The cover photo was taken at Tumacacori National Historical Park in Arizona. All photos in this publication were provided by the parks or were selected from the National Park Service historic photographic collections at Harpers Ferry Center in West Virginia, except for the photo on page vi which was provided by Andrea Sharon and the photo on page 41 which was provided by the National Register of Historic Places. This Directory was generated from a database managed by George Mendez; the design and layout was provided by Candace Clifford. Publication of this Directory was made possible through the cooperative efforts of the National Park Service and the National Park Foundation. October 1991
A Message from
the Secretary of the Interior

The landing of Columbus and his men in the New World ushered in 500 years of events unparalleled in history. It led to the emigration of millions of people, and the development of our Nation. The legacy of that voyage is modern America, unique among the nations of the world.

An Italian captain and Spanish crew, forever connecting the New World with the Old World, set the foundation for this diversity. Over the next 500 years countless voyages followed—by those seeking adventure, religious and political freedom, and a better life for themselves and their families. Whether our ancestors crossed that long lost landbridge connecting America with Asia, sailed on the Mayflower, or immigrated through Ellis Island or some other port of entry, all have contributed to the historic and cultural heritage of America. Even those who are new to America's shore are adding to the national experience.

This is a time for all Americans to rejoice in the diversity of our Nation. For all that has transpired over the past 500 years, let us never lose sight of the fact that America represents the best hopes of mankind—freedom and opportunity. Let that be the legacy of Christopher Columbus, and the crews of the Nina, Pinta, and Santa Maria.

Manuel Lujan
Secretary of the Interior
A Message from the Director of the National Park Service

The National Park Service and the Department of the Interior are pleased to participate in the international observance of the Columbus Quincentennial. This significant anniversary challenges us to lift our focus beyond the traditional concentration on Christopher Columbus, the man, to the resulting encounter between the Old and New Worlds. The projects listed in this directory strive to illuminate the cultural, social, and economic exchanges flowing from this encounter, which continues to resonate through the multicultural fabric of our nation.

Thirty-nine units of the National Park Service have been designated Columbus Quincentennial Parks because of their association with the broad theme: The Continuing Encounter. While most of the projects listed on the following pages were developed by these 39 parks, several were developed by other parks, our regional offices, and cooperating associations. Many of these projects were developed in collaboration with neighboring communities. All seek to utilize the physical resources, intangible cultural associations, and interpretive programs of the parks to enhance public understanding of Hispanic, Native American, and other ethnic group contributions to American history and culture. We hope these projects will help educators take advantage of park resources and interpretive materials. We are also pleased to include many of the fine Quincentennial projects developed by our colleagues in other Interior Department bureaus.

Addresses and telephone numbers are provided for each listing to allow visitors to confirm dates or request additional information on any of the projects.

James M. Ridenour
Director, National Park Service
Table of Contents

A Message from the Secretary of the Interior ................................................................. i
A Message from the Director of the National Park Service ............................................... ii
Table of Contents .............................................................................................................. iii

National Park Service Projects

Alaska
   Sitka National Historic Park ......................................................................................... 1
   Wrangell-St. Elias National Park ................................................................................... 1

Arizona
   Canyon de Chelly National Monument ......................................................................... 1
   Coronado National Memorial ......................................................................................... 2
   Tumacacori National Historical Park ............................................................................ 3

Arkansas
   Arkansas Post National Memorial .................................................................................. 4

California
   Cabrillo National Monument ......................................................................................... 4
   Channel Islands National Park ....................................................................................... 5
   Fort Point National Historic Site .................................................................................. 6
   Golden Gate National Recreation Area .......................................................................... 6
   John Muir National Historic Site .................................................................................. 7
   Point Reyes National Seashore ...................................................................................... 8
   Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area ..................................................... 8

District of Columbia
   National Capital Parks-Central .................................................................................... 10

Florida
   Biscayne National Park ................................................................................................ 11
   Castillo de San Marcos National Monument .............................................................. 12
   De Soto National Memorial .......................................................................................... 14
   Fort Caroline National Monument ............................................................................... 14
   Fort Jefferson National Monument .............................................................................. 15
   Gulf Islands National Seashore .................................................................................... 15
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Park/Location</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Cumberland Island National Seashore</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fort Frederica National Monument</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>Jean Lafitte National Historical Park &amp; Preserve</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>Antietam National Battlefield</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assateague Island National Seashore</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>Jefferson National Expansion Memorial National Historic Site</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>Capulin Volcano National Monument</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>El Morro National Monument</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pecos National Historical Park</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Salinas Pueblo Missions National Monument</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>San Juan National Historic Site</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>Amistad National Recreation Area</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Big Bend National Park</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chamizal National Memorial</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fort Davis National Historic Site</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Padre Island National Seashore</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Antonio Missions National Historic Park</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virgin Islands</td>
<td>Christiansted National Historic Site</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Virgin Islands National Park</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional National Park Service, Cooperating Associations, and Department of the Interior Projects

- Bureau of Land Management                                      | 39   |
- Bureau of Mines                                                  | 39   |
- Cabrillo Historical Association                                 | 39   |
- Eastern National Park & Monument Association                     | 39   |
- Harpers Ferry Interpretive Media Design Center                  | 40   |
- National Register of Historic Places                            | 41   |
- Southwest Parks & Monuments Association                          | 41   |
Note: In most of the listings which follow, the month or year indicated after a project description is the approximate date when an exhibit will be opening or when a video, brochure, educational program, etc., will first be available to the public. Call the park, agency, or association for further information on how long any particular exhibit or program will be offered.
Alaska

Sitka National Historical Park
P.O. Box 738
Sitka, Alaska 99835
907-747-6281

Exhibits

SPANISH EXPLORATION OF THE ALASKAN COAST. An exhibit panel depicting early seafaring expeditions by Spanish explorers and others along the Alaskan coast.
1992

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Exhibits interpreting Spain’s 1790 claim to the area.
Early 1992

Wrangell-St. Elias National Park
P.O. Box 29
Glennallen, Alaska 99588
907-822-5234

Exhibit

SPANISH EXPLORATION & TLINGIT CULTURE IN YAKUTAT. An exhibit discussing the Spanish exploration in the Yakutat area, the culture of the Tlingits, and information on the history and description of Yakutat today will be on view in the Yakutat Airport.
May 1992

Arizona

Canyon de Chelly National Monument
P.O. Box 588
Chinle, Arizona 86503
602-674-5436

Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE VIDEO. A video interpreting the Navajo people and the Spanish influence on their lives.
November 1991

Brochure

CANYON DE CHELLY PARK BROCHURE. Parkwide informational brochure interpreting park themes which include the historical significance and natural resources of the area.
1992

Interpretive Program

FOOTSTEPS ALONG THE PATH. Ranger Lupita Johnson presents an illustrated interpretive program on the impact of Columbus’ voyages on the Navajo. Presented upon advance request in English and Navajo to school groups at the park and on the Navajo Reservation.
Ongoing
Audio/Visual Program

FROM COLUMBUS TO CORONADO
NATIONAL MONUMENT. A video covering the Coronado Expedition and the resulting influences of Spanish and Native American cultures on present-day life: food, dress, language, games, etc.
March 1992

Book

THE SPANISH ENTRADAS. The story of Cabrillo, Coronado, and De Soto told in the context of Spanish culture, history, and economics. This publication will be on sale at three National Park sites: Cabrillo National Monument, Coronado National Memorial, and De Soto National Monument. The handbook will also be available to all other Columbus Quincentennial Parks, as well as other units of the National Parks System.
October 1992

Educational Material

QUINCENTENNIAL PACKET. Special packet of Quincentennial games, puzzles, and activities designed for distribution to elementary and junior high school students at special events and off-site activities.
Ongoing
Audio-Visual Program

500 YEARS AFTER THE MEETING OF TWO WORLDS. A video production of the symposium of the same name.  
Summer 1992

Brochure

TUMACACORI PARK BROCHURE. Parkwide informational brochure interpreting the Mission and Papago Settlement.  
Early 1992

Educational Program

QUINCENTENNIAL PROGRAM FOR FOURTH GRADERS. A Quincentennial education program for 4th graders in Santa Cruz County on impacts of Native American and Spanish influences in the local area. Developed in coordination with Pimeria Alta Historical Society and Tubac Presidio State Historical Park.  
January-March 1992

Festival

LA FIESTA DE TUMACACORI. An annual festival commemorating the cultural contributions to the Upper Santa Cruz Valley by Spanish and Native American cultures.  
Annually/First Sunday in December

Interpretive Display

SETTLEMENT IN THE TUMACACORI AREA. A display of photographs and documents describing Spanish northward expansion in the Tumacacori area.  
January-December 1992

Symposium

500 YEARS AFTER THE MEETING OF TWO WORLDS. Symposium and panel discussion featuring representatives of several cultural groups affected by the discovery of the Americas and the simultaneous Inquisition: Spanish, Mexican, Jewish, Native American, African-American, and others. Program is being co-sponsored by the Pimeria Alta Historical Society, Tubac State Historic Park, Southwest Center of the University of Arizona, television station KUAT, the El Instituto Sonorense de Cultura, and Sociedad Sonorense de Historia de Mexico.  
January 25, 1992

See also Bureau of Land Management Symposium, page 39.
Arkansas

Arkansas Post National Memorial
Route 1, Box 16
Gillett, Arkansas 72055
501-548-2432

Educational Program

AMERICAN INDIANS: DATELINE 1492. The park will present several workshops for local school groups on the traditions of the various Native American groups in this vicinity at the time of Columbus' voyages. Presented by representatives of area tribes, the workshops will include traditional songs, dance, clothing, food, and folklore.
1992

Exhibit

THE QUAPAW PEOPLE: BEFORE AND AFTER COLUMBUS. An exhibit on the Quapaw people of Arkansas--their lives and culture before and after European contact.
November 1991

Folklore Festival

NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURAL FESTIVAL. A weekend of Native American culture and history, focusing on the Native American experience upon first contact with the Spanish and their history in the ensuing 500 years. Features lectures, story telling, folklore, crafts, and traditional dance by members of various Native American peoples. Co-sponsored by the Grand Prairie Historical Society and the Arkansas Post Chapter of the DAR.
November 6, 7, & 8, 1992

California

Cabrillo National Monument
P.O. Box 6670
San Diego, California 92106
619-293-5450

Audio-Visual Programs

INTERPRETIVE SOUND/SLIDE SHOW. A slide show interpreting Spanish heritage themes within the park. A companion sound/slide show dealing with general Spanish heritage themes will be developed for use in any of the parks in the system.
1992

THE SHADOW CONQUISTADOR. A new interpretive film for the park to be close-captioned and transferred onto video tape through the support of the Cabrillo Natural History Association.
1993

Book


Educational Programs

SEEDS OF CHANGE. An education program based on the Smithsonian traveling exhibit "Seeds of Change," which explores the impact of plant, animal, and other exchanges between the Old and New Worlds. The program can be used in the classroom or at the park, and is suitable for grades 3-6.
Available January 1992
A DAY IN THE LIFE OF A SPANISH SAILOR.
Join a 16th-century Spanish sailor and share his experiences as he encounters Native Americans.
Starting Spring 1992

Festival

450TH ANNIVERSARY OF CABRILLO’S LANDING AT SAN DIEGO. The park and local community commemorate Cabrillo’s historic voyage of discovery with speeches, special programs, and cultural demonstrations.
September 27-October 4, 1992

History Seminar

NATIVES AND NEWCOMERS: CHALLENGES OF THE ENOUNTER. A series of public lectures on various topics related to the Quincentennial. Subjects to be covered include: "Demographics and Lifeways of Native Americans Prior to European Contact"; "Race and Class in New Spain and the Northern Spanish Frontier"; "The Spanish Maritime Experience"; "Jose Longinos-Martinez, the First European Naturalist in San Diego"; and "Impact in Europe of the Voyages of Exploration." A compilation of the papers presented will be published by the Cabrillo Historical Association at the conclusion of the series.
October 1991-September 1992

Channel Islands National Park
1901 Spinnaker Drive
Ventura, California 93001
805-658-5725

Educational Materials

CHANNEL ISLANDS CULTURAL ACTIVITIES GUIDE. A bilingual (Spanish-English) teacher’s guide for 4th-6th grade teachers in Ventura and Santa Barbara counties. Contains classroom activities to be used before students visit the park, on-site interpretive activities, and post-visit classroom activities.
March 1992
CULTURAL EDUCATION OUTREACH PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION GUIDE. A project to assess community and school needs in the areas of cultural education related to Quincentennial themes. After assessment, the park will produce teacher workshops, curriculum-based programs and workshops and other education materials related to park Quincentennial themes.

1992

Fort Point National Historic Site
P.O. Box 2933
Building 989
Presidio of San Francisco, California 94129
415-556-1693

Site Bulletin

THE SPANISH IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. Bilingual (Spanish-English) pamphlet containing an overview of Spanish exploration and settlement in the San Francisco area, and a description of points of interest in the San Francisco Bay area related to Spanish colonial discovery, settlement, and exploration in the late 18th century. Contains children's discovery/exploration activity pages.

May 1992

Golden Gate National Recreation Area
Fort Mason, Building 201
San Francisco, California 94123
415-556-0560

Brochure

GOLDEN GATE NRA BROCHURE. General informational brochure includes interpretation of the Spanish presence in the area.

1992

Celebration

INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION AT CRISSEY FIELD. The annual Independence Day Celebration at Crissy Field will feature a Quincentennial theme in 1992, with Hispanic and
Native American performances, and special fireworks display. This event is co-sponsored by the U.S. Army and the San Francisco Chronicle. 
July 4, 1992

Exhibit

VAQUEROS OF THE MARIN HEADLANDS. An exhibit on the ranching techniques introduced to the Marin Headlands by Spanish missionaries, and the Hispanic and Native American vaqueros who adapted these techniques to tend the large herds of cattle which once roamed the area. Also examines the heavy Hispanic influence on American ranching techniques in general. 
September 1992

John Muir National Historic Site
4202 Alhambra Avenue
Martinez, California 94553
415-228-8860

Cultural Demonstration

OHLONE AND SPANISH FOOD PREPARATION. Living history program aimed at school groups, demonstrating impacts and contrasts of food preparation techniques of Spanish and Ohlone peoples, including use of traditional ovens.
Starts Spring 1992

Educational Programs

SPANISH/NATIVE AMERICAN USE OF THE LAND. A traveling exhibit comparing and contrasting the land-use practices of each of these groups. Subjects include the cultural views of land ownership and the effects such views have on today's land use in the Martinez area. (The first component of a two-part outreach program.)
October 1991

SPANISH/NATIVE AMERICAN USE OF THE LAND. An audio-visual presentation comparing and contrasting the land-use practices of Native Americans and Spanish settlers. (Second component of a two-part program.)
Spring 1992

Festival

COLUMBUS DAY IN MARTINEZ. The park will participate in the town of Martinez's Columbus Day activities. This will include Junior Rangers in the parade, exhibits, and a National Park Service booth at the Festival site.
October 1992
Point Reyes National Seashore
Point Reyes, California 94956
415-663-8522

Educational Programs

EARLY EXPLORERS & THEIR CULTURAL IMPACT. A series of one-hour programs on the voyages of early European explorers and the cultural impact of European exploration on Native American cultures. Available to school and community groups.
Through 1992

QUINCENTENNIAL OUTREACH. This project will establish a network of Hispanic and Native American community Quincentennial education activities with the park. This will include interpretive programs at the Drakes Beach area and off-site school programs.
Fall 1991-Fall 1992

Exhibits

SHIPWRECK EXHIBIT: THE SAN AGUSTIN (1595). A major new exhibit focusing on the exploration period and the 1595 shipwreck of the San Agustin will be dedicated in February 1992. The exhibit will feature a series of historic maps, trade items, and "hands-on" replicas of 16th-century navigational instruments.
February 1992

EARLY EXPLORERS OF THE WEST COAST. An exhibit at Bear Valley Visitor Center displaying exploration routes along the western coast, highlighting the voyages of Sir Francis Drake, Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, and Sebastian Rodriguez Cermeno.
Winter/Summer 1992

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Twenty-three wayside exhibits throughout the park interpreting general themes.
Installed 1990

Interpretive Material

PARK NEWSPAPER COVERS THE QUINCENTENNIAL. The quarterly Point Reyes National Seashore newspaper will feature a series of articles on Quincentennial topics.
Throughout 1992

Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area
30401 Agoura Road, Suite 100
Agoura Hills, California 91301
818-597-9192

Educational Program

SANTA MONICA MOUNTAINS & THE RANCHERO PERIOD. An off-site program for 3rd through 6th grade students. Using reproduction costumes and equipment, Rangers present classroom programs interpreting the Spanish heritage of the Santa Monica Mountains in the 1800s.
Throughout 1992

Festival

A DIVERSITY OF CULTURES. A one-day festival celebrating the multitude of cultures that comprise Southern California. Food, dancing, art,
music, and cultural demonstrations will highlight the contributions of various peoples to this very ethnically diverse region.  
September 12, 1992

**Historical Research and Poster**

**INVENTORY OF NATIVE AMERICAN & SPANISH HERITAGE SITES IN THE SANTA MONICA MOUNTAINS.** Archival research and field exploration to locate areas of Native American and Spanish heritage within the Santa Monica Mountains. The research will result in the production of a bilingual (Spanish-English) place names guide and a poster showing the influence and impacts on the land by these groups. The poster will be completed in Spring 1992 and distributed free to all area schools.  
*Throughout 1991 and 1992*
Festival

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL KICK-OFF. The Department of the Interior, the National Park Service, and the Christopher Columbus Quincentenary Jubilee Commission join in sponsoring the nation’s Quincentennial Kick-Off Event at the Columbus statue in front of Washington’s Union Station. The three-day festival of multicultural entertainment will take place on Columbus Plaza.

October 12-14, 1991

Symposium

OLD WORLD/NEW WORLD: A QUINCENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM. A one-day symposium highlighting the effects of the Columbus encounter and subsequent European contact with native peoples. Four noted authorities provide an opportunity to reassess attitudes toward Columbus at various points in history.

Fall 1992
Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE SOUND/SLIDE PROGRAM. Orientation slide show at New Convoy Point Visitor Center.

January 1991

Boat Tour

GLASS-BOTTOM BOAT TOURS OF NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES. Three-hour, Ranger-led, glass-bottom boat tours covering Biscayne’s natural and cultural resources are offered daily at 10 a.m. Fifteenth and sixteenth century coastal explorations and historic Spanish shipwrecks will be highlighted during the Quincentennial. On weekends during the winter, tour boats will also stop at Adams Key to "encounter" an actor who will portray the survivor of the 1730 Spanish Plate Fleet Shipwreck.

Ongoing

Educational Program

CULTURAL EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM: A SHIPWRECK IS A TIME CAPSULE. A five-hour program will be presented to 8th-grade students who will travel to Elliott Key to learn about submerged cultural resources and Spanish Colonial exploration in the Florida Keys. They will also "encounter" the author of the poem "Triaca" and hear a first-person account from a survivor of the 1730 Spanish Plate Fleet Shipwreck.

Weekdays, January-March 92

Exhibits

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Exhibits at New Convoy Point Visitor Center interpreting general park themes.

Early 1992
Florida continued

A SHIPWRECK IS A TIME CAPSULE. This exhibit will be on display at the Convoy Point Visitor Center. It will contain artifacts from the alleged Nuestra Señora del Populo, a vessel of the Spanish Plate Fleet that went down in a hurricane in 1730. 1992

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBITS. Exhibits for New Convoy Point Visitor Center will deal with the natural and cultural resources of the area. 1992

Interpretive Programs

FIRST ENCOUNTERS: A LIVING HISTORY SKIT. A one-person skit specially adapted from the Spanish poem "Triaca." Performed for glass-bottom boat visitors by an actor in period clothing. 1992

SPANISH CROSS-CULTURAL EXCHANGES: PAST & PRESENT. An illustrated Ranger-led program specifically designed for presentation to Latino community groups outside of the park. Programs will explore historical Spanish influences in Florida, and the contributions of Latino cultures to contemporary Florida life. 1992

Castillo de San Marcos National Monument

1 Castillo Drive
St. Augustine, Florida 32084
904-829-6506

Brochure

CASTILLO DE SAN MARCOS PARK BROCHURE. A parkwide informational brochure interpreting park themes has been developed and will be available to visitors in early 1992. 1992

Ceremony

ROYAL VISIT. A visit by a member of the Spanish Royal Family. (Exact date undetermined.) Late February/Early March 1992

Exhibits

CONQUISTADORS: SPAIN IN 16TH CENTURY LA FLORIDA. A traveling exhibit which explores the story of the Spanish conquistadors will be on view in the Castillo. May 20-December 30, 1992

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBITS. Replaced and upgraded exhibits in the casemates interpret the Fort's history and Spain's military interests in Florida. 1992

1992 Columbus Quincentennial Projects: A Directory
INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS.
Parkwide wayside exhibits at the Castillo and Fort Matanzas interpreting park themes.
1992

Forum

NATIVE AMERICANS IN LA FLORIDA. A forum co-sponsored with Fort Caroline National Memorial, Eastern National Park & Monument Association, and the St. Augustine/St. Johns County Columbus Commission, with substantial funding from the Florida Humanities Council. Intended to bring together humanities scholars and Native Americans to explore the state of Florida Indians in 1491, the dynamics of European-Indian contact, the consequences of such contact, and contemporary Native American issues as perceived by Florida Indians. The forum will take place at the Ponce Hotel and Conference Center.
January 23-25, 1992

Maritime Demonstration

ARRIVAL OF THE COLUMBUS "DISCOVERY SHIPS." The visit by the replicas of the Nina, Pinta, and Santa Maria, to be moored in Matanzas Bay close to the Castillo.
April 16-19, 1992

De Soto National Memorial
De Soto National Memorial
P.O. Box 15390
Bradenton, Florida 34280-5390
813-792-5094

Book

Brochure
DE SOTO PARK BROCHURE. Informational brochure interpreting general park themes.
Fall 1991

Computerized Interpretive Program
TOUCH SCREEN INFORMATION SYSTEM. A visitor-activated computer program will be available in the Memorial Visitor Center providing information on a wide variety of subjects including the Columbus Voyages, Early Explorations and Explorers, and things to see and do at De Soto National Memorial and surrounding area.
Permanent Feature

Living History Program
COLUMBUS & EARLY SPANISH EXPLORERS. A living history camp that will recount historical events surrounding the Columbus voyages and expeditions of other European explorers.
December 15, 1991-September 7, 1992

Fort Caroline National Memorial
12713 Fort Caroline Road
Jacksonville, Florida 32225
904-641-7155

Brochure
FORT CAROLINE PARK BROCHURE. Informational publication dealing with the park’s cultural heritage and history.
1992

Living History Program
LIFE AT FORT CAROLINE AND AMONG THE TIMUCUAN PEOPLE. Weekend Living History encampments sponsored by the Florida Military History Preservation Society, Inc., will be presented on four weekends. Costumed interpreters will portray the music and lifestyle at Ft. Caroline during
the 15th & 16th centuries, and the culture of the Timucuan people.
Quarterly 1991-1992

Fort Jefferson National Monument
P.O. Box 6208
Key West, Florida 33040
305-247-6211

Exhibit

FORT JEFFERSON & THE DRY TORTUGAS. A new exhibit examining the significance of Ft. Jefferson and the area of the Dry Tortugas in the exploration and settlement of the Americas will be installed in the park museum. The exhibit features eight early charts of the Dry Tortugas containing references to Columbus’ voyages.
1992

Gulf Islands National Seashore
1801 Gulf Breeze Parkway
Gulf Breeze, Florida 32561
904-934-2600

Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE SOUND/SLIDE SHOW. Sound/slide show interpreting the seashores of Florida and Mississippi, including Spanish fortifications that were important outposts in the Spanish Caribbean empire.
1991-1992

Guided Tours

THE FIRST SPANISH SETTLEMENT. A guided walk on the north side of Santa Rosa Island which describes Spain’s first attempt in the western hemisphere to colonize what is now the continental United States.
Summer/Fall 1992

THE BATERIA DE SAN ANTONIO. A one-hour guided tour of the Spanish-constructed Bateria de San Antonio, describing the early defense and colonization of the Pensacola area.
Summer/Fall 1992
Interpretive Programs

THE CONQUEST OF SPANISH FLORIDA: CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS MEETS ANDREW JACKSON. An illustrated talk in the Fort Pickens auditorium describing the Second Conquest of Spain in the Pensacola area.
Summer/Fall 1992

THE SPANISH WARRIOR. An illustrated talk in the Fort Pickens auditorium describing the last colonization attempts of the British and Spanish in northwest Florida.
Summer/Fall 1992

SPANISH INFLUENCES ON THE NORTHERN GULF COAST. An interpretive program entitled "Four Hundred Years of Influence." This program is presented in the Mississippi District of Gulf Islands National Seashore and describes the long-lasting impact of Spanish and other European activity along the northern Gulf Coast.
Summer/Fall 1992

Site Bulletin

THE CULTURAL LEGACY OF THE NORTHERN GULF COAST. A brochure describing the rich cultural legacy along the northern Gulf Coast resulting from the many cultures that have made this area their home.
Summer/Fall 1992

Georgia

Cumberland Island National Seashore
P.O. Box 806
Saint Marys, Georgia 31558
912-882-4337

Brochure

CUMBERLAND ISLAND PARK BROCHURE. General parkwide informational brochure interpreting park themes.
November 1991

Fort Frederica National Monument
Route 9, Box 286-C
St. Simons Island, Georgia 31522
912-638-3639

Commemoration

250TH ANNIVERSARY OF BLOODY MARSH BATTLE (1742). A two-day commemoration of the 250th anniversary of the 1742 Bloody Marsh Battle when the Spanish attacked Fort Frederica and St. Simon’s Island to challenge British colonization of lands claimed by Spain. The commemoration will include living history encampments and demonstrations, special Ranger-led presentations, new interpretive publications, and a concluding ceremony attended by regional, governmental, and civic leaders.
July 11 & 12, 1992
Brochures

BROCHURES ON THE BLOODY MARSH BATTLE. A series of five interpretive brochures on the history and significance of the Bloody Marsh Battle of 1742 and its role in the Anglo-Hispanic rivalry in the Americas. Available January 1992

FORT FREDERICA PARK BROCHURE. General parkwide informational brochure interpreting park themes. Spring 1992


Competition

STUDENT POSTER COMPETITION. A countywide poster contest for 4th and 8th grade social studies students. In keeping with the Quincentennial "encounters" theme, students will attempt to create artwork which reflects the wide diversity of Georgia's rich natural and cultural coastal heritage. Winning posters will be exhibited in the local area. March-May 1992

Exhibit

WAYSIDE INTERPRETIVE EXHIBITS. Parkwide wayside exhibits interpreting various themes. Installed 1990

Symposium

THE WAR OF JENKINS' EAR (1739). A one-day professional symposium of historians presenting papers relating to the War of Jenkins' Ear, fought between Spain and England in 1739. July 11, 1992
Site Bulletins

EUROPEANS & NATIVE AMERICANS IN LOUISIANA. A brochure studying the effects of European contacts on Louisiana's Native American peoples.
April 1992

SPANISH DOMINANCE IN LOUISIANA. An account of the period of Spanish dominance in Louisiana, from 1763-1802.
Summer 1992

Exhibits

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBITS. General interpretive exhibits for the French Quarter Visitor Center including the influences of the various cultures that have lived in this region.
1992

TWILIGHT OF EMPIRE: SPANISH LOUISIANA AND YOUNG AMERICA. A traveling exhibit on Spanish Louisiana and the growing United States between 1763-1802. The exhibit, with bilingual (Spanish-English) text, will be available for use by schools and community organizations in the Delta region and the rest of the United States.
May 1992

Audio-Visual Program

FILM. General interpretive film for the French Quarter Visitor Center.
1992

Jean Lafitte National Historical Park & Preserve

423 Canal Street, Room 210
New Orleans, Louisiana 70130-2341
504-589-3882

Louisiana

Jean Lafitte National Historical Park & Preserve
Maryland

Antietam National Battlefield
P.O. Box 158
Sharpsburg, Maryland 21782
301-432-5124

Brochure

HISPANICS IN THE CIVIL WAR. Prepared in cooperation with the Parks and History Association, this brochure highlights the often overlooked role of Hispanic soldiers in the Civil War, two of whom were awarded the Medal of Honor. Spanish and English versions. Available Now

Historical Research

NATIVE AMERICANS IN THE CIVIL WAR. The story of the participation of more than 10,000 Native Americans in the northern and southern armies during the Civil War, in battles ranging from Pea Ridge and Honey Springs in the west, to Antietam and Gettysburg in the east. This information will be used in the preparation of a brochure. 1992

Assateague Island National Seashore

7206 National Seashore Lane
Berlin, Maryland 21811
410-641-1441

Interpretive Program

COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE OF NATURAL HISTORY. Park Ranger Chris Seymour will present a weekly slide program on how plants and animals changed dramatically in the Old and New Worlds after the cultural encounter. Summer 1992
Mississippi

See listings under Gulf Islands National Seashore, Florida, page 15-16.

Missouri

Jefferson National Expansion Memorial National Historic Site
11 North Fourth Street
St. Louis, Missouri 63102
314-425-4468

Brochures

MUSEUM GAZETTE: HISPANIC HERITAGE OF THE AMERICAN WEST. A brief brochure discussing the role of Hispanic explorers and colonists in the settlement of the American Southwest.
October 1992

MUSEUM GAZETTE: WHEELS IN THE WEST: A SPANISH CARRETA. A brief brochure related to the Spanish Carretera, or ox cart, common in the Southwest during the period of Spanish Expansion.
October 1992

Educational Material

SPANISH SETTLEMENT IN THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST. A "traveling trunk" of educational materials available for rent by schools and other organizations. The trunk contains objects, information, and artifacts highlighting the role of Hispanic explorers and colonists in the settlement of the American Southwest, and the nature of their encounters with Native American populations.
Trunk contains items suitable for a wide range of ages.
Available June 1992
Exhibits

NEW SPAIN. A temporary exhibit illustrating how the Old and New Worlds were changed as a result of the encounter between their cultures.
March-April 1992

INVASION YANQUI. A temporary exhibit illustrating the Mexican heritage of the Southwest June-July 1992

THE GOLD OF ELDORADO. A temporary exhibit documenting the Spaniards' search for gold and treasures.
August-September 1992

CROSSROADS OF EMPIRE. A temporary exhibit on Southwestern history as reflected in maps.
September-October 1992

Interpretive Program

SETTLEMENT AND COMMERCE IN THE SOUTHWEST. Special presentations focusing on museum objects to tell the story of the fur trade, the Santa Fe Trail, the rise of the American cattle industry, and other aspects of American history.
October 1992

Educational Program

THE NATIVE PEOPLE: A MULTICULTURAL LOOK AT COLUMBUS. A curriculum providing in-depth multicultural perspectives of various groups of Native Americans and their encounters with European expansion.
October 1992
New Mexico

Capulin Volcano National Monument
P.O. Box 40
Capulin, New Mexico 88414
505-278-2201

Historical Research

TRADE ROUTES IN NORTHEASTERN NEW MEXICO. The Santa Fe Trail route may have been a Native American trade route used by Spanish explorers. This research will enrich the park's interpretive program by examining the cross-cultural exchanges that occurred on the trade routes.

1992

Interpretive Program

EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT. An interpretive program highlighting the role and impact of Spanish explorers and settlers in the area surrounding the park. A bilingual (Spanish-English) program will be available in the summer.

1992

El Morro National Monument
Route 2, Box 43
Ramah, New Mexico 87321-9603
505-783-4226

Brochure

EL MORRO PARK BROCHURE. General parkwide informational brochure interpreting park themes.

Early 1992

Cultural Demonstration

MULTICULTURAL DEMONSTRATIONS. Craft demonstrations focusing on the art, literature, music, and lifeways of Native American, Hispanic, and Anglo cultures of today.

Summer Weekends 1992
Educational Program

CULTURAL ENCOUNTERS: AN OUTREACH PROGRAM FOR SCHOOLS. Expansion of the park’s educational outreach program to area schools. Park Rangers will work with students in their classrooms before they visit the park, and provide follow-up exercises after their visit.

1992

Wayside Exhibit

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. A series of six wayside exhibits focusing on the history, archeology, and geology of the El Morro area.

Fall 1991

Pecos National Historical Park

P.O. Drawer 418
Pecos, New Mexico 87552-0418
505-757-6414

Brochures

DESTROYING STEREOTYPES. A brochure designed to accompany the park’s exhibit on exploring the history, inaccuracies of stereotypes, and myths about Native American and Hispanic peoples.

1992

A PRIEST'S GARDEN AT PECOS. A brochure exploring Southwestern farming techniques and Spanish and Native American influences and contributions to our modern American diet.

May 1992

PECOS PARK BROCHURE. Parkwide informational publication interpreting Hispanic and Pueblo cultures.

Early 1992

Celebration

FEAST DAY CEREMONY. A tradition dating back to 1838 will be celebrated when Feast Day Mass is held in the ruins of the mission church at 10 a.m. Fulfilling a promise to the departing Pecos Pueblo residents, the people of Pecos Village bring back to the park the painting of "Our Lady of the Angels" that hung in the church for over 100 years. Various cultural demonstrations will be held after the ceremony.

August 2, 1992

Cultural Demonstration

HISPANIC AND NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURAL DEMONSTRATIONS. Cultural demonstrations on the weekends between Memorial Day and Labor Day in 1992, hosting Hispanic and Native American craftspersons and artists. A special weaving demonstration featuring spinning and natural dying techniques and a traditional horno (beehive oven) baking demonstration will be presented.

Summer Weekends 1992

Educational Material

TEACHER'S GUIDE. A teacher’s guide on educational activities and materials related to the park. Includes material suitable for use by visiting students.

September 1992
Educational Program

TEACHER'S WORKSHOP. A series of teacher's workshops designed to assist educators in the development of school programs related to the history and resources preserved at the park. September 1992

Exhibits

THE KITCHEN GARDEN OF A SPANISH COLONIAL PRIEST. An exhibit exploring the types of vegetables, herbs, and fruits one might find in the kitchen garden of a Spanish Colonial priest at Pecos and the uses and origins of the various plants.

A brochure on the types of foods the American diet has borrowed from Spanish and Native American sources will accompany the exhibit.

ONGOING EXHIBIT

THE SPANISH CONTACT PERIOD AT PECOS. An exhibit of artifacts from the Spanish contact period at the Pecos Pueblo. October 1991

DESTROYING STEREOTYPES. A special exhibit examining the history and inaccuracies of stereotypes and myths about Native American and Hispanic peoples. Summer 1992

Festival

TRADITIONAL TRADE FAIR. The Gateway Festival recalls the traditional trade fairs which once took place at Pecos in the 17th century among the Pueblo, Plains, and Spanish peoples. Special lecturers, Apache and Pueblo dancers, Hispanic folk music groups, and traditional cultural demonstrations will be presented to help provide a sense of these ancient gatherings. September 18-20, 1992

Symposium

PECOS ARCHEOLOGICAL CONFERENCE/COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM. A special symposium on Quincentennial-related subjects will be held at the park during the Pecos Conference at which archeologists report on their latest fieldwork and findings. August 13-15, 1992
Salinas Pueblo Missions National Monument
P.O. Box 496
Mountainair, New Mexico 87036-0496
505-847-2585

Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE VIDEO. A video interpreting the Pueblo Missions.
1993

Exhibits

MONUMENTS OF ADOBE. The park will host a temporary exhibit developed by the Albuquerque Museum. A fascinating look at the history and preservation efforts directed at New Mexico’s historic adobe churches and chapels, it is of interest to anyone intrigued by the architecture, Hispanic culture, and history of the Southwest.
June 15-August 15, 1992

NATIVE AMERICAN PERSPECTIVES ON THE COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL. A temporary exhibit depicting Native American perspectives on the early encounter between Europeans and Native Americans, and the resultant consequences.
Summer-Fall 1992

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Wayside exhibits interpreting Native American and early
New Mexico continued

Spanish history at the Abo, Quarai, and Gran Quivira ruins.

1993

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBIT MEDIA. Exhibits at the Abo, Gran Quivira, and Quarai units, and the Central Orientation Facility in Mountainair, New Mexico, interpreting Native American and early Spanish history.

1993

Festival

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL FESTIVAL. A one-day festival commemorating the Columbus Quincentennial. The event will be held at the park's Quarai unit.

October 10, 1992

Symposium

COMPARATIVE COLONIAL FRONTIERS OF NORTH AMERICA. The park and the Spanish Colonial Research Center will co-sponsor a course at the University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, comparing the Colonial frontiers and institutions of New Spain, New France, New England, and their Caribbean possessions, with emphasis on effects upon indigenous populations.

February 10-14, 1992

Puerto Rico

San Juan National Historic Site

P.O. Box 712
Old San Juan, Puerto Rico 00902
809-724-1974

Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE FILM. Film on the history of the Spanish Empire in the New World; also applicable to other Quincentennial Parks.

1992

Book

INTERPRETIVE HANDBOOK. A 64-page, bilingual (Spanish-English) interpretive handbook examining the history of over 300 years of European fortifications.

January 1992

Brochure

SAN JUAN PARK BROCHURE. Parkwide brochure interpreting park themes.

February 1992

Celebration

NATIONAL PRESERVATION WEEK. During the celebration of National Historic Preservation Week, the completed lighthouse restoration project will be dedicated.

April 4, 1992

See also Bureau of Land Management Symposium, page 39.
Commemoration

NATIONAL DISABILITY EMPLOYMENT AWARENESS MONTH. In accord with the park's Quincentennial activities, specially developed interpretive programs will be conducted for several different groups of handicapped visitors during National Disability Employment Awareness Month. October 2-8, 1992

Craft Demonstration

TRADITIONAL POTTERY WORKSHOP & EXHIBIT. The park will host a traditional pottery workshop in conjunction with the El Cemi Pottery School and the National Endowment for the Arts. An exhibit of traditional pottery will accompany the workshop. November 1991-November 1992

Educational Programs

DISCOVERY OF PUERTO RICO AND TAINOS INDIAN HERITAGE WEEK CELEBRATION. The Discovery of Puerto Rico and Indian Heritage Week will be commemorated together since they occur on the same week. Entertainment will include performances by the Tainos folkloric group, Areyto. November 19-26, 1992
Puerto Rico continued

NATIONAL DAY OF HISTORIC MONUMENTS. In cooperation with area public and private schools, San Juan National Historic Site will coordinate a poster contest on Puerto Rico monuments. April 18, 1992

TEACH THE TEACHERS. This cooperative history workshop project between the park and the Puerto Rico Department of Education will offer a better understanding of the development of the Spanish architectural legacy and the oldest forts under National Park Service jurisdiction. January 1992

Exhibits

HISPANIC HERITAGE WEEK. As part of Hispanic Heritage Week, multiculturalism will be celebrated in an exhibit providing information on Hispanics working for the National Park Service. September 11-17, 1992


Festival

SANTA BARBARA FESTIVAL. To commemorate the festival of Santa Barbara, the patron saint of artillerymen, a religious activity will take place at the Fort El Morro Chapel. December 4, 1991

Historical Reports

HISTORY OF THE PUERTO RICO LIGHTHOUSE SYSTEM OF THE 19TH CENTURY. A bilingual (Spanish-English) book detailing the history of the lighthouses of Puerto Rico, including the El Morro lighthouse and its role in the island’s lighthouse system. March 1992

SAN JUAN’S 18TH CENTURY FORTIFICATIONS. A publication on the history of San Juan’s fortifications with emphasis on the 18th century. This publication will be linked to an exhibit on the same theme. Both will be prepared for the island’s 500th anniversary. May 1993

Historical Research

SAN JUAN FORTIFICATIONS OF THE SPANISH PERIOD. A publication of an inventory of documents related to Puerto Rico’s military history, collected from Spanish and Caribbean archives. January 1992

Interpretive Program

DISCOVERY OF THE AMERICAS. The Puerto Rico Quincentennial Committee has invited the National Park Service to participate in the commemoration of Columbus’ voyage to the New World. The week-long program will include lectures, exhibits, and other interpretive activities. October 1992
Maritime Program

THE COLUMBUS CARAVELS. Special interpretive programs will be offered to coincide with the arrival from Spain of the replicas of the Columbus Caravels, Nina, Pinta, and Santa Maria. December 1991

Parade

GRAND REGATTA COLUMBUS '92. The park joins with the Governor and Municipality of San Juan to welcome the participants in the Grand Regatta with a wide variety of events, including the awards ceremony for the winners of the first leg of the Regatta, and a Festival on the El Morro grounds. Associated events in the San Juan area include a parade of the ships' crews, beach sporting events, and a fireworks display. June 1992

Regatta

PARADE OF SAIL. Departure of Grand Regatta Columbus '92 Ships. June 14, 1992

Symposium

THIRD INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM OF HISTORIC PRESERVATION. The symposium is organized around the theme of Colonial fortifications, and will attract the participation of distinguished specialized historians, architects, archeologists, and others of international stature and reputation. Scheduled to coincide with Preservation Week. May 1992

Texas

Amistad National Recreation Area
P.O. Box 420367
Del Rio, Texas 78842
512-775-7491

Audio-Visual Program

SLIDE PROGRAMS. The park will present two or three slide programs emphasizing Quincentennial subjects, including an overview of the National Parks and the Columbus Quincentennial, prehistoric/historic pictographs in the region, and the Spanish colonial heritage in Del Rio. October 1991

Brochure

AMISTAD NATIONAL RECREATION AREA BROCHURE. A parkwide brochure interpreting the National Recreation Area and its history and archeology from approximately 8,000 B.C. up to the time of the first Spanish explorations. December 1991

Educational Program

CROSSROADS OF THE PAST: TEXAS ARCHEOLOGY AWARENESS WEEK. Annual event will focus on the historic archeology of the area which depicts the first contact between Spanish explorers and the Native American inhabitants of the region. Activities will include general interpretive programs, exhibits, school programs, free literature, and radio/newspaper coverage. April 1992
Exhibit

EXHIBIT. Outdoor panels interpreting the area's archeological resources.

Facility Upgrade

NATURE TRAIL REHABILITATION. The park will rehabilitate an existing nature trail to interpret native plants and the uses made of them by early inhabitants.

Interpretive Programs

BILINGUAL INTERPRETIVE SERVICES. On weekends and holidays from Memorial Day through Labor Day, the park offers bilingual (Spanish-English) interpretive services at Amistad Dam.

DISCOVERY '92. A weekly series of interpretive programs on Spanish colonization, borderlands settlement/acculturation, archeology, and other local history topics. Local historians are featured as guest speakers.

EVENING PROGRAMS. A series of evening interpretive programs emphasizing Columbus Quincentennial themes.

Seminar

BIG BEND NATURAL HISTORY ASSOCIATION SEMINARS. Several of the seminars planned in this series will focus on the archeology and rock art of the Amistad area.

Site Bulletin

AMISTAD'S SPANISH HERITAGE. The park will publish three works: a bilingual (Spanish-English) site bulletin on the Amistad Dam, a brochure on the 16th-18th century entradas into the area by Spanish parties, and a brochure on the rock art and first contact between Native American groups and Spanish explorers in the area.

Big Bend National Park

Brochure

BORDERLANDS TOUR BROCHURE. A winter tour brochure linking the borderlands sites of Big
Bend National Park, Amistad National Recreation Area, and Padre Island National Seashore, and other affiliated county, State, and Federal areas along the Rio Grande. Prepared with the support of the Big Bend Natural History Association.  
_Fall 1991_

**Craft Demonstration**

RESTORATION OF THE ADOBE ALVINO HOUSE BY MASTER CRAFTSMEN. Expert adobe masons (maestros) from nearby Santa Elena, Chihuahua, Mexico, will be restoring the Alvino House, the oldest known adobe structure in the park, using native materials and traditional techniques. Visitors can observe actual adobe construction and learn how early residents coped with the environmental extremes of the Chihuahuan Desert, so typical of vast expanses of the U.S./Mexico region.  
_Ongoing through 1992_

**Educational Program**

CROSS-BORDER CONVERSATIONS. Park staff will visit Mexican schools and make presentations in Spanish on such Quincentennial subjects as the biological impacts of the encounter.  
_Ongoing through 1993_

**Exhibits**

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Parkwide exhibits for Chisos Basin Visitor Center to interpret general park themes.  
_1992_

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Bilingual (Spanish-English) parkwide exhibits for Persimmon Gap Visitor Center and Panther Junction Visitor Center to interpret general park themes.  
_Installed July 1990_

**Fiesta**

ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL GOOD NEIGHBOR DAY FIESTA. The park joins with the neighboring Mexican communities of Boquillas and Santa Elena to offer an exciting day of music, dancing, cultural demonstrations, food, games, and handicrafts from both sides of the U.S./Mexican border.  
_Third Saturday, October 1991, 1992, & 1993_

**Interpretive Program**

THE BIOLOGICAL & CULTURAL IMPACTS OF THE COLUMBIAN VOYAGES. A series of weekly guided walks, patio talks, and slide programs addressing the long-range biological and cultural impacts and consequences of Columbus' voyages to
Texas continued

the Americas as they pertain to this section of the Southwest.
Weekly through 1993

Chamizal National Memorial
800 South San Marcial
El Paso, Texas 79905-4123
915-532-7273

Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE VIDEO. Video interpreting general park themes.
1992

Drama Festival

17TH INTERNATIONAL SIGLO DE ORO (GOLDEN AGE) DRAMA FESTIVAL. Free drama festival featuring the classical theatrical works of the Spanish Golden Age of Literature. Performances are staged by professional and amateur theatrical companies from the U.S. and numerous Spanish-speaking countries, and will be conducted in Spanish, English, and Portuguese. Coordinated with the Golden Age Symposium at the University of Texas at El Paso. Co-sponsored by the Association of Classic Hispanic Theater, Inc., the Texas Commission on the Arts, and the Arts Resources Department of the City of El Paso. March 2-21, 1992

Exhibit

CHARRERIA TRAVELING EXHIBIT. Objects and illustrations related to the traditional Mexican "rodeo." On display at the park during October 1991, the exhibit is available to museums and parks through 1991.
Ongoing/Various Sites

Festival

7TH INTERNATIONAL ZARZUELA FESTIVAL. Theatrical festival featuring the Zarzuela, a traditional form of light-hearted Spanish operetta featuring singing and dynamic dancing to orchestral accompaniment. Performances are staged by groups from the U.S., Mexico, and other Spanish-speaking countries. Co-sponsored by the El Paso/Ciudad Juarez Zarzuela Committee, the Texas Commission
on the Arts, and the Arts Resources Department of the City of El Paso. Ticket fees are charged for these performances.

*July/August 1992*

**Fort Davis National Historic Site**

P.O. Box 1456  
Fort Davis, Texas  79734  
915-426-3225

**Exhibit**

IN THE WAKE OF COLUMBUS: THE SPANISH INFLUENCE AND THE INDIAN WARS. The impact of Spanish exploration and conquest on Native American peoples continued to manifest itself in the 1800s as the Indian Wars were fought from posts such as Fort Davis. This exhibit will address examples of this Spanish influence, including the introduction of the horse and the recognition of male leaders in formerly matriarchal societies. A related site bulletin will also be available.

*May 1992*

**Padre Island National Seashore**

9405 South Padre Island Drive  
Corpus Christi, Texas  78418  
512-949-8173

**Audio-Visual Program**

INTERPRETIVE VIDEO. Bilingual (Spanish-English) interpretive video dealing with park themes.

*1992*

**Educational Material**

TRAVELING TRUNK OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS FOR AREA CLASSROOMS. A "traveling trunk" of educational items related to the Spanish heritage of the Padre Island area and contemporary environmental concerns will be available for teachers to borrow for use in the classroom.

*January 1992*

**Exhibits**

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBITS. Exhibits for Malaquite Visitor Center interpreting park themes, including the Spanish expedition of Alonzo Alvarez de Pineda.

*1992*

INTERPRETIVE WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Bilingual (Spanish-English) parkwide wayside exhibits interpreting park themes.

*1992*

**Interpretive Program**

GUIDED TOUR/TALK. A series of guided walks and other interpretive programs examining a variety of Quincentennial-related topics, including exploration and the Spanish heritage in the Padre Island area.

*Ongoing*
Site Bulletins

ALONZO ALVAREZ DE PINEDA & SPANISH EXPLORERS IN THE AMERICAS. Brochure describing the significance of Spanish explorers in the discovery and mapping of the Americas, with particular emphasis on Alonzo Alvarez de Pineda, the first European to discover Padre Island. January 1992

THE MALAQUITOS INDIANS. Brochure describing the life and history of the Malaquitos, a little-known group of the Karankawa Indians who lived on Padre Island. 1992

San Antonio Missions National Historic Park

2202 Roosevelt Avenue
San Antonio, Texas 78210-4919
512-229-5701

Books

HISTORIC RESOURCE STUDY. A historic resource study on Spanish Colonial history to be offered for sale at the Spanish Colonial Bookstore at Mission San Jose. Available October 1992

SAN ANTONIO MISSIONS NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK HANDBOOK. Southwest Parks & Monuments Association will produce a 40-50 page handbook on the park. Available October 1992

Brochures

SAN ANTONIO PARK BROCHURE. Informational publication interpreting Spanish mission systems and other park themes. Available Now

SAN ANTONIO MISSIONS PARK BROCHURE. The park's informational publication will be
translated into Spanish, German, and French.
1992

Exhibit

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBITS. Exhibits for Mission Concepcion and San Jose Visitor Center interpreting the mission system.
1992

Poster

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL POSTER. A colorful poster produced by the Southwest Parks & Monuments Association for sale at the Spanish Colonial Bookstore. Available October 1991

Site Bulletin

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL SITE BULLETIN. This publication, which includes a calendar of events that is updated periodically, is an interpretive/educational handout covering the Columbus Quincentennial. Ongoing

Symposia

SECOND ANNUAL COLUMBUS QUINCENTENARY SYMPOSIUM. Recognized by the National Park Service and the Christopher Columbus Quincentenary Jubilee Commission as an Official Quincentenary Event, this symposium examines the community heritage in the Spanish Americas. November 7-9, 1991

Training Program

EVERYDAY LIFE IN THE SPANISH COLONIAL MISSIONS. A training opportunity for park interpreters to reinforce and expand knowledge of various aspects of everyday life in the Missions. A specialist in Spanish Colonial and Indian weaving will provide information on the history, techniques, and spinning and dyeing of cloth, and the making of clothing for inhabitants of the Missions. November 12-14, 1992
Virgin Islands

Christiansted National Historic Site
P.O. Box 160
Christiansted, Virgin Islands 00820
809-773-1460

Brochure

CHRISTIANSTED PARK BROCHURE. General parkwide informational brochure interpreting park themes, including the exploration and settlement of the area.

1992

Educational Material

TEACHER'S RESOURCE PACKET. A series of publications, maps, and audio-visual materials relating to the Salt River Site, prepared for teachers at area schools.

January 1992

Exhibits

HISTORICAL FURNISHINGS. Furnishings are being acquired and installed at Fort Christianvaern to refurbish five rooms to their 1840s appearance.

Fall 1991

WAYSIDE EXHIBITS. Twenty-two new wayside exhibits at Christiansted and Buck Islands.

1993

Symposium

QUINCENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM. A one-day symposium addressing the physical changes in flora, fauna, settlement and land uses from Native American, African, European, and North American perspectives.

Date Undetermined

Virgin Islands National Park

#10 Estate Nazareth
St. Thomas, Virgin Islands 00802
809-776-6201

Educational Material

TEACHER'S QUINCENTENNIAL RESOURCE PACKET. Background information on Christopher Columbus and the impact of his voyages on the Virgin Islands. Included will be maps and books for use by area 9th graders. Funded in part by the National Endowment for the Humanities.

January 1992

Educational Program

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE. A ten-day intensive orientation program involving more than a dozen area teachers. A curriculum will be developed for the conference theme, "An Examination of Man and the Environment in the U.S. Virgin Islands."

Date Undetermined

Columbus Quincentennial Projects: A Directory
Exhibit

INTERPRETIVE EXHIBIT. Interpretive exhibit in the lobby of the Orientation and Information Station at Cruz Bay. Details environmental effects of European contact on the Caribbean. Funded in part by the National Endowment for the Humanities.

Octobe 1991

Interpretive Program

THE IMPACT OF THE COLUMBIAN VOYAGES ON THE VIRGIN ISLANDS. A slide-illustrated interpretive program on the historical and environmental impacts of European exploration on the Virgin Islands will be available for use by environmental educators during visits to the park, as well as to the general public during special evening programs.

Ongoing

Site Bulletin

COLUMBUS' LANDING AT SALT RIVER, ST. CROIX. A brochure examining Christopher Columbus' landing at Salt River in St. Croix, and the significance of this visit in Virgin Islands history.

January 1992

Symposium

QUINCENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM. A one-day program addressing the physical changes in flora, fauna, settlement, and land uses from Native American, African, European, and North American perspectives.

Date Undetermined

Virginia

See listing under Assateague Island National Seashore in Maryland, page 19.
Symposium

A MEETING OF TWO WORLDS: SPAIN IN THE SOUTHWESTERN UNITED STATES. The symposium involves partnerships between the Bureau of Land Management, the National Park Service, the Fish and Wildlife Service, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and the U.S. Forest Service, as well as State, local, and private groups. Co-hosted by the Universities of Arizona and New Mexico, with a four-day bus tour of Spanish Colonial and Native American contact-period sites in the two states, the symposium will focus on the interaction of Spain with both Native Americans and the land in shaping what is today the American Southwest.

October 3-9, 1992

Book

MINERALS IN AMERICA. A 64-page pocket-size book discussing the rise of the United States as a world power, reflecting the development of its mineral industries.

November 1991

Publication

NATIVES AND NEWCOMERS: CHALLENGES OF THE ENCOUNTER. A compilation of selected papers from the seminar of the same title (see listing under Cabrillo National Monument, page 4), plus additional papers related to other Spanish exploration topics.

Available September 1991

Commemorative Medal

CHRISTOPHORO COLOMBO REPLICA MEDAL. A replica relief portrait of Christopher Columbus based upon a rare medal sculpted by Italian medallmaker Guido Mazzoni, presumably six months before Columbus' death in 1506. The obverse displays a relief portrait of Columbus with the inscription, "Christophoro Colombo," flanking the image. Medal is finished in an antique bronze patina and comes with an interpretive text and drawstring pouch.

Available Now
Commemorative Patch

COLUMBUS' COAT OF ARMS INSIGNIA. An embroidered crest drawn from a contemporary drawing of Columbus' official coat of arms. The crest contains four quadrants, each with a symbol of Columbus' achievements: islands, anchors, lion, and castle. The history and symbolism on the coat-of-arms are described on an accompanying interpretive card.
Available Now

Educational Packet

THE DAYS OF COLUMBUS EDUCATIONAL PACKET. A comprehensive kit of educational materials designed to explain the Age of Exploration and, in particular, the life and times of Columbus. The packet contains eight components which can be used in the classroom or at home: a handbook Christopher Columbus and the First Voyages to the New World; "The Days of Columbus" resource and activity guide; a 52-card set of "Great Explorers" biographical cards with portraits and maps; map, "Christopher Columbus: His Four Voyages, 1492-1504"; map, "Carta de Juan de la Casa, Ano 1500"; cut-and-fold paper model of the Santa Maria; facsimile of the parchment document "Royal Capitulations of Santa Fe"; and a frameable print, "The Departure of Columbus from Palos in 1492" by Emanuel Leutze.
Available Now

Harpers Ferry Interpretive Media Design Center
National Park Service
Harpers Ferry, West Virginia 25425
304-535-6371

Audio-Visual Program

INTERPRETIVE SOUND/SLIDE PROGRAM. Hasselblad sound/slide show interpreting the general Spanish heritage themes of the designated Quincentennial Parks.
1992

Posters

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL CHARTS. Informational posters interpreting Columbus' voyages to the New World.
1992

Technical Assistance

MEDIA AND INTERPRETIVE ASSISTANCE. Media and interpretive design assistance was provided to Quincentennial projects in the following parks: Amistad RA, Big Bend NP, Biscayne NP, Cabrillo NM, Canyon de Chelly NM, Castillo de San Macros NM, Chamizal NM, Christiansted NHS, Coronado NM, Cumberland Island NS, De Soto NM, El Morro NM, Fort Caroline NM, Fort Frederica NM, Golden Gate NRA, Gulf Islands NS, Jean Lafitte NHP, Padre Island NS, Pecos NHP, Point Reyes NS, Salinas Pueblo Missions NM, San Antonio Missions NHP, San Juan NHS, Sitka NHP, Tumacacori NHP, and Wrangell-St. Elias NP&R.
Interpretive Material

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL REGIONAL HISTORIC RESOURCES ITINERARIES. Five regional historic resource itineraries which include maps and descriptions of historic places that could be visited in conjunction with the National Park Service’s 39 Quincentennial Parks, including National Historic Landmark and National Register properties, historic hotels and restaurants, and other noteworthy sites along the way. The five regional itineraries include: Puerto Rico/Virgin Islands; The Southwestern States; The Four Corners Area; California; and Texas.
September 1992

Books

A CHRONOLOGY OF SPANISH COLONIAL HISTORY WITH REFERENCE TO NATIONAL PARK AREAS by Bernard Fontana. An illustrated 100-page book covering the Spanish Colonial history of the United States, with particular reference to National Park Service areas.
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**Calendars**


Spanish Colonial Research Center
National Park Service
Zimmerman Library, 127G
University of New Mexico
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131
505-766-8743

**Articles**

THE LEGEND OF THE LADY IN BLUE: A SPANISH COLONIAL MYSTERY IN OLD NEW MEXICO by Joseph P. Sanchez. The Apparitions of the Mystic Sor Maria de Agreda. (The New Mexico Almanac, 1991) Available Now

PIDO Y SUPLICO: WOMEN AND THE LAW IN SPANISH COLONIAL NEW MEXICO by Rosalind Z. Rock. (New Mexico Historical Review, 1991) Available Now

A SPANISH RANKER IN NEW MEXICO: CAPTAIN MANUEL DELGADO OF SANTA FE, 1738-1815 by Edmundo Delgado. A genealogical reference to the Delgado family of Santa Fe, New Mexico. Based on Spanish Colonial documents found in Santa Fe, Mexico, and Spain, the article details the story of Manuel Delgado, who served in the Spanish army in Santa Fe during the colonial period. (New Mexico Historical Review, 1991) Available Now

Columbus Quincentennial Projects: A Directory
Bibliography


Books

SPANISH BLUECOATS: THE CATALONIAN VOLUNTEERS IN NORTHWESTERN NEW SPAIN, 1767-1810 by Joseph P. Sanchez. Based on research in Spanish and Mexican archives, this book presents a fresh view of Spain's exploration of the California, Pacific Northwest, and Alaska coasts during the 18th century. The Catalanian Volunteers, formed in 1767, played a role in the military campaigns of Sonora, the exploration and settlement of California and Southern Arizona, and the exploration of Alaska. Includes an introduction by Manuel Lujan, Secretary of the Department of the Interior. (University of New Mexico Press, 1990)

Available Now

Booklet


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Essays

BOLTON, CORONADO & THE SPANISH ARCHIVES by Joseph P. Sanchez. An essay analyzing the documents used by Herbert Bolton in his standard biography, Coronado: Knight of Pueblo and Plains. Includes a list of documents from the Spanish archives not consulted by Bolton. (Unpublished manuscript in Spanish Colonial Research Center, 1990.)

Available Now

THE PERALTA-ORDONEZ AFFAIR AND THE FOUNDING OF SANTA FE and TWELVE DAYS IN AUGUST: THE PUEBLO REVOLT IN SANTA FE by Joseph P. Sanchez, in David Grant Noble's SANTA FE: HISTORY OF AN ANCIENT CITY. The first of Sanchez's two chapters in Noble's history of Santa Fe explains Church-State affairs, politics, Indian relations, and military affairs between the years 1610 and 1613. The other chapter discusses the causes and effects of the 1680 Pueblo revolt. (School of American Research Press, Santa Fe, 1989)

Available Now

Research Materials

UNEDITED ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS OF SPANISH COLONIAL DOCUMENTS RELATED TO SPANISH COLONIAL HERITAGE SITES IN THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE FROM FLORIDA TO CALIFORNIA, 1539-1786: A CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS PRIMER. A two-volume "primer" containing English translations of 92 selected documents relating to National Park Service Spanish Colonial Heritage sites. Covers a 255-year time period and areas from Florida to California. (Unpublished manuscript in Spanish Colonial Research Center, 1990.)

Available Now

HISTORIC DICTIONARY OF PLACE NAMES RELATED TO THE CORONADO EXPEDITION, 1540-1542 by Joseph P. Sanchez, Jerry Gurule, and William Broughton. (Unpublished manuscript in Spanish Colonial Research Center, 1990.)

Available Now

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE CORONADO TRAIL STUDY. Biographical
citations related to the Coronado Expedition. Available through the Denver Service Center, National Park Service. (National Park Service, 1990)
Available Now

ANALYTICAL INDEX TO PLACE NAMES FOR THE CORONADO TRAIL STUDY. Toponymic sources & the Coronado Expedition's route from Arizona to the Great Bend of Arkansas. (Unpublished manuscript in Spanish Colonial Research Center, 1990)
Available Now

SLIDES & RESEARCH GUIDE RELATED TO SPANISH COLONIAL CARTOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA. A collection of 289 labeled slides of colonial maps, architectural plans and sketches from Spanish Archives related to sites in the Americas. In addition to rare geographic data, the documents depicted in the slides include information on Native American groups, natural resources, military uniforms, and structures such as forts, barracks, houses, and churches. An accompanying 2-volume index provides translations of all names, titles, information, etc., which appear on the maps and sketches. Available Now

WITNESS ACCOUNTS IN THE TRIAL OF FRANCISCO VAZQUEZ DE CORONADO. A 305-page volume of witness accounts at Coronado's trial by members of his 1540-42 expedition. Includes testimony from witnesses who testified both for and against Coronado on charges that he had mismanaged the expedition and had attacked several Native American villages without cause. Translated from the original Spanish.

(Uunpublished manuscript in Spanish Colonial Research Center, 1990)
Available Now

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U.S. Geological Survey
The National Center
Reston, Virginia 22092

Educational Program

DISCOVER MAPS, EXPLORE AMERICA! The Survey plans a Public Service Announcement campaign to promote a safer outdoor experience through the greater use of topographical maps. December 1991

Symposium

INTERNATIONAL MAPPING MEETINGS. The Survey will sponsor and support a series of major joint international mapping meetings in Washington, D.C. The meetings of the International Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, the American Congress on Surveying and Mapping, and the International Geographical Congress will have Quincentennial themes. August 2-14, 1992
Index

Amistad National Recreation Area, Texas, 29-30
Antietam National Battlefield, Maryland, 19
Arkansas Post National Memorial, Arkansas, 4
Assateague Island National Seashore, Maryland, 19
Big Bend National Park, Texas, 30-32
Biscayne National Park, Florida, 11-12
Bureau of Land Management, D.C., 39
Bureau of Mines, D.C., 39
Cabrillo Historical Association, California, 39
Cabrillo National Monument, California, 4-5
Canyon de Chelly National Monument, Arizona, 1
Capulin Volcano National Monument, New Mexico, 22
Castillo de San Marcos National Monument, Florida, 12-13
Chamizal National Memorial, Texas, 32-33
Channel Islands National Park, California, 5-6
Christiansted National Historic Site, Virgin Islands, 36
Coronado National Memorial, Arizona, 2
Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia, 16
De Soto National Memorial, Florida, 13-14
Eastern National Park & Monument Association, Pennsylvania, 39-40
El Morro National Monument, New Mexico, 22-23
Fort Caroline National Memorial, Florida, 14-15
Fort Davis National Historic Site, Texas, 33
Fort Frederica National Monument, Georgia, 16-17
Fort Jefferson National Monument, Florida, 15
Fort Point National Historic Site, California, 6
Golden Gate National Recreation Area, California, 6-7
Gulf Islands National Seashore, Florida & Mississippi, 15-16
Harpers Ferry Interpretive Media Design Center, West Virginia, 40
Jean Lafitte National Historical Park, Louisiana, 18
Jefferson National Expansion Memorial, Missouri, 20-21
John Muir National Historic Site, California, 7
National Capital Parks-Central, D.C., 10
National Register of Historic Places, D.C., 41
Padre Island National Seashore, Texas, 33-34
Pecos National Historical Park, New Mexico, 23-24
Point Reyes National Seashore, California, 8
Salinas Pueblo Missions National Monument, New Mexico, 25-26
San Antonio Missions National Historical Park, Texas, 34-35
San Juan National Historic Site, Puerto Rico, 26-29
Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area, California, 8-9
Sitka National Historical Park, Alaska, 1
Southwest Parks & Monuments Association, Arizona, 41-42
Spanish Colonial Research Center, New Mexico, 42-45
Tumacacori National Historical Park, Arizona, 3
U.S. Geological Survey, Virginia, 45
Virgin Islands National Park, Virgin Islands, 36-37
Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Reserve, Alaska, 1
National Park Service Columbus Quincentennial Parks

ALASKA REGION

Sitka National Historical Park, Alaska
Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Reserve, Alaska

MIDWEST REGION

Jefferson National Expansion Memorial, Missouri

NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION

National Capital Parks-Central (Columbus Memorial Fountain), District of Columbia

SOUTHEAST REGION

Biscayne National Park, Florida
Castillo de San Marcos National Monument, Florida
Christiansted National Historic Site, Virgin Islands
Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia
De Soto National Memorial, Florida
Fort Caroline National Memorial, Florida
Fort Frederica National Monument, Georgia
Fort Jefferson National Monument, Florida
Fort Matanzas National Monument, Florida
Gulf Islands National Seashore, Florida & Mississippi
Natchez National Historical Park, Mississippi
Natchez Trace Parkway, Alabama, Mississippi, & Tennessee
San Juan National Historic Site, Puerto Rico
Timucuan Ecological and Historic Preserve, Florida

SOUTHWEST REGION

Amistad Recreation Area, Texas
Arkansas Post National Memorial, Arkansas
Big Bend National Park, Texas
Chamizal National Memorial, Texas
Canyon de Chelly National Monument, Arizona
El Morro National Monument, New Mexico
Jean Lafitte National Historical Park, Louisiana
Padre Island National Seashore, Texas
Palo Alto Battlefield National Historic Site, Texas
Pecos National Historical Park, New Mexico
Salinas Pueblo Missions National Monument, New Mexico
San Antonio Missions National Historical Park, Texas

WESTERN REGION

Cabrillo National Monument, California
Channel Islands National Park, California
Coronado National Memorial, Arizona
Fort Point National Historic Site, California
Golden Gate National Recreation Area, California
John Muir National Historic Site, California
Point Reyes National Seashore, California
Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area, California
Tumacacori National Historical Park, Arizona