This 106,000-acre expanse of coniferous forest, with 60 wilderness lakes and almost as many mountains, is dominated by Lassen Peak, a plug-dome volcano of 10,457 feet at the southern tip of the Cascades. The great mass of Lassen Peak began as stiff, pasty lava forced from a vent on the north slope of a larger extinct volcano known as Tehama. The lava was squeezed up to form a rough, dome-shaped mass, plugging the vent from which it came. After this plug dome was formed, Lassen Peak was calm for a long period. Beginning on May 30, 1914, eruptions occurred intermittently for more than 7 years. Other evidences of volcanism here are the beautifully symmetrical Cinder Cone and the active hot springs, steaming fumaroles, and sulfurous vents.

Lassen Park Road winds around three sides of Lassen Peak and affords many beautiful views of the volcano, examples of its destructive action, and vistas of woodlands and meadows, clear brooks and lakes. Some 150 miles of foot trails lead you through this sweet-smelling and sparkling land. In the course of a hike, you may see a variety of conifers—pines, firs, and cedars. Stands of broadleaf trees—aspen and cottonwoods—add color to the autumn landscape. Willows and alders border Lassen's streams and lakes. Wildflowers are usually abundant from mid-June through September.

Because this national park is so well watered and has such a variety of habitats, it is rich in animal life—some 50 kinds of mammals, 180 kinds of birds, about 12 different kinds of amphibians and reptiles, and a wealth of insects.

WHAT TO DO

The park’s two visitor information centers, at Manzanita Lake (northwest entrance) and Sulphur Works (southeast entrance), are open from early June to late September. Publications about the park are available at both places.

Interpretive Program. To learn as much as possible about the geology, plants, animals, and history of the park, you are invited to participate in the free interpretive programs. During the summer season, park naturalists lead nature walks and hikes to nearby points of interest. Evening programs are held in the campgrounds at Manzanita Lake, Summit Lake, and Butte Lake. Talks on Indian lore and other special-interest subjects are given at various locations in the park. Schedules are posted and are available at the visitor center and at ranger stations.

Self-guiding trails are at Butte Lake, Bumpass Hell, Sulphur Works, and Warner Valley. Guide leaflets are provided at the respective trails. Wayside exhibits located at the Devastated Area and other places in the park explain the natural features.

Driving. Many of the major features of the park can be seen from the park road, which half encircles Lassen Peak. Numbered posts are keyed to brief descriptions in the park’s color Road Guide, which is sold at the entrance stations.

Camping and picnicking. Four campgrounds and five picnic sites are located along Lassen Park Road (see map, opposite side). The campgrounds at Manzanita Lake, Crags, Summit Lake, and Butte Lake have sanitary facilities and spaces for trailers (no hookups for electricity, water, or sewerage). The Southwest Campground also has modern facilities, but you will have to walk about 100 yards from the parking area to the site. Camping is permitted from mid-May to October—depending on the weather and the location of the campground. All campfires have fireplaces. Complete campground information is provided on request.

Hiking. More than 150 miles of trails lead to lakes, streams, waterfalls, mountain meadows, thermal areas, old volcanoes, and lava flows. Trails are well marked and easy to follow. The booklet Lassen Trails and a copy of the topographic map of the park are helpful in deciding which trails to take.

Fishing. Several lakes and streams in the park have rainbow, brook, and brown trout. You may fish anywhere except in Emerald Lake, Manzanita Creek, and within 150 feet of the inlet to Manzanita Lake. You’ll need a California fishing license. State fishing regulations should be read in advance.

Boating. Rowboats, canoes, and other non-powered craft may be used on any lake except Reflection, Emerald, Helen, and Boiling Springs. Follow the safety rules for boating. Large lakes can become quite rough in windy weather.

REGULATIONS

From-country camping is allowed only in designated campites—never in picnic areas or beside roads—and is limited to 7 days.

Pets must be kept on a leash at all times; they are not permitted on trails, in buildings, at evening talks, or in the back country.

Speed. Maximum speed is 45 m.p.h.

Wilderness permits issued by this park only are required for all back-country camping. Never leave a fire unattended; extinguish it completely. Carry out all bottles and nonbiodegradable materials.

Trails. Stay on the trails. Do not take short-cuts. Pets and motor vehicles are not allowed on trails. Extreme caution should be exercised in thermal areas: small children should be kept under close supervision at all times.

Weapons. The use or display of weapons is prohibited.

Motorboats are not allowed on any park waters. Natural features should not be disturbed; leave them as you find them.

WINTER SEASON

Most of the 30-mile Lassen Park Road is closed by snow from the end of October until early June, although the park is open all year. Winter sports are centered in an area near the southwest entrance (see map). Hot lunches, refreshments, and ski-rental equipment are available on weekends and holidays. Ski tows are operated on weekends for both beginners and advanced skiers. Overnight accommodations are available at Mineral, Chester, and Childs Meadows.

The terrain and snow conditions are usually excellent for cross-country skiing. For safety reasons, park rangers should be notified of all trips.

The road is kept open from the northwest entrance to the district ranger’s office at Manzanita Lake. Many people visit this section of the park just to enjoy the winter-wonderland scenery and to play in the snow.

ACCOMMODATIONS AND SERVICES

Overnight accommodations are available at Drakesbad Guest Ranch from July 1 until Labor Day.

Manzanita Lake Campground camper-service store will offer fast food service, camper supplies, and groceries. Fast food service and souvenirs are available at Lassen Chalet, near the Southwest Entrance Station, from late June into September.

Park rangers are trained to give first aid, but the nearest medical services are at Burney, Redding, Red Bluff, and Chester.

Schedules of religious services are posted.

FEES

Lassen Volcanic National Park is a designated federal recreation fee area; entrance and campground fees are collected.

HOW TO REACH THE PARK

— By train to Redding.
— By plane to Redding and Chico, the nearest commercial airports. Private planes can land at Chester and Red Bluff.
— By bus daily except Sunday and holidays from Red Bluff and Susanville to Mineral, all year.
— By car from the north and south, Calif. 89; from the east and west, Calif. 36 and 44.