
  Barometric Pressure
  Clouds
  Evaporation
  Fog
  Floods
  Frost
  Ice
  Lightning
  Precipitation...
  Relative Humidity
  Solar Radiation
  Tides
  Wind

**Weathering** (ENV)
  UF Chemical Weathering
  Mechanical Weathering
  BT Physical Processes...

**Weed Control** (MGT)
  BT Grounds Maintenance...

**Weight Training** (ACT)
  SN (machines, free weights)
  UF Body Building
  BT Fitness Activities...

**Wellness**
  USE Health & Fitness (F&S)

**West Germany** (GEO)
  UF Germany, West
  BT Europe...

**West Virginia**
  USE WV (GEO)

**Wetlands** (F&S)
  UF Bogs
  Marshes
  Swamps
  BT Water Sites...
  NT Coastal Wetlands
  Freshwater Wetlands

**Wetlands Ecology**
  USE Wetlands + Ecology

**Whales** (ENV)
  BT Cetacea...

**Wheelchair Basketball**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wheelchair Sports + Basketball</td>
<td>USE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheelchair Sports (ACT)</td>
<td>SN (use with specific sport when applicable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Sports &amp; Games...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheelchair Tennis</td>
<td>USE Wheelchair Sports + Tennis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White House (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>WT (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Wisconsin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT USA...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wide Area Networks (MGT)</td>
<td>BT Computer Networks...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildcats</td>
<td>USE Cats (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilderness Areas (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>UF Backcountry Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Primitive Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Populations Sites...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilderness Camping</td>
<td>USE Primitive Camping (ACT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilderness Management (MGT)</td>
<td>UF Backcountry Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Wilderness Preservation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Natural Resource Management...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilderness Preservation</td>
<td>USE Wilderness Management (MGT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife</td>
<td>USE Animals... (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Biology</td>
<td>USE Animals + Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Capture</td>
<td>USE Animals + Capture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Diseases</td>
<td>USE Animals + Diseases/Parasites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Ecology</td>
<td>USE Animals + Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Management (MGT)</td>
<td>UF Animal Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Animal Population Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Fisheries Management</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Harvested Species Management</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Migratory Animal Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Native Animal Protection</td>
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<td>BF Range Management</td>
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<td>BF Stocking</td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Wildlife Population Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT Biological Resource Management...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Management Areas (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>UF Preserves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Refuges</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wind</td>
<td>USE Wind + Deposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wind Energy</td>
<td>USE Energy Sources (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wind Erosion</td>
<td>USE Wind + Erosion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wind Velocity</td>
<td>USE Wind + Velocity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Windsurfing</td>
<td>USE Windsurfing (ACT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>USE WI (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Sports Facilities (F&amp;S)</td>
<td>BF Sports Facilities...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Bobsled Runs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF Ice Rinks</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Ski Facilities</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Toboggan Runs</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BF Trails</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>USE WI (GEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolves</td>
<td>USE Herodiones (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wombats</td>
<td>USE Herodiones (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>USE Females (ORG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Ibisies</td>
<td>USE Herodiones (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodlands</td>
<td>USE Herodiones (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodlots</td>
<td>USE Forests... (F&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodpeckers</td>
<td>USE Forests... (F&amp;S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodworking (ACT)</td>
<td>USE Pici (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Word Association Games (ACT)</td>
<td>USE Pici (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wordprocessing (MGT)</td>
<td>USE Pici (ENV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workshops</td>
<td>USE Pici (ENV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE THESAURUS OF * PARK * RECREATION * LEISURE SERVICE * TERMS
Alphabetical Listing

USE Meetings (MGT)
World Heritage Sites (F&S)
  BT National Park System...
Wrestling (ACT)
  BT Sports & Games...
Writing (ACT)
  UF Editing
  BT Passive/Mental Activities...
  RT Communication
  Interpreting Media
WV (GEO)
  UF West Virginia
  BT USA...
WY (GEO)
  UF Wyoming
  BT USA...
Wyoming
  USE WY (GEO)

Y

Yachting
  USE Boating... (ACT)
Yachts
  USE Boats (EQP)
YK (GEO)
  UF Yukon
  BT Canadian Territories...
Young Adults
  USE Youth (ORG)
Young-Elderly (ORG)
  SN (55 to 64)
  BT Older Adults...
Youth (ORG)
  UF Adolescents
  Young Adults
  BT Age Groups...
Youth Groups (ORG)
  UF Boy Scouts
  Boys Clubs
  Girl Scouts
  BT Organizations...
Yugoslavia (GEO)
  BT Europe...
Yukon
  USE YK (GEO)

Z

Zebras (ENV)
  BT Perissodactyla...
Zone of Danger (LAW)
  BT Law Terms...
Zoning (MGT)
  BT Restricted Uses...
Zoning Plans
  USE Land Use Plans (PLN)
Zoology (R&S)
  BT Sciences...
Zoos (F&S)
  BT Interpretive Facilities...
Zoraptera (ENV)
  BT Insects...

USE = use authorized term; SN = scope note; UF = used for; BT = broader term; NT = narrower term
BT = related term; [...] = see main entry for narrower terms; (ACT), (ENV), etc. = 'tree' name, see p. x

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