



Second World Conference
on National Parks

National Parks — A Heritage for a Better World

Technical Sessions
Grand Teton National Park
September 22-27, 1972

SPONSORED BY:

US Department of the Interior —
National Park Service
International Union for Conservation
of Nature and Natural Resources
National Parks Centennial Commission

CO-SPONSORS:

UNESCO, FAO and Natural
Resources Council of America

General Chairmen:

Gerardo Budowski, Director General, IUCN
George B Hartzog, Jr., Director,
US National Park Service

"The most salient feature of the 'better life' will be respect for, followed by admiration, enjoyment, and even promotion of *diversity* throughout the world. We should make it possible for all people to feel they are the recipients of a world heritage which has been passed down . . . and will continue to be passed down in the form of natural landscapes, wild animals and plants . . ."

Dr. Gerardo Budowski
Co-Chairman, Second World
Conference on National Parks

"Parklands are more than physical resources. They are, indeed, the delicate strands of nature and culture that bond together the generations of man. They are, moreover, the benchmarks by which we may chart a new course of human behavior. If we are wise enough—if we are humble enough—if we are strong enough—we can together in goodwill use this living legacy to build an environmental ethic as the rule of human and corporate conduct essential to the restoration of quality to our daily lives and community to our society.

George B. Hartzog, Jr.
Co-Chairman, Second World
Conference on National Parks

The Second World Conference on
National Parks is Sponsored By

**The United States Department of the
Interior and the National Park Service.**

As the principal U.S. conservation agency, the Department of the Interior has basic responsibilities for water, fish, wildlife, mineral, land, park, and recreational resources. Indian and Territorial affairs are other major concerns of America's "Department of Natural Resources."

**The International Union for Conservation
of Nature and Natural Resources.**

IUCN is an international organization which aims at maintaining and enhancing the diversity of the biosphere by promoting rational management of the earth's resources. The Union is dedicated to maintaining the highest sustainable quality of life for all mankind; it seeks to halt the destruction of our natural environment, and promotes the conservation of wild places and wild animals and plants in their natural environments.

**The National Parks Centennial
Commission**

Public Law 91-332, 91st Congress, H.J. Res. 546, July 10, 1970 established the Commission to provide, in cooperation with federal, state, local, nongovernmental agencies and organizations, and appropriate international organizations, host services for a world conference on National Parks in 1972 and to assist in representing the United States in the activities of such conference.

Co-Sponsors

**Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations**

**United Nations Educational, Scientific,
and Cultural Organizations**

Natural Resources Council of America

A private, nonprofit group of national and regional organizations concerned with the conservation of natural resources and the environment.

Delegates needing information or assistance should contact the Registration-Information Desk on the main floor of Jackson Lake Lodge. National Park Service personnel wearing "Staff" badges can also provide help and bilingual assistants are identified by arm bands. Banking facilities, Post Office and Airline reservations are also available in the lobby.

Technical Sessions

Jackson Lake Lodge
Explorers Room

Friday, September 22

09:00

Session I. Call To Order

Roger J. Contor, Secretary-General

Welcome

Gary E. Everhardt, Superintendent,
Grand Teton National Park

Official Greetings

Hon. Rogers C. B. Morton, Secretary of
the Interior

Hon. Edmund B. Thornton, Chairman
National Parks Centennial Commission

First Plenary Session

George B. Hartzog, Jr.,

Gerardo Budowski,

Co-Chairmen Second World Conference

Presentation of Agenda and Organization

Presentation and Adoption of Rules of
Procedure

Appointment of Committee on
Recommendations

Election of Honorary Chairmen

Election of Honorary Vice-Chairmen

10:00

Session II. A Look at the Past

Explorers Room

Past accomplishments, shortcomings and problems of the
worldwide national park movement.

Chairman: Dr. Otto Soemarwoto,
Indonesia

Rapporteur: Mrs. Paule Gryn-Ambroes,
Belgium

Authors of background papers: Prof.
Jean-Paul Harroy, Belgium; E. M.
Nicholson, UK; Assistant Secretary of the
Interior Nathaniel P. Reed, USA.

Invited Panelists: Dr. John S. Owen, UK;
Dr. Carlos Lehmann, Colombia; Conrad L.
Wirth, USA; Jean Gahuranyi Tanganika,
Zaire; Ivan Cibulec, Czechoslovakia.

14:00

Session III. A Look at the Present

Explorers Room

Present-day park values, progress, and problems on a
worldwide basis.

Chairman: Dr. Luc Hoffmann, Switzerland
Rapporteur: Hanno Henke, Germany

Authors of background papers: Dr. V. V.
Krinitskii, USSR; Perez Olindo, Kenya;
Italo Costantino, Argentina.

Invited Panelists: Jesus B. Alvarez, Jr.,
Philippines; Georges Ramanantsoavina,
Madagascar; Raymond L. Freeman, USA;
N. C. Gare, Australia; Teobaldo Mozo
Morrón, Colombia.

Saturday, September 23

09:00

Session IV. A Look at the Future

Conference Rooms B & C

Social and scientific opportunity and a look at problems
arising from increasing population and economic pressures.

Chairman: Chief Adam Sapi Mkwawa,
Tanzania

Rapporteur: Richard M. Leonard, USA

Authors of background papers: Kai
Curry-Lindhal, Sweden; Michio Oi,
Japan; Dr. Joseph L. Fisher, USA.

Invited Panelists: Dr. Jose Candido de
Melo Carvalho, Brazil; Claude Fatoux,
France; Zekai Bayer, Turkey; Anthony
Wayne Smith, USA; H. E. Christian
Sombodey, Central African Republic;
Phairot Suvanakorn, Thailand;
Dr. Stefan Myczkowski, Poland.

09:00

Session V. Parks and People

Explorers Room

Guidance for park managers and the stimulation of new and
creative ways to obtain greater public benefit from parks.

Chairman: Robert Cahn, USA

Rapporteur: Theodore S. Burrell, UK

Authors of background papers: Dr. Marion
Clawson, USA; Tetsumaro Senge, Japan;
Dr. Robert Schloeth, Switzerland.

Invited Panelists: John S. McLaughlin,
USA; John Kimanzi Mutinda, Kenya;
John J. McCarthy, Ireland; Robert
Stanton, USA; Elsa Salas de White,
Venezuela; Franco Tassi, Italy; Sir Frank
Fraser Darling, UK.

14:00

Session VI. Planning and Management

Explorers Room

The broad aspect of planning and management for the future
with emphasis on physical and living resources.

Chairman: P. H. C. Lucas, New Zealand
Rapporteur: Dr. Wolfgang Erz, Germany

Authors of background papers: George B.
Hartzog, Jr., USA; Sylvia Crowe, UK.

Invited Panelists: Emmanuel O. A. Asibey,
Ghana; Reginald J. S. Hookway, UK;
Rene Fontaine, Rome; Raymond M.

Housley, Jr., USA; James William Keenan, Canada; Bernardo Zentilli, Chile; Willard W. Brown, USA.

14:00 **Session VII. Special Park Environments, I**

Conference Rooms B & C

Special and unusual social, scientific, and environmental problems of national parks in wet tropical, arid, and mountain regions.

Chairman: Prof. J. S. Turner, Australia
Rapporteur: Dr. Anne LaBastille, USA

Authors of background papers: Prof. Paul W. Richards, UK; Mario Boza L., Costa Rica; Prof. M. Kassas, Egypt; J. R. Desai, India; Prof. Dr. K. P. Mirimani, USSR; Frank H. Wadsworth, USA/Puerto Rico.

Invited Panelists: Michel Louis Anna, Chad; Koffi Attobra, Ivory Coast; Jose Arreola Tinoco, Mexico; Dr. Vittorio Agnelli, Italy; Dr. Nicolae Tonvic, Romania.

18:00 **Reception**

19:00 **Banquet**
Dining Room

20:00 **Program and Preview film, "Earthbound"**
Explorers Room

Sunday, September 24

Morning free

14:00 **Session VIII. Wildlife and Resources Management**
Explorers Room

Controversial aspects of wildlife management programs in national parks.

Chairman: Prof. Ian McTaggart Cowan, Canada
Rapporteur: Dr. Douglas Pimlott, Canada

Author of background paper: Dr. Hugh F. Lamprey, Tanzania.

Invited Panelists: Dr. Marc Dourojeanni, Peru; Prof. Edgardo Mondolfi, Venezuela; Dr. A. Starker Leopold, USA; John Ernest Clarke, Zambia; Dr. Jacques Verschuren, Zaire; Dr. Robert Linn, USA; Bernard Thong, Malaysia, Akbar S. A. Packeer, Ceylon.

14:00

Session IX. Special Park Environments, II

Conference Rooms B & C

Social, scientific, and environmental problems of marine, island, polar, and subpolar parks and reserves.

Chairman: Dr. D. F. McMichael, Australia
Rapporteur: Juan Black M., Ecuador

Authors of background papers: Dr. Carleton Ray, USA; Prof. Jean Dorst, France; Prof. W. A. Fuller, Canada.

Invited Panelists: Dr. Edward L. Towle, USA/Virgin Islands; Prof. M. Hyder, Kenya; Dr. Tsuyoshi Tamura, Japan; Dr. Peter Kramer, Ecuador; Dr. Hans A. M. De Kruijff, Netherlands Antilles; Dr. Ricardo Luti, Argentina; Dr. Dieter Mueller-Dombois, USA.

Monday, September 25

09:00

Session X. Uses and Interpretation
Conference Rooms B & C

Problems involved in communicating park values to the visitors.

Chairman: Dr. Paulo Nogueira-Neto, Brazil
Rapporteur: Dr. Grant W. Sharpe, USA

Authors of background papers: Don Aldridge, Scotland; Prof. Dr. D. J. Kuenen, Netherlands.

Invited Panelists: Herbert Sydney Curtis, Australia; Dr. Pekka Borg, Finland; William C. Everhart, USA; Carol A. Martin, USA; Jose Lagrifa Mendes, Portugal; M. K. Ranjitsinh, India; Ponsiana Ssemwezi, Uganda.

09:00

Session XI. Staff Development and Training
Explorers Room

Current international training opportunities and suggested ideas for improvement of these opportunities.

Chairman: Dr. Simon Max Franky, Colombia
Rapporteur: Dr. Leslie M. Reid, USA

Author of background paper: Dr. Kenton Miller, USA/FAO.

Invited Panelists: Andrew Allo Allo, Cameroon; Anthony J. Mence, Tanzania; Dr. S. Ross Tocher, USA; Lemuel (Lon) Garrison, USA; Dr. Ernest Connally, USA; J. C. Stormonth Darling, UK.

14:00

Session XII. Environmental Interpretation

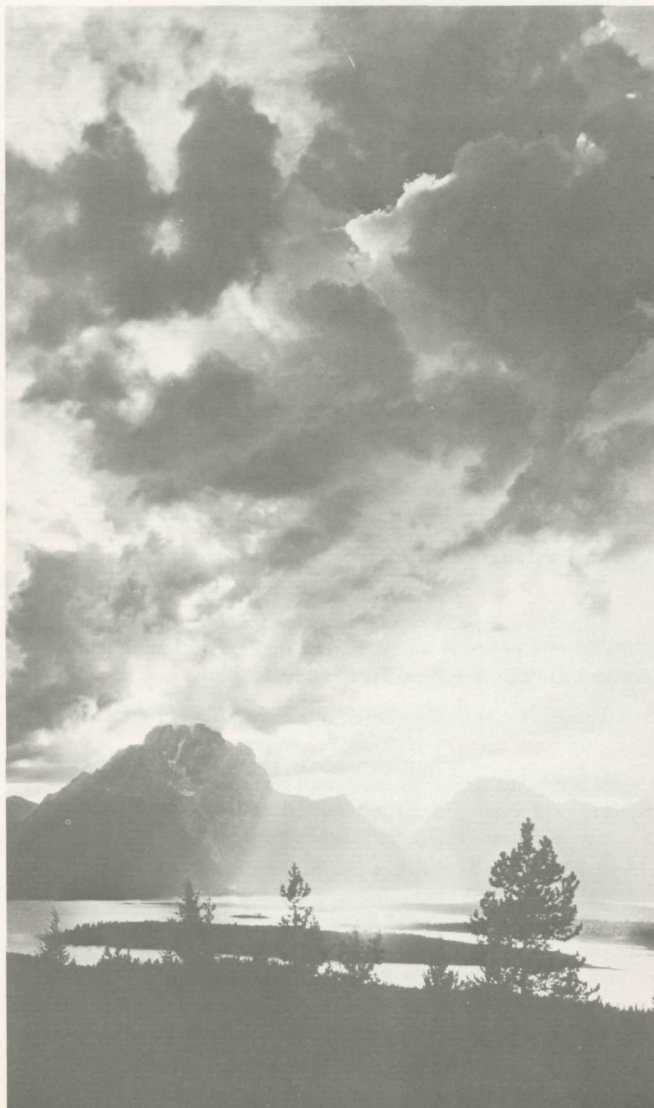
*Explorers Room
and Outdoor Workshops*

Approaches and techniques that can be used to stimulate environmental awareness and motivate people to respect and protect their natural world.

Chairman: Dr. Jan Cerovsky,
Czechoslovakia
Rapporteur: J. P. Doets, Netherlands

Author of background paper: Vernon C. Gilbert, USA.

Invited Panelists: Luis Garcia Correa,
Spain; Lars-Erik Esping, Sweden;
William C. Everhart, USA; Prof. Michel
Maldague, Canada; Christopher
Maximea, Dominica.



Tuesday, September 26

09:00

Session XIII. International Opportunities
Explorers Room

Opportunities to expand and improve worldwide park systems in the future, including information on how these opportunities may be realized.

Chairman: Eskandar Firouz, Iran
Rapporteur: Chester C. Brown, USA

Authors of background papers:
Hon. Russell E. Train, USA; John I. Nicol,
Canada; Dr. Raymond F. Dasmann,
USA/IUCN.

Invited Panelists: Zafar Futehally, India;
Baba Dioum, Senegal; Prof. Antoon
de Vos, FAO/Rome; Dr. Michel Batisse,
UNESCO/Paris; Robert Garvey, USA;
Ambassador Wymberley D. Coerr, USA.

10:30

Session XIV. Help
Explorers Room

An open forum to answer how, where, when and what help can be made available for the creation and/or development of national parks and equivalent reserves.

Chairman: Dr. Justin Leonard, USA
Rapporteur: John Milton, USA

Authors of background papers:
Composite paper prepared by IUCN from
statements furnished by agencies
providing assistance.

Invited Panelists: Representatives of
Agencies.

14:00

Session XV. Developing Public Support
Explorers Room

Special discussion of need and benefits of public support for parks.

Chairman: Dr. David P. S. Wasawo,
Tanzania
Rapporteur: Carlos F. Ponce del Prado,
Peru

Invited Panelists: Richard D. Piesse,
Australia; Dr. Alceo Magnanini, Brazil;
Peter Jackson, UK; Laurence W. Lane,
Jr., USA; Dr. Nils Dahlbeck, Sweden;
Christian Zuber, France.

15:30

**Session XVI. Conference Review
by Rapporteurs**
Explorers Room

Wednesday, September 27

09:00

Session XVII. Closing Session
Explorers Room

**Members—National Parks
Centennial Commission**

Hon. Edmund B. Thornton, Chairman,
Illinois
Senator Alan Bible, Nevada
Senator Henry M. Jackson, Washington
Senator Paul J. Fannin, Arizona
Senator Clifford P. Hansen, Wyoming
Rep. Thomas S. Foley, Washington
Rep. John Melcher, Montana
Rep. John P. Saylor, Pennsylvania
Rep. Joe Skubitz, Kansas
Mr. Elmer L. Andersen, Minnesota
Mr. Henry P. Hoffstot, Pennsylvania
Mr. W. W. Keeler, Oklahoma
Mrs. Frank Y. Larkin, Connecticut
Mr. Richard P. Mellon, Pennsylvania
Hon. Rogers C. B. Morton,
Secretary of the Interior
Represented by: Laurance S. Rockefeller
George B. Hartzog, Jr., Director,
US National Park Service
William J. Briggie, Centennial Director
Laurence W. Lane, Jr., Consultant

**Secretariat of the Second
World Conference**

General Chairmen:
Gerardo Budowski, Director General, IUCN
George B. Hartzog, Jr., Director,
US National Park Service

Secretary General:
Roger J. Contor

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**National
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