

Know Before You Go

Being prepared is critical for your overnight trip into the Okefenokee. Whether you are staying one night or four, there are many things to consider as you get ready for your trip. Please remember that it is your responsibility to be prepared for a Wilderness experience, which may include temperature changes, precipitation/thunderstorms, difficult trail navigation, and other factors.

- Check the weather conditions prior to your trip – be prepared!
- Each camping group is limited to 20 people.
- Entrance fees are included in the Wilderness Camping Permit.
- Any additions or changes to permits must be completed prior to departure.
- Portable toilets with disposable bags are recommended. Restroom facilities are available at overnight stops and day-use shelters.
- Portable camp stoves are required for cooking in areas where campfires are not permitted.
- There will only be one group per overnight platform. However, day use visitors access a large portion of the Wilderness Trail System and day use shelters.
- Water filters are NOT recommended for drinking water. Canoeists should bring all water they will need for their trip.

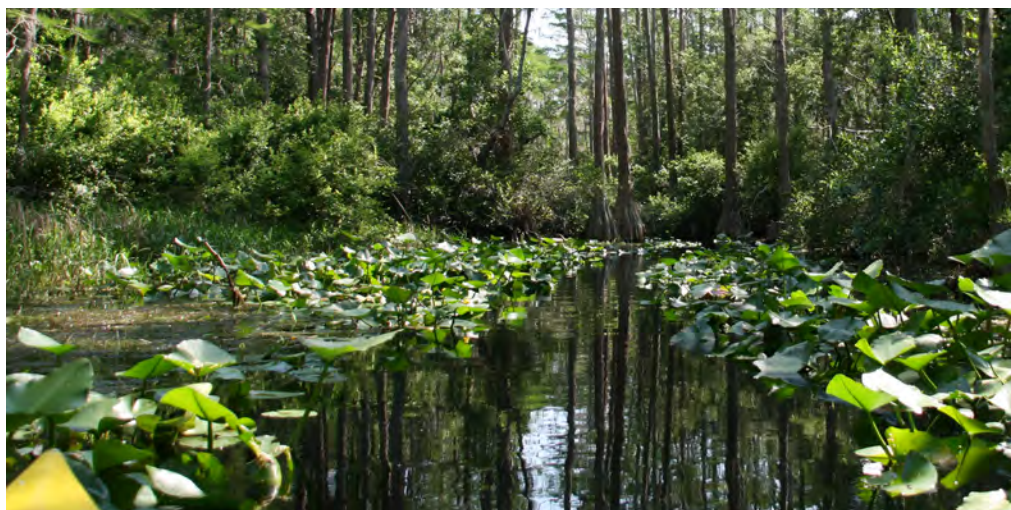
Rules and Regulations

- Canoes and kayaks **only** are permitted on overnight camping trips. Although boats with small motors are permitted on portions of the water trail system for day-use, absolutely no motors (electric or gas-powered) are authorized on overnight trips.
- The Wilderness Camping Permit must be carried by each boat in the party and must be printed by the permittee.
- Parties must launch before 10 am to ensure that the overnight stop is reached before dark each day. All members of the party must be present at time of departure.
- You must remain at the designated overnight area between sunset and sunrise. Each party must leave the platform by 10 am.



Milky Way at the intersection of the Brown and Red Trails, credit Jay Blanton.

- Each party must sign-in/out when entering and leaving the swamp. Each entrance has a sign in logbook either located at the boat ramp or the concession area.
- Follow the route to your platform as directly as possible. Do not leave designated trails.
- Pets, swimming, motorized vessels, and fires (except in designated areas) are prohibited.
- Children under 13 must wear Personal Flotation Device (PFD). All individuals on the water must have a PFD with them.
- Keep trails free from litter. Visit the Leave No Trace website at <https://lnt.org/learn/7-principle>.
- Persons possessing, transporting, or carrying firearms will comply with all provisions of state and local law. Firearms are



prohibited in all buildings. Persons may only use (discharge) firearms in accordance with refuge regulations 50 CFR27.42 and specific refuge regulations in 50 CFR Part 32.

- The collection and/or capturing of any plant and/or animal is strictly prohibited. Do not approach, feed, or harass wildlife.
- Open fires (wood or charcoal) are permitted only at Canal Run, Mixons Hammock, and Floyds Island. Restrictions may be put in place during high fire danger. Bringing in firewood from outside of the refuge is prohibited to reduce the spread of invasive fungus and insects. Visit <http://www.dontmovefirewood.org/> for more information.
- All licenses, permits, equipment, and effects, including vehicles and canoes are subject to inspection by state and federal officers.
- All state, federal and county laws regarding alcohol consumption are strictly enforced.

How Difficult is Paddling in the Okefenokee?

Consider the skill level of individuals in your party before choosing a trail! The swamp terrain is flat; there is little moving water/current and dry land is scarce. Your paddle will be used every inch of the way as you wind through cypress forests or cross open prairies exposed to the sun and wind. Paddling can be slow and strenuous on shallow and/or narrow trails. You may have to get out of your canoe and push across peat blowups, shallow water, or trees.

You must plan ahead if you choose a trail that does not return to the same boat launch. Highway distance between landings:

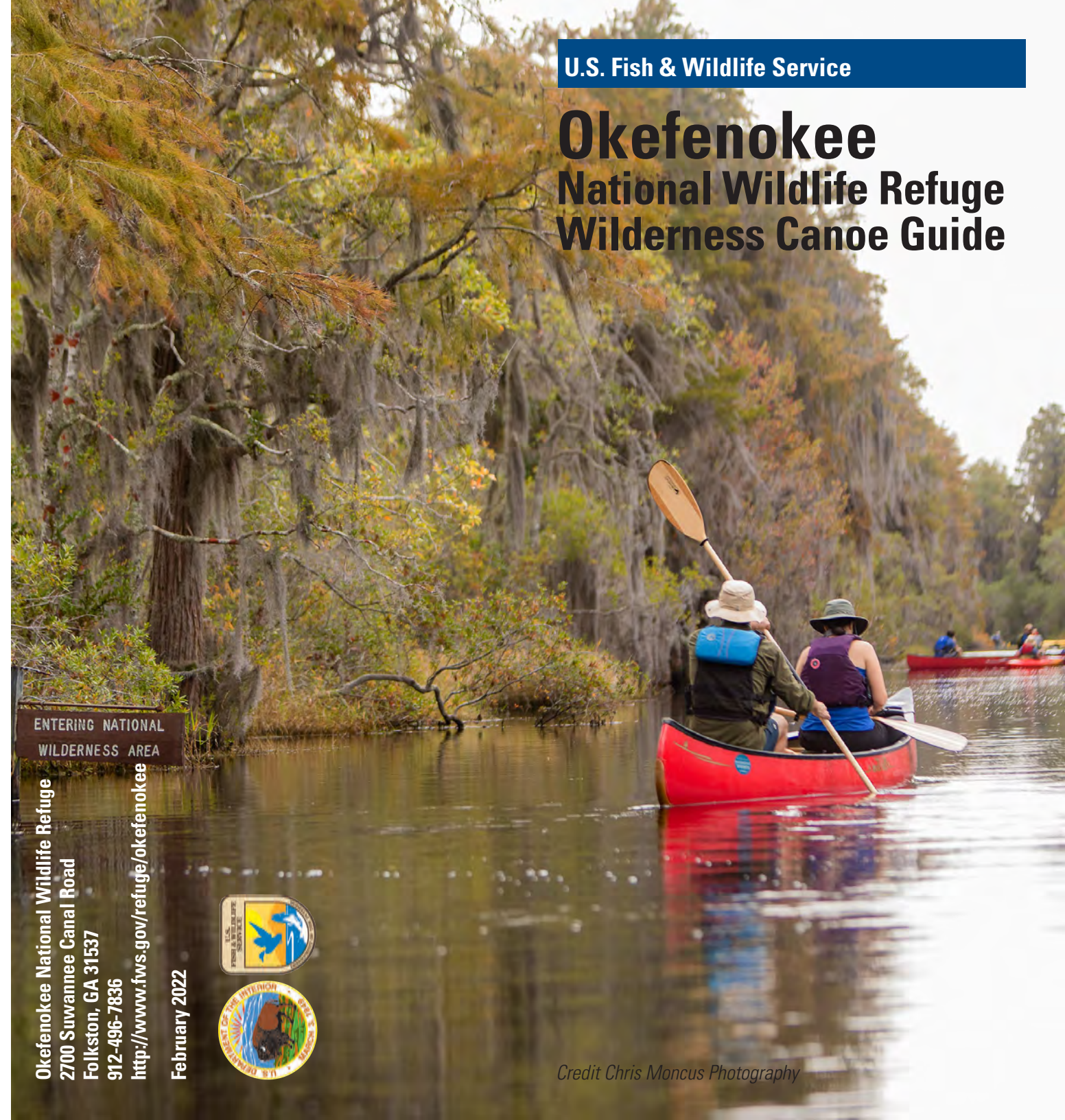
- Suwannee Canal Recreation Area to Kingfisher Landing: 25 miles
- Suwannee Canal Recreation Area to Stephen C. Foster State Park: 75 miles
- Kingfisher Landing to Stephen C. Foster State Park: 95 miles

Note: Kingfisher Landing is an unstaffed entrance.

Water trail near cypress forest near the west side, credit USFWS.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge Wilderness Canoe Guide



Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge
2700 Suwannee Canal Road
Folkston, GA 31537
912-496-7836
<http://www.fws.gov/refuge/okefenokee>

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Credit Chris Moncus Photography

Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge – Wilderness Water Trails

A trip into the Okefenokee is an experience that you will remember for a lifetime. Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge contains over 407,000 acres of open water prairies, cypress forests, interior islands, and pine uplands. Most of the refuge is a nationally designated Wilderness Area, providing opportunities for recreating in solitude. Seven overnight platforms and two islands provide a variety of trips from one to four nights with opportunities for both shorter and longer paddling distances. There are also endless possibilities for day trips into the refuge through several different entrance/access points. Read this brochure carefully and be sure you understand the refuge regulations. Check with each entrance for on- and off-the-water times.

Day Trips into the Okefenokee

There are many different ways you can enjoy the nearly 120-miles of Wilderness trails within the Okefenokee National Wildlife Refuge. Visitors can access the Okefenokee with a personal boat (canoe, kayak, or boat with motor less than 10 HP). Canoes, kayaks, jon boats, and guided tours are available for visitors through Okefenokee Adventures and Stephen C. Foster State Park. Call Okefenokee Adventures at 912-496-7156 at the Main Entrance (Suwannee Canal Recreational Area). Call Stephen C. Foster State Park at 912-637-5274 for information about the West Entrance (entrance nearest Fargo). Refer to the map for additional information on mileage and day-use access versus overnight trail access.

Overnight Wilderness Camping

Full of outstanding wildlife observation and photography opportunities, visitors can choose to spend anywhere from one night up to four nights (one- and two-night trips during peak season) on an overnight paddling trip. These paddling trips have a range of distances and can be challenging when considering peat blowups, narrow trails, shallow water, etc. Know the limitations of your group members when making a reservation and check the trail conditions with staff before you set out on your trip. It is required for parties to take man-powered vessels **only** on overnight Wilderness camping trips. **No** boats with motors are authorized for overnight use.

It is your responsibility to be prepared for a trip, which may include temperature extremes (highs and lows), precipitation/thunderstorms, high winds, high humidity, and other factors. While you may choose to bring communication and navigational equipment (cell phones, GPS units) on a trip, this is not a substitute for proper preparation. Cell phone coverage will be inconsistent, batteries die, and equipment gets dropped or wet. It is imperative that you keep on the most direct trail to the platform specified on your permit for safety. Never stray off marked trails. Check the weather conditions for the refuge prior to your trip - be prepared!

Platforms/Islands on the Refuge

Each camping platform in the refuge contains a roof on half of the platform and a pit toilet. Platforms also have a picnic table or shelf for cooking. Some platforms are built over the open water and provide fantastic night sky and sunrise/sunset viewing, while others are built into a bank or scrub-shrub and are a little more protected. Floyds Island and Mixons Hammock are islands in the swamp and provide for a more traditional camping experience, where visitors can have a campfire using the fire ring provided. Canal Run is a platform but is built into the bank of the historic Suwannee Canal, so there is solid land where a fire ring is also provided. Firewood must be purchased on site to reduce the spread of invasive species.

What Will I See?

Entering from Suwannee Canal Recreation Area, prairie ecosystems are most prominent. Here you will see more open areas with relatively shallow water and low growing plants. Scrub-shrub is also typical on this side of the swamp.



Top, left to right: Maul Hammock, credit USFWS; kayak at the beginning of the Pink Trail, credit Thomas Welch; Cedar Hammock, credit Jay Blanton. Bottom, left to right: Canal Run, credit Randy Cockrill; Canoeing is one of the best ways to experience the Okefenokee Wilderness, credit Chris Moncus; Round Top, credit Joy Campbell/Okefenokee Adventures.

Tree islands (or “houses”) dot the landscape and are dominated by pond cypress and tupelo trees. This is the ideal area for expansive views, watching the sunrise or sunset, and stargazing. Plant species include water lilies, pitcher plants, and bladderworts. Keep your eyes out for the Okefenokee hooded pitcher plant, which is a variety of hooded pitcher plant that is endemic to the Okefenokee Swamp.

Entering from Stephen C. Foster State Park, cypress forests are the dominant environment. Billys Lake is an open area good for fishing and with great opportunities to see alligators, herons, egrets, barred owls, and other wildlife. The trail east and north of Billys Lake is often shaded and can be narrow and winding, depending on the trail. The plants that you are likely to see on this side of the swamp include pond cypress, black gum, bay trees, spatterdock, and Spanish moss. Billys Island is a day-use area that is a “must-see” for all visitors. In the early 1900s a logging community of over 600 people lived on this island in the middle of the swamp. Today, few remnants of that community remain, but take a walk back in time on the short hiking trail on the north side of the island.

Entering from Kingfisher Landing, scrub-shrub areas are the dominant ecosystem. Kings Canal, dug to facilitate peat mining prior to this area becoming part of the refuge, leads to open, round lakes like Durdin Lake, Double Lakes, and Bluff Lake. This area is good for fishing, observing both hooded and trumpet pitcher plants, and looking for wildlife. Family groups of alligators are often seen along these trails and the spatterdock has beautiful yellow flowers when blooming. The trails from Kingfisher Landing are the most remote trails for visitors wanting a Wilderness experience. The entrance itself is also remote and simply offers a parking lot, a boat ramp, and a kiosk.

How Do I Make a Reservation for a Wilderness Camping Permit?

Camping overnight in the refuge is only authorized with a Wilderness Camping Permit (excluding camping areas within Stephen C. Foster State Park).

Permits must be made in advance (no walk-in reservations authorized). Reservations are made by

calling the Permit Reservation Line at 912-496-3331 between 7-10 am ET, Tuesday-Thursday, excluding federal holidays. Reservations can be made up to two months in advance of your trip. Things to know **before** calling to make a reservation:

- You need to have a profile in Recreation.gov **before calling to make your permit reservation.** Okefenokee uses Recreation.gov to create your permit and process payments.
- There is a \$10 non-refundable reservation fee in addition to the \$15/person per night use fees. Be prepared to make payment at time of reservation. All fees will be processed through Recreation.gov; only credit cards will be accepted. No discounts are offered for America the Beautiful passholders. The permit fees cover the refuge entrance fees.
- The cancellation policy is as follows:
If you cancel your reservation at least 14 days prior to your entry date, use fees will be refunded, minus one person/night reservation fee (\$15). The \$10 reservation fee is non-refundable for all reservations. If you cancel your reservation 13 days or less prior to the entry date, no fees will be refunded. If the refuge must cancel your reservation due to closure of the refuge, platforms, or trails (extreme weather conditions; water levels; etc.), you will be notified and a full refund of fees will be issued. If you do not cancel and decide to not use your reservation, none of the fees will be refunded. Please cancel your reservation if you are unable to use it as this opens space for others.
- **Changing the number of people with same dates and trip itinerary:** log onto Recreation.gov to make changes up to 24 hours prior to trip and before your permit is printed.
- **Changing the date of entry, the number of days, or the trip itinerary:** cancel your current permit and reserve a new permit. Based on when you make this cancellation, a refund may be issued (see above). A \$10 reservation fee and all use fees will apply to the new permit reservation.
- All permittees will be required to print their own permits and parking placards. You may print your permit up to 7 days in advance of your trip. **Once your permit is printed, no changes will be authorized.**

